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Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ALEXANDRIA, LA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

1980 Census of Housing

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1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ALEXANDRIA, LA.

HC80-2-63

Issued October 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
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9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
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11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	125	Columbia, Mo.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	126	Columbia, S.C.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	128	Columbus, Ohio
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	132	Danbury, Conn.
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151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
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177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.					296	Racine, Wis.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
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183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

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309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
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Introduction

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “...” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

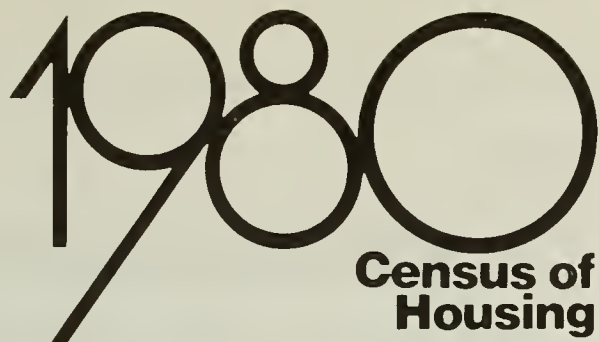
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

ALEXANDRIA, LA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

HC80-2-63

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Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

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List of Tables—shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables X

Table Finding Guide—shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear XII

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Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

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Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built.	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel.	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income.	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

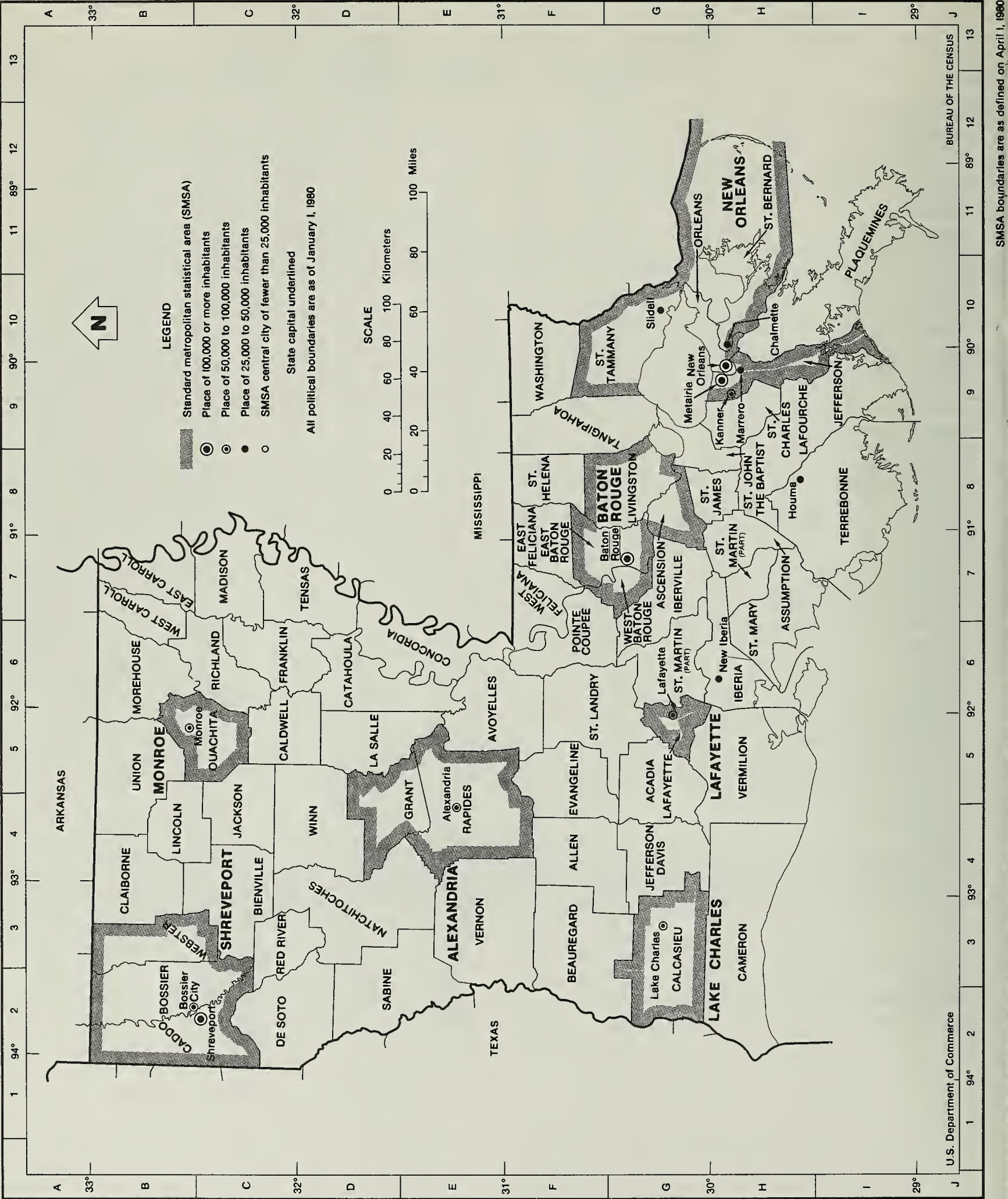
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.							
White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Parishes, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

1. In tables where the median age for total persons in owner-occupied and renter-occupied housing units is shown as ~~05+~~, the correct entry should be three dots (...).
2. The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction for meaning of symbols; see introduction for limitations of data]												
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	25 747	2 262	4 410	4 677	4 886	3 224	2 301	2 449	885	480	173	32 900	38 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	17 942	1 135	2 480	2 882	3 508	2 545	1 958	2 075	780	430	149	36 900	42 000
15 to 24 years -----	589	13	118	155	187	63	21	32	—	—	—	30 400	31 100
25 to 34 years -----	3 958	187	450	583	970	593	491	512	92	39	41	37 600	41 900
35 to 44 years -----	3 725	172	273	554	605	622	496	616	227	129	31	44 200	48 300
45 to 64 years -----	6 817	361	911	1 074	1 317	1 020	740	721	396	223	54	38 100	43 700
65 years and over -----	2 853	402	728	516	429	247	210	194	65	39	23	24 600	32 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 905	288	563	413	237	147	107	81	45	17	7	21 600	28 600
15 to 24 years -----	41	—	11	18	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	26 600	32 300
25 to 34 years -----	315	13	105	68	51	20	11	22	12	6	7	26 000	37 700
35 to 44 years -----	266	18	21	46	70	52	29	17	8	5	—	34 900	39 900
45 to 64 years -----	640	114	221	103	76	37	45	23	21	—	—	19 500	26 200
65 years and over -----	643	143	205	178	40	33	22	12	4	6	—	17 200	21 700
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 900	839	1 367	1 382	1 141	532	236	293	60	33	17	25 000	28 800
15 to 24 years -----	64	16	24	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 500	19 700
25 to 34 years -----	440	32	40	84	142	54	31	51	—	6	—	33 600	36 600
35 to 44 years -----	634	64	87	126	170	58	33	60	22	—	14	32 000	38 800
45 to 64 years -----	2 026	283	542	451	329	224	81	78	21	17	—	23 300	27 800
65 years and over -----	2 736	444	674	714	483	196	91	104	17	10	3	22 200	26 100
Median age -----	51.3	62.3	60.2	54.4	47.6	47.1	45.9	43.5	49.1	48.2	39.9	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 765	146	290	386	609	350	361	403	95	85	40	39 300	45 700
1975 to 1978 -----	6 046	309	668	976	1 271	877	650	819	310	102	64	38 500	43 900
1970 to 1974 -----	4 281	247	595	810	871	614	382	451	172	132	7	34 600	40 300
1960 to 1969 -----	5 586	532	920	974	1 057	717	552	518	208	75	33	33 400	37 700
1959 or earlier -----	7 069	1 028	1 937	1 531	1 078	666	356	258	100	86	29	22 400	28 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	768	339	207	82	46	37	43	8	6	—	—	11 800	18 700
4 rooms -----	2 648	627	813	607	309	126	84	45	21	16	—	17 600	22 300
5 rooms -----	7 824	674	1 589	1 860	1 897	1 008	505	229	36	26	—	28 500	30 000
6 rooms -----	7 773	327	1 105	1 456	1 688	1 166	973	877	124	41	16	35 600	38 400
7 rooms -----	4 013	188	463	498	636	607	434	788	261	110	28	44 200	47 100
8 or more rooms -----	2 721	107	233	174	310	280	262	502	437	287	129	59 700	67 000
Median -----	5.7	4.7	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.5	7.9	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	49	9	10	16	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	24 000	24 200
1 -----	603	234	155	73	50	17	23	14	21	16	—	14 800	24 300
2 -----	6 356	1 107	1 802	1 603	976	455	225	151	17	20	—	21 100	24 100
3 -----	15 316	761	2 092	2 652	3 336	2 390	1 707	1 711	446	139	82	36 500	39 800
4 -----	3 035	116	297	290	469	338	326	508	372	242	77	50 200	57 900
5 or more -----	388	35	54	43	48	24	13	65	29	63	14	44 100	61 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	3 495	100	151	297	675	502	602	780	199	116	73	50 400	53 900
1970 to 1974 -----	3 165	147	365	422	638	434	402	414	196	128	19	40 200	46 400
1960 to 1969 -----	6 547	334	695	994	1 526	1 073	729	793	292	86	25	38 100	41 800
1950 to 1959 -----	5 374	482	1 010	1 393	1 031	775	283	209	113	60	18	28 100	32 500
1940 to 1949 -----	3 777	595	1 113	928	508	240	150	143	48	35	17	21 500	27 000
1939 or earlier -----	3 389	604	1 076	643	508	200	135	110	37	55	21	20 100	27 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 081	1 008	1 268	820	527	218	121	88	14	10	7	17 000	22 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 921	489	1 043	1 020	741	325	134	135	16	18	—	23 400	26 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	2 187	261	571	441	404	228	120	128	15	8	11	25 800	29 700
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	1 717	66	362	391	416	243	103	103	19	10	4	30 900	33 600
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 604	217	478	667	939	579	336	282	84	15	7	34 300	36 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 520	109	304	605	797	681	499	337	120	48	20	39 400	42 600
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	3 837	46	242	525	699	641	599	792	212	70	11	46 600	48 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 885	30	96	167	271	229	301	407	247	96	41	54 900	59 400
\$50,000 or more -----	995	36	46	41	92	80	88	177	158	205	72	70 600	80 300
Median -----	\$16 295	\$9 986	\$9 429	\$12 868	\$16 650	\$20 119	\$23 028	\$26 230	\$33 097	\$43 509	\$41 980	...	...
Mean -----	\$19 451	\$9 720	\$11 706	\$15 076	\$17 818	\$21 229	\$24 384	\$28 701	\$36 830	\$62 766	\$69 810	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	13 526	441	1 440	2 112	2 967	2 111	1 600	1 775	668	329	83	39 300	44 500
Less than 15 percent -----	4 655	135	465	742	1 050	694	562	536	295	158	18	39 400	45 300
15 to 19 percent -----	2 692	6	254	378	677	416	327	390	181	53	10	40 700	46 700
20 to 24 percent -----	2 195	67	226	309	508	321	329	300	80	35	20	39 800	44 400
25 to 29 percent -----	1 257	39	94	183	271	316	110	155	51	33	5	41 400	44 200
30 to 34 percent -----	854	36	77	121	157	121	142	164	26	10	—	43 100	44 600
35 percent or more -----	1 792	141	308	379	278	243	130	220	35	35	23	32 300	38 900
Not computed -----	81	17	16	—	26	—	—	10	—	5	7	33 800	54 500
Median -----	18.8	25.5	19.9	19.2	18.1	19.3	18.6	19.4	16.1	15.4	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	12 221	1 821	2 970	2 565	1 919	1 113	701	674	217	151	90	24 000	30 800
Less than 10 percent -----	5 255	547	1 048	1 057	877	609	436	391	129	107	54	29 500	35 800
10 to 14 percent -----	2 209	299	547	492	371	226	82	95	54	22	26	24 100	31 300
15 to 19 percent -----	1 431	248	417	319	178	84	47	99	14	22	3	21 100	27 700
20 to 24 percent -----	873	164	266	215	109	38	56	20	—	5	—	20 200	23 900
25 to 29 percent -----	531	160	135	91	94	28	11	5	—	—	7	15 100	23 400
30 to 34 percent -----	484	132	119	117	60	21	22	13	—	—	—	18 500	21 500
35 percent or more -----	1 209	222	364	240	190	99	35	45	14	—	—	20 400	24 700
Not computed -----	229	49	74	34	40	8	12	6	—	—	—	18 100	24 300
Median -----	11.7	15.8	13.7	12.1	10.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	25 458	2 034	4 359	4 675	4 886	3 224	2 301	2 441	885	480	17		

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 591	1 458	2 694	2 678	2 874	1 835	819	397	283	92	1 461	193
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 485	353	808	1 179	1 456	969	404	245	228	74	769	217
15 to 24 years.....	1 635	85	164	378	446	292	75	47	3	5	140	214
25 to 34 years.....	2 330	68	219	403	672	387	198	66	55	17	245	223
35 to 44 years.....	1 067	49	126	124	161	186	79	78	117	26	121	253
45 to 64 years.....	954	75	174	180	113	68	46	33	43	21	201	185
65 years and over.....	499	76	125	94	64	36	6	21	10	5	62	161
Male householder, no wife present	2 487	277	554	459	490	312	113	52	10	4	216	176
15 to 24 years.....	637	40	125	171	135	89	34	5	—	—	38	180
25 to 34 years.....	632	23	113	98	199	110	39	17	5	—	28	218
35 to 44 years.....	365	32	64	48	86	55	14	30	5	—	31	211
45 to 64 years.....	520	92	142	91	57	58	26	—	—	4	50	150
65 years and over.....	333	90	110	51	13	—	—	—	—	—	69	123
Female householder, no husband present	5 619	828	1 332	1 040	928	554	302	100	45	14	476	165
15 to 24 years.....	772	125	144	167	197	78	33	9	4	—	15	187
25 to 34 years.....	1 405	140	284	260	306	191	128	24	9	—	63	196
35 to 44 years.....	996	97	223	197	196	111	74	28	11	—	59	179
45 to 64 years.....	1 233	214	338	252	132	121	48	17	14	—	97	152
65 years and over.....	1 213	252	343	164	97	53	19	22	7	14	242	131
Median age	34.7	50.8	41.6	33.0	29.8	31.4	32.0	36.3	40.2	44.3	44.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	6 720	463	880	1 296	1 652	1 101	515	232	163	56	362	216
1975 to 1978.....	4 575	468	907	862	873	589	235	132	99	24	386	189
1970 to 1974.....	1 578	216	447	287	254	89	66	24	18	5	172	155
1960 to 1969.....	841	191	241	128	54	23	3	9	3	—	189	124
1959 or earlier.....	877	120	219	105	41	33	—	—	—	7	352	131
ROOMS												
1 room.....	101	32	23	—	11	8	—	—	5	—	22	128
2 rooms.....	464	102	113	57	105	52	—	6	—	—	29	151
3 rooms.....	2 727	428	642	550	590	269	61	21	10	7	149	165
4 rooms.....	4 683	417	1 059	907	874	702	294	120	29	10	271	189
5 rooms.....	3 857	273	584	763	866	506	280	112	36	4	433	205
6 rooms.....	1 921	140	227	312	311	185	128	109	118	27	364	217
7 or more rooms.....	838	66	46	89	117	113	56	29	85	44	193	252
Median	4.4	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.0	6.0	6.4	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	14 591	1 458	2 694	2 678	2 874	1 835	819	397	283	92	1 461	193
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 011	1 265	2 494	2 611	2 835	1 829	812	397	278	85	1 405	198
0.50 or less.....	7 267	749	1 469	1 224	1 298	929	366	193	98	69	872	188
0.51 to 1.00.....	5 612	398	767	1 133	1 336	825	368	183	170	16	416	211
1.01 to 1.50.....	869	76	191	222	178	41	70	8	4	—	79	174
1.51 or more.....	263	42	67	32	23	34	8	13	6	—	38	152
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	580	193	200	67	39	6	7	—	5	7	56	114
0.50 or less.....	257	94	76	14	34	6	7	—	—	7	19	111
0.51 to 1.00.....	248	73	100	41	5	—	—	—	5	—	24	120
1.01 to 1.50.....	42	13	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	108
1.51 or more.....	33	13	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 452	909	1 311	770	591	223	132	52	37	5	422	140
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 122	765	1 186	737	582	223	132	52	37	5	403	145
1.01 or more persons per room.....	630	77	213	128	81	14	44	14	—	—	59	147
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	330	144	125	33	9	—	—	—	—	—	19	103
1.01 or more persons per room.....	49	23	18	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	103
BEDROOMS												
None.....	133	39	32	6	21	8	—	—	5	—	22	129
1.....	3 212	556	760	589	779	273	77	6	6	7	159	163
2.....	7 170	622	1 402	1 448	1 351	1 072	417	214	31	28	585	193
3.....	3 517	178	442	536	649	417	303	164	219	46	563	223
4.....	526	55	58	86	74	65	22	13	22	11	120	204
5 or more.....	33	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	153
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	8 202	922	1 794	1 556	1 295	749	393	138	163	63	1 129	169
2.....	1 463	228	363	374	256	83	36	18	24	—	81	160
3 and 4.....	1 349	160	185	270	393	132	86	38	38	13	34	205
5 to 9.....	773	62	73	98	218	156	72	44	13	16	21	234
10 to 49.....	1 508	69	89	176	477	405	114	72	27	—	79	241
50 or more.....	623	7	88	47	66	216	92	83	18	—	6	267
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	673	10	102	157	169	94	26	4	—	—	111	206
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 417	90	178	181	405	216	146	65	21	37	78	230
1970 to 1974.....	2 550	158	259	347	477	678	209	159	56	29	178	245
1960 to 1969.....	3 042	239	400	508	766	382	247	91	130	5	274	213
1950 to 1959.....	2 620	267	526	531	615	231	106	38	41	10	255	182
1940 to 1949.....	2 541	325	684	592	327	148	60	40	35	—	330	155
1939 or earlier.....	2 421	379	647	519	284	180	51	4	—	11	346	151
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	14 579	1 458	2 693	2 678	2 874	1 829	819	397	278	92	1 461	193
4 or more.....	12	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	296
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 591	409	576	590	509	254	147	61	34	11	...	170
15 to 19 percent.....	2 015	141	342	417	485	360	130	95	33	12	...	211
20 to 24 percent.....	1 686	127	295	379	440	251	85	69	40	—	...	205
25 to 29 percent.....	1 377	141	234	280	347	232	77	25	22	19	...	204
30 to 34 percent.....	1 021	98	195	207	170	213	81	20	30	7	...	204
35 to 49 percent.....	1 756	348	270	249	388	242	125	49	70	15	...	201
50 percent or more.....	2 394	153	625	508	512	274	162	78	54	28	...	186
Not computed.....	1 751	41	157	48	23	9	12	—	—	—	1 461	135
Median	25.5	26.1	26.2	24.1	24.9	26.0	27.7	23.1	32.1	32.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 583	1 458	2 693	2 678	2 874	1 833	819	397	283	92	1 456	193
Central heating system.....	7 523	524	737	994	1 937	1 456	625	374	264	81	531	233
Air conditioning	9 868	493	1 115	1 716	2 445	1 669	707	385	253	85	1 000	222
Central system.....	5 060	166	265	551	1 413	1 208	465	304	212	80	396	248

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	34 854	5 785	5 578	2 989	2 414	4 772	4 678	4 849	2 451	1 338	15 649	19 073	5 605
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	24 430	1 886	3 148	1 945	1 772	3 667	4 046	4 460	2 315	1 191	19 710	22 692	2 248
15 to 24 years	1 220	45	193	158	133	327	212	131	10	11	16 125	17 441	91
25 to 34 years	5 041	105	400	468	328	1 105	1 157	1 080	281	117	20 414	22 255	227
35 to 44 years	4 954	161	281	330	380	692	927	1 235	614	334	23 139	25 711	309
45 to 64 years	9 190	621	974	594	656	1 155	1 456	1 825	1 302	607	21 685	25 685	819
65 years and over	4 025	954	1 300	395	275	388	294	189	108	122	8 865	14 284	802
Male householder, no wife present	2 676	770	526	341	157	360	234	149	45	94	10 308	13 627	631
15 to 24 years	102	6	23	21	5	22	15	3	7	—	13 000	14 493	6
25 to 34 years	492	55	90	51	37	137	55	31	—	36	15 310	17 793	44
35 to 44 years	342	57	17	52	11	71	62	42	14	16	16 771	18 456	67
45 to 64 years	881	241	180	131	58	79	85	58	17	32	10 372	14 210	225
65 years and over	859	411	216	86	46	51	17	15	7	10	5 392	8 619	289
Female householder, no husband present	7 748	3 129	1 904	703	485	745	398	240	91	53	6 817	9 544	2 726
15 to 24 years	110	38	29	4	8	31	—	—	—	—	8 636	9 804	38
25 to 34 years	567	112	217	73	49	57	31	15	13	—	9 164	10 619	129
35 to 44 years	818	111	193	107	70	181	75	42	9	30	12 453	14 982	216
45 to 64 years	2 623	879	638	277	231	302	140	118	38	—	8 258	10 027	829
65 years and over	3 630	1 989	827	242	127	174	152	65	31	23	4 672	7 794	1 514
Median age	51.3	67.3	61.9	50.5	50.1	42.6	43.1	44.0	47.9	50.0	...	...	63.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 812	347	496	254	250	810	591	625	278	161	18 313	20 530	379
1975 to 1978	8 477	774	984	763	608	1 419	1 534	1 441	654	300	18 772	20 814	911
1970 to 1974	5 926	605	905	598	392	775	809	1 020	583	239	17 539	21 966	721
1960 to 1969	7 159	1 048	1 026	557	467	927	1 064	1 118	594	358	17 883	21 016	1 093
1959 or earlier	9 480	3 011	2 167	817	697	841	680	645	342	280	8 857	13 655	2 501
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 414	5 506	5 488	2 969	2 388	4 759	4 678	4 840	2 448	1 338	15 842	19 241	5 325
1.01 or more persons per room	1 296	144	193	113	95	302	175	156	87	31	16 399	18 593	338
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	279	90	20	26	13	—	9	3	—	4 084	5 929	280
1.01 or more persons per room	55	24	23	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	7 880	7 273	34
Heating equipment	34 854	5 785	5 578	2 989	2 414	4 772	4 678	4 849	2 451	1 338	15 649	19 073	5 605
Central heating system	20 711	1 665	2 517	1 564	1 350	3 139	3 478	3 871	2 024	1 103	20 146	23 343	1 775
Air conditioning	29 570	3 591	4 385	2 463	2 132	4 386	4 344	4 594	2 392	1 283	17 364	20 680	3 438
Central system	14 930	882	1 303	1 014	863	2 260	2 616	3 150	1 815	1 027	21 859	26 183	1 018
Vehicles available	32 069	3 842	5 021	2 893	2 384	4 706	4 635	4 834	2 430	1 324	16 888	20 230	3 861
1	9 883	2 424	2 790	1 223	771	1 187	692	467	160	169	9 518	12 163	2 123
2 or more	22 186	1 418	2 231	1 670	1 613	3 519	3 943	4 367	2 270	1 155	20 698	23 824	1 738
House heating fuel	34 854	5 785	5 578	2 989	2 414	4 772	4 678	4 849	2 451	1 338	15 649	19 073	5 605
Utility gas	23 371	4 246	3 995	2 008	1 705	3 082	2 869	3 101	1 453	912	14 606	18 227	3 978
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 196	756	562	370	206	431	330	306	179	56	11 892	16 616	720
Electricity	6 461	435	674	408	417	1 016	1 186	1 284	750	291	20 946	24 017	558
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1 826	348	347	203	86	243	293	158	69	79	12 936	16 714	349
Median rooms	5.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.8	...	...	5.1
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 747	4 081	3 921	2 187	1 717	3 604	3 520	3 837	1 885	995	16 295	19 451	3 911
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	13 526	764	1 322	990	952	2 187	2 406	2 841	1 419	645	20 960	23 267	975
Less than \$200	2 732	427	518	245	249	448	345	284	186	30	14 267	16 144	441
\$200 to \$249	2 398	121	306	316	239	312	373	457	196	78	18 051	20 396	174
\$250 to \$299	1 992	97	203	186	148	422	374	392	121	49	19 261	20 630	155
\$300 to \$349	1 557	38	97	53	120	324	312	328	199	86	21 684	24 978	57
\$350 to \$399	1 485	36	108	74	88	274	319	353	164	69	21 980	24 577	91
\$400 to \$499	1 850	12	83	53	84	272	488	531	247	80	23 638	26 434	30
\$500 to \$599	758	17	7	25	9	89	122	286	133	70	27 412	34 384	11
\$600 to \$749	519	9	—	21	11	31	51	177	111	108	28 220	38 769	9
\$750 or more	235	7	—	17	4	15	22	33	62	75	35 358	43 097	7
Median	\$291	\$187	\$223	\$240	\$247	\$290	\$318	\$344	\$352	\$429	...	...	\$213
Not mortgaged	12 221	3 317	2 599	1 197	765	1 417	1 114	996	466	350	10 406	15 228	2 936
Less than \$50	899	577	147	35	40	26	33	14	10	17	4 110	7 726	491
\$50 to \$74	2 629	1 022	820	279	129	196	113	54	—	16	6 654	8 567	826
\$75 to \$99	3 174	885	735	343	169	420	296	196	81	49	9 719	12 575	748
\$100 to \$124	2 507	495	460	283	207	328	242	360	89	43	12 687	15 571	456
\$125 to \$149	1 461	230	231	132	106	206	196	171	131	58	15 949	20 166	260
\$150 to \$199	1 108	76	179	89	102	191	162	134	107	68	17 694	22 563	118
\$200 to \$249	289	32	17	30	5	31	61	30	39	44	21 891	39 866	35
\$250 or more	154	—	10	6	7	19	11	37	9	55	31 517	76 003	2
Median	\$95	\$77	\$86	\$96	\$105	\$105	\$112	\$116	\$135	\$147	...	...	\$80
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	13 526	764	1 322	990	952	2 187	2 406	2 841	1 419	645	20 960	23 267	975
Less than 15 percent	4 655	10	24	50	120	474	866	1 438	1 081	592	29 988	34 390	15
15 to 19 percent	2 692	11	56	124	230	590	644	768	240	29	22 245	23 575	—
20 to 24 percent	2 195	30	166	270	237	479	521	411	57	24	19 116	19 693	27
25 to 29 percent	1 257	17	185	217	137	302	235	123	41	—	15 888	16 884	26
30 to 34 percent	854	33	190	107	125	229	96	74	—	—	14 440	14 633	47
35 percent or more	1 792	582	701	222	103	113	44	27	—	—	7 044	7 980	779
Not computed	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—990	81
Median	18.8	50+	36.0	26.2	22.7	20.3	17.6	14.9	11.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	12 221	3 317	2 599	1 197	765	1 417	1 114	996	466	350	10 406	15 228	2 936
Less than 10 percent	5 255	65	461	470	427	1 097	995	947	457	336	20 517	26 289	67
10 to 14 percent	2 209	161	808	526	289	261	113	42	9	—	10 644	11 219	143
15 to 19 percent	1 431	425	754	145	42	52	6	7	—				

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	15 675	4 377	4 068	1 939	1 173	1 763	990	865	338	162	9 168	11 713	4 852
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	7 119	783	1 631	1 005	684	1 251	732	701	225	107	13 014	15 747	1 200
15 to 24 years -----	1 745	110	615	347	175	279	120	63	20	16	11 063	12 507	188
25 to 34 years -----	2 576	180	519	343	309	571	317	249	72	16	14 490	15 833	375
35 to 44 years -----	1 194	98	131	135	100	234	165	251	44	36	18 222	19 564	191
45 to 64 years -----	1 017	164	171	123	74	109	130	123	84	39	14 206	20 933	220
65 years and over -----	587	231	195	57	26	58	—	15	5	—	6 645	8 250	226
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 649	717	701	399	154	300	164	114	79	21	9 197	11 473	624
15 to 24 years -----	664	106	221	133	28	93	42	35	6	—	10 094	11 184	111
25 to 34 years -----	641	57	152	101	78	113	58	43	30	9	12 837	14 956	65
35 to 44 years -----	382	68	91	40	28	55	44	26	24	6	12 000	15 569	83
45 to 64 years -----	561	193	152	113	20	34	20	4	19	6	7 519	9 965	188
65 years and over -----	401	293	85	12	—	5	—	6	—	—	3 872	4 594	171
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 907	2 877	1 736	535	335	212	94	50	34	34	5 178	6 959	3 028
15 to 24 years -----	782	378	285	59	26	20	8	6	—	—	5 199	5 711	405
25 to 34 years -----	1 472	538	516	158	120	80	17	8	22	13	6 460	8 401	654
35 to 44 years -----	1 060	417	350	126	74	30	31	20	4	8	6 420	7 810	615
45 to 64 years -----	1 300	680	333	128	81	41	11	10	8	8	4 784	6 794	650
65 years and over -----	1 293	864	252	64	34	41	27	6	—	5	4 015	5 539	704
Median age -----	34.9	50.9	32.4	31.3	30.8	31.5	33.3	35.7	39.7	39.0	...	...	41.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 058	1 558	2 016	989	509	908	462	401	170	45	9 885	12 118	1 921
1975 to 1978 -----	4 917	1 212	1 166	636	487	602	336	303	93	82	10 316	12 609	1 382
1970 to 1974 -----	1 701	599	447	155	103	142	116	72	53	14	7 161	10 951	660
1960 to 1969 -----	914	359	203	118	25	92	46	49	9	13	7 379	10 504	359
1959 or earlier -----	1 085	649	236	41	49	19	30	40	13	8	4 319	7 228	530
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	14 979	4 020	3 965	1 809	1 143	1 726	963	865	326	162	9 315	11 919	4 478
0.50 or less -----	7 667	2 445	2 114	799	540	733	421	375	174	66	7 987	10 816	2 029
0.51 to 1.00 -----	5 984	1 242	1 435	864	513	892	458	383	122	75	10 911	12 870	1 710
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 021	270	331	119	61	81	50	82	13	14	8 559	13 586	576
1.51 or more -----	307	63	85	27	29	20	34	25	17	7	10 509	15 398	163
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	696	357	103	130	30	37	27	—	12	—	4 880	7 268	374
0.50 or less -----	320	198	52	55	8	7	—	—	—	—	4 208	5 100	165
0.51 to 1.00 -----	273	118	43	39	7	30	24	—	12	—	6 402	9 496	143
1.01 to 1.50 -----	53	14	2	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	10 938	9 463	25
1.51 or more -----	50	27	6	8	6	—	3	—	—	—	3 750	6 652	41
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	15 667	4 373	4 064	1 939	1 173	1 763	990	865	338	162	9 173	11 716	4 848
Central heating system -----	7 819	1 418	1 865	1 081	730	1 148	680	559	247	91	11 449	13 663	1 655
Air conditioning -----	10 375	2 022	2 544	1 441	911	1 484	829	727	290	127	11 078	13 328	2 268
Central system -----	5 221	572	1 266	823	477	874	494	429	229	57	12 347	14 852	666
Vehicles available -----	12 142	2 081	3 203	1 804	1 089	1 690	934	849	338	154	11 091	13 616	2 480
1 -----	7 310	1 701	2 346	1 182	604	770	321	230	75	81	9 068	10 875	1 867
2 or more -----	4 832	380	857	622	485	920	613	619	263	73	15 386	17 763	613
House heating fuel -----	15 667	4 373	4 064	1 939	1 173	1 763	990	865	338	162	9 173	11 716	4 848
Utility gas -----	10 547	3 445	2 707	1 186	790	1 139	512	479	171	118	8 222	10 962	3 879
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	861	257	251	115	47	60	48	67	16	—	8 412	10 529	250
Electricity -----	3 919	556	1 036	573	328	535	397	299	151	44	11 603	14 115	609
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	340	115	70	65	8	29	33	20	—	—	9 038	10 483	110
Median rooms -----	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.6	4.8	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	14 591	4 023	3 828	1 779	1 104	1 692	924	787	307	147	9 184	11 686	4 452
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	5 355	2 525	1 460	411	261	304	127	139	82	46	5 428	8 377	2 785
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 452	563	764	361	233	282	149	55	21	24	9 203	11 708	573
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 535	322	791	397	243	393	193	148	43	5	10 973	12 517	420
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 707	110	341	303	175	297	240	158	56	27	13 921	16 244	152
\$250 to \$299 -----	684	50	67	116	71	140	73	106	40	21	16 439	18 731	74
\$300 to \$349 -----	251	21	32	20	27	55	39	44	7	6	17 198	17 751	21
\$350 to \$399 -----	88	—	—	12	—	10	14	17	27	8	29 286	29 997	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	58	5	—	—	—	15	7	15	16	—	25 333	23 806	5
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	1 461	427	373	159	94	196	82	105	15	10	9 071	11 091	422
Median -----	\$124	\$65	\$120	\$158	\$152	\$167	\$181	\$199	\$200	\$149	...	...	\$67
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 458	962	262	79	16	41	22	41	32	3	3 860	6 528	909
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 694	1 200	803	248	154	132	43	49	30	35	5 667	8 451	1 311
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 678	636	938	314	227	263	152	92	31	25	8 694	10 798	770
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 874	476	770	469	297	471	236	111	32	12	11 018	12 898	591
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 835	164	440	308	194	364	208	108	32	17	12 571	14 292	223
\$300 to \$349 -----	819	89	168	97	85	88	85	134	64	9	14 132	16 867	132
\$350 to \$399 -----	397	30	48	49	15	64	63	86	28	14	19 519	20 470	52
\$400 to \$499 -----	283	27	21	51	16	58	26	35	27	22	17 008	20 808	37
\$500 or more -----	92	12	5	5	6	15	7	26	16	—	21 071	21 599	5
No cash rent -----	1 461	427	373	159	94	196	82	105	15	10	9 071	11 091	422
Median -----	\$193	\$134	\$181	\$219	\$218	\$233	\$243	\$269	\$270	\$211	...	...	\$140
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	2 591	17	177	193	214	542	545	494	272	137	21 115	25 664	76
15 to 19 percent -----	2 015	71	305	324	320	609	214	152	20	—	14 902	15 209	119
20 to 24 percent -----	1 686	93	584	399	296	224	73	17	—	—	11 040	11 313	218
25 to 29 percent -----	1 377	158	650	368	117	62	3	19	—	—	9 069	9 216	267
30 to 34 percent -----	1 021	229	520	189	41	35	7	—	—	—	7 576	7 861	238
35 to 49 percent -----	1 756	698	882	136	16	24	—	—	—	—	5 721	5 960	785
50 percent or more -----	2 394	2 040	337	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	2 621	2 906	2 037
Not computed -----	1 751	717	373	159	94	196	82	105	15	10	7 130	9 230	712
Median -----	25.5	50+	30.1	23.7	19.5	16.7	13.4	11.9	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	13 526	2 732	2 398	1 992	1 557	1 485	1 850	758	519	235	291
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	1 153	573	172	117	85	79	87	25	—	15	201
2 persons -----	3 159	830	652	464	298	321	315	158	69	52	261
3 persons -----	2 996	501	456	490	395	432	415	173	106	28	306
4 persons -----	3 308	440	516	549	404	298	582	242	182	95	318
5 persons -----	1 645	187	367	203	186	190	286	113	103	10	318
6 persons -----	811	102	178	134	105	82	101	41	40	28	297
7 persons -----	335	84	49	31	54	47	48	6	11	5	303
8 or more persons -----	119	15	8	4	30	36	16	—	8	2	353
Median -----	3.32	2.46	3.32	3.35	3.50	3.29	3.69	3.60	3.96	3.74	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	10 999	1 789	1 980	1 657	1 275	1 274	1 696	647	484	197	303
15 to 24 years -----	417	41	84	123	47	70	44	8	—	—	284
25 to 34 years -----	3 181	377	453	431	371	476	690	177	146	60	344
35 to 44 years -----	2 810	291	394	443	402	302	445	264	202	67	334
45 to 64 years -----	3 965	818	843	575	446	407	486	192	132	66	278
65 years and over -----	626	262	206	85	9	19	31	6	4	4	212
Male householder, no wife present -----	699	241	106	61	101	64	68	32	—	26	252
15 to 24 years -----	28	6	—	3	12	—	7	—	—	—	321
25 to 34 years -----	177	53	28	14	20	31	17	8	—	6	277
35 to 44 years -----	168	36	19	24	37	15	14	7	—	16	307
45 to 64 years -----	224	84	38	20	21	14	30	17	—	—	237
65 years and over -----	102	62	21	—	11	4	—	—	—	4	174
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 828	702	312	274	181	147	86	79	35	12	234
15 to 24 years -----	37	14	9	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	293	55	62	44	52	34	18	24	4	—	284
35 to 44 years -----	419	103	99	66	27	51	29	9	23	12	256
45 to 64 years -----	735	325	117	126	71	38	26	24	8	—	218
65 years and over -----	344	205	25	34	31	14	13	22	—	—	183
Median age -----	42.6	51.1	45.9	42.0	40.6	38.2	37.6	40.6	40.6	39.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 191	226	238	200	255	288	538	181	168	97	381
1975 to 1978 -----	4 349	469	588	602	530	740	816	324	206	74	349
1970 to 1974 -----	2 788	498	580	569	414	235	229	148	79	36	278
1960 to 1969 -----	2 894	986	704	462	272	144	174	71	61	20	233
1959 or earlier -----	1 304	553	288	159	86	78	93	34	5	8	217
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	224	61	79	13	15	12	38	—	—	6	232
4 rooms -----	883	420	200	111	69	42	29	6	6	—	205
5 rooms -----	3 935	1 020	877	658	440	432	346	88	63	11	255
6 rooms -----	4 353	803	802	654	528	558	643	239	104	22	294
7 rooms -----	2 442	311	296	411	333	247	448	221	121	54	330
8 or more rooms -----	1 689	117	144	145	172	194	346	204	225	142	426
Median -----	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	2 618	195	191	262	234	410	656	335	219	116	402
1970 to 1974 -----	2 087	242	350	292	272	268	420	137	64	42	329
1960 to 1969 -----	4 246	807	860	800	568	458	424	148	141	40	278
1950 to 1959 -----	2 506	698	586	345	302	205	225	79	47	19	247
1940 to 1949 -----	1 208	449	260	164	114	84	76	20	28	13	230
1939 or earlier -----	861	341	151	129	67	60	49	39	20	5	230
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	441	303	84	40	7	7	—	—	—	—	161
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 440	735	358	209	56	57	20	—	5	—	198
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 112	631	567	356	286	157	78	29	8	—	237
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 967	610	647	665	482	349	175	39	—	—	267
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 111	235	396	358	266	343	391	52	65	5	313
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 600	128	226	177	198	238	418	163	41	11	365
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 775	84	97	128	188	232	532	327	172	15	428
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	668	—	23	54	46	92	177	98	146	32	474
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	329	6	—	5	28	7	59	46	78	100	626
\$150,000 or more -----	83	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	4	72	750+
Median -----	\$39 300	\$24 500	\$32 600	\$36 100	\$39 100	\$45 500	\$54 700	\$63 800	\$77 500	\$116 200	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	4 655	1 458	1 167	712	502	308	288	90	103	27	237
15 to 19 percent -----	2 692	359	343	503	439	400	391	147	86	24	316
20 to 24 percent -----	2 195	267	344	242	246	296	487	225	37	51	350
25 to 29 percent -----	1 257	137	182	149	150	149	271	82	96	41	354
30 to 34 percent -----	854	102	77	123	60	94	195	100	103	—	385
35 percent or more -----	1 792	385	260	254	153	238	218	114	85	85	299
Not computed -----	81	24	25	9	7	—	—	—	9	7	233
Median -----	18.8	14.2	15.3	17.8	18.1	20.6	22.5	23.2	26.5	26.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	13 526	2 732	2 398	1 992	1 557	1 485	1 850	758	519	235	291
Steam or hot water system -----	72	29	13	—	14	7	—	—	4	5	227
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	8 983	1 025	1 336	1 292	1 127	1 219	1 606	704	452	222	337
Other built-in electric units -----	370	82	62	82	31	30	62	14	7	—	275
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	867	286	237	125	136	38	37	8	—	—	231
Other means -----	3 234	1 310	750	493	249	191	145	32	56	8	220
Air conditioning -----	12 582	2 337	2 131	1 871	1 510	1 447	1 787	753	511	235	299
Central system -----	7 679	736	967	1 023	968	1 110	1 513	667	468	227	357
1 or more individual room units -----	4 903	1 601	1 164	848	542	337	274	86	43	8	237
House heating fuel -----	13 526	2 732	2 398	1 992	1 557	1 485	1 850	758	519	235	291
Utility gas -----	9 141	2 226	1 877	1 412	1 102	842	910	355	278	139	267
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	418	127	85	57	47	27	32	15	26	2	248
Electricity -----	3 691	288	371	470	393	592	895	388	200	94	377
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	276	91	65	53	15	24	13	—	15	—	236

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 221	899	2 629	3 174	2 507	1 461	1 108	289	154	95
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	3 394	542	1 077	937	427	257	111	27	16	77
2 persons -----	4 618	269	1 010	1 181	1 063	576	358	102	59	97
3 persons -----	1 626	44	224	381	464	184	238	65	26	109
4 persons -----	1 187	6	153	306	255	226	180	36	25	113
5 persons -----	730	5	92	210	157	115	104	33	14	109
6 persons -----	307	8	55	119	46	41	32	6	—	94
7 persons -----	245	11	11	23	64	53	57	12	14	131
8 or more persons -----	114	14	7	17	31	9	28	8	—	115
Median -----	2.09	1.33	1.74	2.05	2.28	2.32	2.86	2.74	2.58	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	6 943	269	1 175	1 734	1 600	995	803	236	131	105
15 to 24 years -----	172	15	65	44	21	19	3	5	—	78
25 to 34 years -----	777	27	107	198	227	141	53	5	19	106
35 to 44 years -----	915	24	74	205	228	162	167	43	12	117
45 to 64 years -----	2 852	84	336	697	679	426	439	142	49	111
65 years and over -----	2 227	119	593	590	445	247	141	41	51	92
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 206	194	376	272	193	75	83	—	13	78
15 to 24 years -----	13	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	159
25 to 34 years -----	138	10	30	57	5	15	14	—	7	88
35 to 44 years -----	98	6	23	32	20	6	11	—	—	91
45 to 64 years -----	416	78	152	68	65	25	22	—	6	71
65 years and over -----	541	100	171	115	98	29	28	—	—	75
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 072	436	1 078	1 168	714	391	222	53	10	86
15 to 24 years -----	27	2	4	4	—	17	—	—	—	130
25 to 34 years -----	147	5	22	45	45	15	15	—	—	101
35 to 44 years -----	215	12	19	38	44	52	33	10	7	122
45 to 64 years -----	1 291	93	307	412	259	100	98	22	—	90
65 years and over -----	2 392	324	726	669	366	207	76	21	3	80
Median age -----	62.1	68.5	66.9	62.8	60.8	57.8	54.7	54.8	58.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	574	54	161	102	93	82	82	—	—	93
1975 to 1978 -----	1 697	85	218	463	456	243	179	48	5	105
1970 to 1974 -----	1 493	118	338	314	268	227	157	57	14	98
1960 to 1969 -----	2 692	189	439	716	534	371	265	117	61	100
1959 or earlier -----	5 765	453	1 473	1 579	1 156	538	425	67	74	90
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	544	166	200	83	45	33	4	7	6	63
4 rooms -----	1 765	239	626	446	264	119	48	5	18	76
5 rooms -----	3 889	276	965	1 080	849	391	271	34	23	91
6 rooms -----	3 420	156	528	1 040	847	418	332	87	12	100
7 rooms -----	1 571	33	233	328	303	283	288	65	38	116
8 or more rooms -----	1 032	29	77	197	199	217	165	91	57	127
Median -----	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	877	64	148	180	214	162	76	28	5	105
1970 to 1974 -----	1 078	76	219	221	208	149	153	38	14	103
1960 to 1969 -----	2 301	156	356	574	471	329	270	101	44	103
1950 to 1959 -----	2 868	182	529	772	700	324	291	32	38	98
1940 to 1949 -----	2 569	223	713	678	505	237	155	39	19	88
1939 or earlier -----	2 528	198	664	749	409	260	163	51	34	88
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 821	358	637	404	248	87	78	9	—	72
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 970	254	843	874	573	248	157	10	11	86
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	2 565	142	623	725	552	302	181	22	18	93
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 919	96	353	607	428	229	158	39	9	96
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 113	22	109	290	300	209	155	17	11	111
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	701	27	44	163	200	115	96	37	19	115
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	674	—	7	84	137	202	175	54	15	138
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	217	—	3	8	46	41	68	37	14	158
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	151	—	10	19	20	21	22	35	24	163
\$150,000 or more -----	90	—	—	—	3	7	18	29	33	229
Median -----	\$24 000	\$13 500	\$17 000	\$23 500	\$26 400	\$33 400	\$38 600	\$62 900	\$64 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	5 255	373	1 101	1 367	1 142	692	424	93	63	96
10 to 14 percent -----	2 209	122	472	507	465	232	285	90	36	100
15 to 19 percent -----	1 431	138	344	380	205	181	131	27	25	90
20 to 24 percent -----	873	140	192	239	167	53	52	30	—	86
25 to 29 percent -----	531	24	182	135	93	38	48	—	11	86
30 to 34 percent -----	484	25	101	108	115	55	67	—	13	102
35 percent or more -----	1 209	24	209	386	262	195	86	41	6	99
Not computed -----	229	53	28	52	58	15	15	8	—	91
Median -----	11.7	12.0	12.1	11.9	10.9	10.7	12.1	12.6	11.9	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	12 221	899	2 629	3 174	2 507	1 461	1 108	289	154	95
Steam or hot water system -----	116	11	12	11	34	42	6	—	—	118
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	4 200	84	448	839	1 075	756	642	225	131	117
Other built-in electric units -----	188	17	29	57	36	32	10	7	—	96
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	920	41	226	347	141	111	49	5	—	89
Other means -----	6 797	746	1 914	1 920	1 221	520	401	52	23	85
Air conditioning -----	9 273	387	1 695	2 351	2 129	1 286	1 016	265	144	102
Central system -----	3 459	44	274	661	887	654	597	211	131	121
1 or more individual room units -----	5 814	343	1 421	1 690	1 242	632	419	54	13	92
House heating fuel -----	12 221	899	2 629	3 174	2 507	1 461	1 108	289	154	95
Utility gas -----	9 315	608	2 048	2 476	1 898	1 131	850	182	122	95
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	954	81	267	282	206	56	43	13	6	86
Electricity -----	1 302	67	115	285	298	213	208	90	26	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	650	143	199	131	105	61	7	4	—	73

Table A-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	34 854	5 300	4 930	8 382	11 580	4 662	15 675	1 454	2 677	3 187	5 484	2 873
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	24 430	4 419	3 780	6 425	7 532	2 274	7 119	674	1 245	1 577	2 400	1 223
15 to 24 years	1 220	421	274	285	175	65	1 745	223	450	399	476	197
25 to 34 years	5 041	1 685	1 188	951	988	229	2 576	280	469	662	863	302
35 to 44 years	4 954	1 155	982	1 433	1 113	271	1 194	94	132	267	490	211
45 to 64 years	9 190	947	1 137	3 134	3 267	705	1 017	53	147	204	349	264
65 years and over	4 025	211	199	622	1 989	1 004	587	24	47	45	222	249
Male householder, no wife present	2 676	347	398	501	953	477	2 649	240	474	477	940	518
15 to 24 years	102	39	19	30	8	6	664	66	125	126	281	66
25 to 34 years	492	100	93	128	122	49	641	87	162	123	200	69
35 to 44 years	342	82	90	71	93	6	382	30	91	94	126	41
45 to 64 years	881	102	114	207	300	158	561	44	70	102	198	147
65 years and over	859	24	82	65	430	258	401	13	26	32	135	195
Female householder, no husband present	7 748	534	752	1 456	3 095	1 911	5 907	540	958	1 133	2 144	1 132
15 to 24 years	110	13	4	12	64	17	782	90	148	165	277	102
25 to 34 years	567	146	117	107	156	41	1 472	212	278	364	481	137
35 to 44 years	818	77	162	360	178	41	1 060	99	191	210	382	178
45 to 64 years	2 623	183	301	566	1 124	449	1 300	76	201	217	489	317
65 years and over	3 630	115	168	411	1 573	1 363	1 293	63	140	177	515	398
Median age	51.3	36.8	41.6	48.9	58.7	67.0	34.9	29.7	31.0	32.8	36.5	49.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 812	1 914	426	669	591	212	7 058	886	1 476	1 498	2 320	878
1975 to 1978	8 477	3 386	1 478	1 604	1 537	472	4 917	568	895	1 069	1 722	663
1970 to 1974	5 926	-	3 026	1 460	1 087	353	1 701	-	306	359	664	372
1960 to 1969	7 159	-	-	4 649	2 022	488	914	-	-	261	378	275
1959 or earlier	9 480	-	-	-	6 343	3 137	1 085	-	-	-	400	685
ROOMS												
1 room	72	16	6	22	15	13	101	9	19	24	36	13
2 rooms	217	45	15	52	77	28	505	76	89	81	192	67
3 rooms	1 043	167	139	204	302	231	2 837	283	546	498	1 018	492
4 rooms	4 683	779	940	791	1 600	573	4 957	560	985	1 024	1 621	767
5 rooms	10 456	1 532	1 553	2 547	3 534	1 290	4 226	309	690	849	1 541	837
6 rooms	9 709	1 421	1 152	2 563	3 357	1 216	2 108	155	237	477	770	469
7 or more rooms	8 674	1 340	1 125	2 203	2 695	1 311	941	62	111	234	306	228
Median	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 414	5 259	4 917	8 329	11 434	4 475	14 979	1 416	2 628	3 124	5 189	2 622
0.50 or less	20 758	2 383	2 264	4 597	7 926	3 588	7 667	731	1 420	1 383	2 761	1 372
0.51 to 1.00	12 360	2 693	2 392	3 434	3 028	813	5 984	596	991	1 484	2 011	902
1.01 to 1.50	1 055	153	234	244	369	55	1 021	45	176	215	323	262
1.51 or more	241	30	27	54	111	19	307	44	41	42	94	86
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	41	13	53	146	187	696	38	49	63	295	251
0.50 or less	294	25	4	18	112	135	320	31	22	29	109	129
0.51 to 1.00	91	13	-	11	34	33	273	7	27	34	113	92
1.01 to 1.50	42	-	9	17	-	16	53	-	-	-	30	23
1.51 or more	13	3	-	7	-	3	50	-	-	-	43	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	6 232	428	618	1 015	2 580	1 591	4 276	384	755	752	1 521	864
2 persons	10 782	1 224	1 183	2 314	4 288	1 773	4 004	405	789	672	1 378	760
3 persons	6 252	1 258	890	1 838	1 721	545	3 013	309	514	745	1 017	428
4 persons	5 982	1 433	1 179	1 598	1 438	334	2 145	202	324	518	762	339
5 persons	3 127	601	637	929	710	250	1 141	81	150	270	450	190
6 or more persons	2 479	356	423	688	843	169	1 096	73	145	230	356	292
Median	2.57	3.29	3.25	2.97	2.25	1.92	2.39	2.35	2.24	2.73	2.39	2.25
Total persons	103 697	17 991	16 585	27 119	31 558	10 444	42 009	3 894	6 637	9 209	14 651	7 618
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	31 141	4 148	3 718	7 803	11 033	4 439	9 286	375	784	1 618	4 127	2 382
2	377	32	63	53	148	81	1 463	139	162	307	641	214
3 and 4	191	26	29	28	71	37	1 349	249	273	378	312	137
5 to 9	178	15	40	39	68	16	773	87	321	165	160	40
10 to 49	253	32	25	62	102	32	1 508	351	593	376	131	57
50 or more	78	8	-	33	37	-	623	131	240	182	51	19
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 636	1 039	1 055	364	121	57	673	122	304	161	62	24
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	34 854	5 300	4 930	8 382	11 580	4 662	15 667	1 454	2 674	3 187	5 482	2 870
Steam or hot water system	225	8	22	78	86	31	198	8	30	67	66	27
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 846	4 509	3 776	5 308	3 440	813	6 071	1 088	2 102	1 650	1 006	225
Other built-in electric units	696	116	99	214	186	81	669	117	149	148	231	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 944	21	114	371	1 166	272	881	24	19	236	469	133
Other means	14 143	646	919	2 411	6 702	3 465	7 848	217	374	1 086	3 710	2 461
Air conditioning	29 570	4 842	4 488	7 561	9 237	3 442	10 375	1 220	2 266	2 422	3 094	1 373
Central system	14 930	4 057	3 155	4 360	2 724	634	5 221	1 044	1 789	1 358	836	194
1 or more individual room units	14 640	785	1 333	3 201	6 513	2 808	5 154	176	477	1 064	2 258	1 179
House heating fuel	34 854	5 300	4 930	8 382	11 580	4 662	15 667	1 454	2 674	3 187	5 482	2 870
Utility gas	23 371	1 694	2 680	5 873	9 384	3 740	10 547	444	1 048	2 012	4 605	2 438
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 196	599	662	694	806	435	861	44	163	200	254	200
Electricity	6 461	2 746	1 341	1 342	735	297	3 919	950	1 460	953	494	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1 826	261	247	473	655	190	340	16	3	22	129	170
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 605	529	521	968	2 386	1 201	4 852	289	574	846	1 958	1 185
Percent below poverty level	16.1	10.0	10.6	11.5	20.6	25.8	31.0	19.9	21.4	26.5	35.7	41.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 785	464	455	829	2 621	1 416	4 377	229	460	734	1 804	1 150
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 578	575	670	1 087	2 221	1 025	4 068	493	742	720	1 316	797
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 989	370	496	729	879	515	1 939	180	430	408	664	257
\$12,500 to \$14,999	2 414	339	324	559	914	278	1 173	129	168	339	403	134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 772	999	747	1 151	1 345	530	1 763	162	332	458	638	173
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 678	852	808	1 341	1 345	332	990	128	220	264	248	130
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 849	1 038	799	1 431	1 259	322	865	82	212	151	267	153
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 451	442	414	821	645	129	338	32	100	81	84	41
\$50,000 or more	1 338	221	217	434	351	115	162	19	13	32	60	38
Median	\$15 649	\$19 477	\$17 834	\$19 278	\$12 689	\$9 375	\$9 168	\$10 069	\$10 794	\$10 855	\$8 481	\$6 530
Mean	\$19 073	\$22 125	\$21 774	\$22 045	\$16 432	\$13 966	\$11 713	\$12 506	\$13 272	\$12 506	\$10 873	\$10 583

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	34 854	31 141	1 077	2 636	15 675	9 286	1 463	1 349	773	1 508	623	673
Condominium housing units	51	40	11	—	202	62	10	53	16	53	8	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	24 430	21 902	623	1 905	7 119	4 430	510	698	294	596	216	375
15 to 24 years	1 220	720	17	483	1 745	831	146	116	81	298	66	207
25 to 34 years	5 041	4 353	176	512	2 576	1 540	192	374	84	162	91	133
35 to 44 years	4 954	4 484	103	367	1 194	895	45	96	37	71	38	12
45 to 64 years	9 190	8 469	261	460	1 017	717	68	70	65	53	21	23
65 years and over	4 025	3 876	66	83	587	447	59	42	27	12	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	2 676	2 268	117	291	2 649	1 478	240	270	137	316	117	91
15 to 24 years	102	56	14	32	664	285	95	123	62	61	8	30
25 to 34 years	492	359	48	85	641	264	48	65	27	131	56	50
35 to 44 years	342	293	—	49	382	188	51	27	21	69	24	2
45 to 64 years	881	787	28	66	561	412	21	39	21	47	14	7
65 years and over	859	773	27	59	401	329	25	16	6	8	15	2
Female householder, no husband present	7 748	6 971	337	440	5 907	3 378	713	381	342	596	290	207
15 to 24 years	110	73	27	10	782	310	151	60	43	120	53	45
25 to 34 years	567	466	46	55	1 472	703	158	125	97	229	109	51
35 to 44 years	818	738	25	55	1 060	659	91	73	85	73	44	35
45 to 64 years	2 623	2 377	102	144	1 300	842	146	56	66	108	44	38
65 years and over	3 630	3 317	137	176	1 293	864	167	67	51	66	40	38
Median age	51.3	52.4	48.9	38.2	34.9	38.8	33.2	31.3	34.4	29.1	31.5	26.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 812	3 092	106	614	7 058	3 618	658	739	401	864	339	439
1975 to 1978	8 477	7 012	221	1 244	4 917	2 767	507	500	236	498	201	208
1970 to 1974	5 926	5 084	250	592	1 701	1 202	170	70	78	110	48	23
1960 to 1969	7 159	6 790	222	147	914	689	83	32	44	28	35	3
1959 or earlier	9 480	9 163	278	39	1 085	1 010	45	8	14	8	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	72	45	19	8	101	38	12	3	6	23	19	—
2 rooms	217	139	21	57	505	200	19	81	57	101	46	1
3 rooms	1 043	810	37	196	2 837	1 214	353	324	208	475	128	135
4 rooms	4 683	3 356	218	1 109	4 957	2 475	645	401	315	526	287	308
5 rooms	10 456	9 282	249	925	4 226	2 950	239	323	140	281	99	194
6 rooms	9 709	9 228	245	236	2 108	1 638	141	172	25	63	41	28
7 or more rooms	8 674	8 281	288	105	941	771	54	45	22	39	3	7
Median	5.6	5.7	5.5	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 414	30 737	1 043	2 634	14 979	8 806	1 407	1 283	751	1 456	603	673
0.50 or less	20 758	18 921	550	1 287	7 667	4 369	800	552	424	877	383	262
0.51 to 1.00	12 360	10 717	395	1 248	5 984	3 500	484	689	259	493	184	375
1.01 to 1.50	1 055	898	60	97	1 021	754	90	35	46	52	16	28
1.51 or more	241	201	38	2	307	183	33	7	22	34	20	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	404	34	2	696	480	56	66	22	52	20	—
0.50 or less	294	284	10	—	320	248	12	29	6	18	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	91	65	24	2	273	159	30	37	16	26	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	42	42	—	—	53	31	14	—	—	8	—	—
1.51 or more	13	13	—	—	50	42	—	—	—	—	8	—
BEDROOMS												
None	79	52	19	8	133	51	12	12	6	33	19	—
1	1 082	846	88	148	3 354	1 366	495	435	277	575	168	38
2	9 350	7 746	325	1 279	7 552	4 446	701	498	389	717	370	431
3	19 698	18 074	501	1 123	3 950	2 875	200	347	101	157	66	204
4	4 077	3 909	94	74	614	476	55	57	—	26	—	—
5 or more	568	514	50	4	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	5 785	5 203	206	376	4 377	2 967	531	292	134	218	96	139
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5 578	4 904	214	460	4 068	2 380	389	308	205	459	126	201
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 989	2 580	99	310	1 939	1 009	122	202	158	225	133	90
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 414	2 105	102	207	1 173	643	142	128	51	118	33	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 772	4 180	113	479	1 763	1 044	129	209	52	169	92	68
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4 678	4 186	97	395	990	442	96	135	63	120	62	72
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4 849	4 452	135	262	865	555	15	30	50	144	50	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 451	2 281	59	111	338	154	15	33	60	35	23	18
\$50,000 or more	1 338	1 250	52	36	162	92	24	12	—	20	8	6
Median	\$15 649	\$15 875	\$12 978	\$14 577	\$9 168	\$8 256	\$7 376	\$10 922	\$10 752	\$10 856	\$11 682	\$9 906
Mean	\$19 073	\$19 256	\$20 836	\$16 194	\$11 713	\$11 260	\$10 028	\$12 366	\$13 507	\$13 455	\$14 143	\$12 102
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	34 854	31 141	1 077	2 636	15 667	9 280	1 463	1 349	773	1 508	623	671
Steam or hot water system	225	199	19	7	198	121	39	7	13	—	8	10
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	17 846	15 279	413	2 154	6 071	2 067	459	742	524	1 216	505	558
Other built-in electric units	696	646	31	19	669	262	67	78	75	138	49	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 944	1 893	38	13	881	655	131	65	9	15	6	—
Other means	14 143	13 124	576	443	7 848	6 175	767	457	152	139	55	103
Air conditioning	29 570	26 312	855	2 403	10 375	5 067	968	1 111	644	1 364	595	626
Central system	14 930	13 116	268	1 546	5 221	1 548	339	724	490	1 249	537	334
Vehicles available	32 069	28 587	963	2 519	12 142	6 782	991	1 138	647	1 368	605	611
1	9 883	8 718	371	794	7 310	3 756	675	702	437	943	432	365
2 or more	22 186	19 869	592	1 725	4 832	3 026	316	436	210	425	173	246
House heating fuel	34 854	31 141	1 077	2 636	15 667	9 280	1 463	1 349	773	1 508	623	671
Utility gas	23 371	21 269	731	1 371	10 547	7 604	1 201	740	229	298	126	349
Battled, tank, or LP gas	3 196	2 275	128	793	861	561	12	25	—	32	—	231
Electricity	6 461	5 932	137	392	3 919	789	244	584	544	1 178	497	83
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1 826	1 665	81	80	340	326	6	—	—	—	—	8
Water heating fuel	34 644	30 946	1 062	2 636	15 506	9 146	1 448	1 349	773	1 494	623	673
Utility gas	22 277	20 517	704	1 056	10 243	7 344	1 206	807	253	299	108	226
Battled, tank, or LP gas	2 937	2 327	124	486	853	563	24	49	13	32	—	172
Electricity	9 335	8 014	227	1 094	4 354	1 194	207	493	507	1 163	515	275
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	7	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	88	81	7	—	47	36	11	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	28 355	25 431	802	2 122	10 866	6 824	899	945	488	829	359	522
With own children under 18 years	14 368	12 707	516	1 145	7 081	4 489	580	641	253	485	259	374
With own children under 6 years	6 000	5 126	216	658	4 047	2 432	343	380	139	315	127	311
Female householder, no husband present	3 177	2 851	157	169	3 339	2 086	372	216	194	219	124	128
With own children under 18 years	1 399	1 221	97	81	2 510	1 486	281	200	131	193	107	112
With own children under 6 years	297	240	38	19	1 158	657	158	85	44	99	52	63
Nonfamily householder	6 499	5 710	275	514	4 809	2 462	564	404	285	679	264	151
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 605	4 974	248	383	4 852	3 327	560	324	139	269	70	163
Percent below poverty level	16.1	16.0	23.0	14.5	31.0	35.8	38.3	24.0	18.0	17.8	11.2	24.2

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	34 854	6 232	10 782	6 252	5 982	3 127	1 457	727	295	2.57	103 697
Nonrelatives present	672	—	228	139	87	75	85	38	20	3.28	2 541
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 332	654	356	188	82	40	12	—	—	1.53	2 618
4 rooms	4 683	1 385	1 671	795	577	162	45	45	3	2.07	10 624
5 rooms	10 456	2 021	3 560	1 860	1 570	949	313	121	62	2.40	29 019
6 rooms	9 709	1 375	2 916	1 789	1 958	889	466	220	96	2.81	30 602
7 rooms	5 103	542	1 444	947	1 031	586	338	179	36	3.10	17 328
8 or more rooms	3 571	255	835	673	764	501	283	162	98	3.53	13 506
Median	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 414	6 034	10 651	6 236	5 932	3 113	1 450	716	282	2.58	102 693
1.00 or less	33 118	6 034	10 627	6 201	5 885	2 923	1 080	332	36	2.49	94 684
1.01 to 1.50	1 055	—	—	26	43	150	358	339	139	6.36	6 553
1.51 or more	241	—	24	9	40	40	12	45	107	7.20	1 456
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	198	131	16	50	14	7	11	13	1.67	1 004
1.00 or less	385	198	131	16	15	2	7	9	7	1.47	713
1.01 to 1.50	42	—	—	—	28	12	—	2	—	4.25	180
1.51 or more	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	4.43	111
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	31 141	5 512	9 720	5 527	5 298	2 861	1 305	635	283	2.56	93 070
2 or more	1 077	249	197	183	203	84	70	81	10	3.01	3 777
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 636	471	865	542	481	182	82	11	2	2.48	6 850
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 747	4 547	7 777	4 622	4 495	2 375	1 118	580	233	2.62	78 171
Less than \$10,000	2 262	710	723	222	210	192	102	66	37	2.08	6 218
\$10,000 to \$19,999	4 410	1 183	1 485	634	483	285	152	119	69	2.19	11 389
\$20,000 to \$29,999	4 677	1 097	1 338	819	688	369	218	111	37	2.43	13 061
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 886	753	1 412	1 001	883	432	245	126	34	2.78	15 002
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3 224	372	949	567	785	297	169	60	25	3.01	10 451
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 301	187	759	512	498	279	46	12	8	2.90	7 642
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 449	167	698	560	548	293	101	67	15	3.14	8 756
\$80,000 to \$99,999	885	42	266	183	196	148	39	11	—	3.23	3 153
\$100,000 to \$149,999	480	26	102	93	150	72	29	8	—	3.63	1 784
\$150,000 or more	173	10	45	31	54	8	17	—	8	3.51	715
Median	\$32 900	\$22 400	\$32 200	\$36 300	\$39 800	\$37 500	\$33 200	\$29 400	\$25 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	34 854	6 232	10 782	6 252	5 982	3 127	1 457	727	295	2.57	103 697
Median income	\$15 649	\$4 847	\$13 453	\$19 665	\$21 181	\$21 943	\$21 080	\$18 321	\$19 299	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	15.7	21.8	14.0	14.8	16.2	14.4	14.9	15.9	14.3	...	...
With a mortgage	18.8	28.0	18.7	18.0	19.0	17.0	18.1	19.4	19.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.7	19.8	11.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 605	2 463	1 438	459	465	346	199	181	54	1.74	...
Median income	\$3 051	\$2500—	\$2 973	\$3 657	\$5 208	\$5 595	\$5 268	\$7 075	\$10 882	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	36.7	37.2	35.0	45.2	37.7	33.7	44.6	34.3	13.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	43.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	31.6	34.7	31.3	28.1	32.6	27.7	19.3	19.3	13.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	15 675	4 276	4 004	3 013	2 145	1 141	559	339	198	2.39	42 009
Nonrelatives present	964	—	429	239	126	91	27	25	27	2.72	3 010
ROOMS											
1 room	101	49	12	14	18	—	—	—	8	1.63	301
2 rooms	505	264	127	68	37	9	—	—	—	1.46	822
3 rooms	2 837	1 514	710	312	168	74	25	19	15	1.44	5 133
4 rooms	4 957	1 318	1 551	1 083	582	267	105	46	5	2.25	11 912
5 rooms	4 226	718	1 039	983	786	409	153	99	39	2.86	12 621
6 rooms	2 108	325	344	419	418	256	163	128	55	3.42	7 569
7 or more rooms	941	88	221	134	136	126	113	47	76	3.70	3 651
Median	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.5	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 979	3 994	3 896	2 875	2 077	1 105	524	324	184	2.40	40 199
1.00 or less	13 651	3 994	3 888	2 793	1 871	781	268	47	9	2.23	32 975
1.01 to 1.50	1 021	—	—	68	151	264	237	218	83	5.62	5 502
1.51 or more	307	—	8	14	55	60	19	59	92	6.37	1 722
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	696	282	108	138	68	36	35	15	14	2.11	1 810
1.00 or less	593	282	104	138	51	10	8	—	—	1.64	1 170
1.01 to 1.50	53	—	—	—	17	3	21	9	3	5.81	328
1.51 or more	50	—	4	—	—	23	6	6	11	5.41	312
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	9 286	2 232	2 258	1 807	1 451	739	371	254	174	2.58	26 287
2	1 463	483	410	228	129	92	77	36	8	2.11	3 822
3 and 4	1 349	349	342	265	223	127	24	19	—	2.45	3 562
5 to 9	773	247	222	132	80	48	33	11	—	2.13	1 933
10 to 49	1 508	598	430	262	114	55	30	19	—	1.86	3 176
50 or more	623	237	175	84	73	31	15	—	8	1.93	1 380
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	673	130	167	235	75	49	9	—	8	2.67	1 849
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	14 591	4 080	3 733	2 842	1 955	1 026	498	291	166	2.36	38 862
Less than \$100	1 458	613	356	237	121	44	51	17	19	1.83	3 162
\$100 to \$149	2 694	1 009	651	420	248	180	96	29	61	2.02	6 576
\$150 to \$199	2 678	698	617	554	380	232	90	90	17	2.54	7 348
\$200 to \$249	2 874	722	750	607	427	234	59	38	37	2.45	7 807
\$250 to \$299	1 835	358	605	430	305	78	33	26	—	2.42	4 719
\$300 to \$349	819	128	207	190	151	67	25	36	15	2.89	2 340
\$350 to \$399	397	53	105	73	109	25	18	14	—	3.05	1 226
\$400 to \$499	283	17	37	80	43	60	40	6	—	3.67	1 139
\$500 or more	92	11	17	47	11	6	—	—	—	2.88	251
No cash rent	1 461	471	388	204	160	100	86	35	17	2.17	4 294
Median	\$193	\$159	\$203	\$208	\$215	\$202	\$178	\$186	\$146	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	15 675	4 276	4 004	3 013	2 145	1 141	559	339	198	2.39	42 009
Median income	\$9 168	\$5 795	\$9 546	\$10 818	\$11 694	\$10 910	\$12 256	\$8 013	\$10 187	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.5	31.2	23.0	24.6	22.3	22.8	24.1	29.3	23.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 852	1 497	913	720	640	485	210	233	154	2.52	...
Median income	\$3 029	\$2500—	\$2 812	\$2 955	\$3 963	\$4 179	\$5 161	\$4 985	\$7 273	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.0	34.5	38.9	25.1	...	...

Table A—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age	
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over
Total																	
Owner-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	6 232	—	—	—	—	—	59	304	201	603	638	23	131	101	1 477	2 695	66.2
2 persons	10 782	453	715	429	3 913	3 239	26	87	54	167	138	36	126	157	628	614	60.6
3 persons	6 252	480	1 321	705	2 206	503	17	53	27	42	29	49	161	220	234	205	45.7
4 persons	5 982	223	1 931	1 654	1 499	127	23	23	29	26	23	2	103	195	99	48	38.7
5 persons	3 127	64	759	1 199	825	55	—	—	3	2	22	—	31	53	69	19	40.3
6 or more persons	2 479	—	315	967	747	101	—	22	29	17	9	—	15	92	116	49	43.2
Median	2.57	2.83	3.75	4.31	2.81	2.12	1.36	1.31	1.35	1.23	1.17	2.39	2.66	3.19	1.39	1.17	43.2
Total persons	103 697	3 312	18 744	22 587	30 281	9 408	181	920	711	1 445	1 226	201	1 533	2 743	5 141	5 264	85.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	34 414	1 220	5 032	4 943	9 124	3 947	102	488	342	845	786	108	556	808	2 574	3 539	51.0
1.01 or more persons per room	1 296	25	286	382	328	28	—	22	24	22	22	—	5	52	87	13	41.2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	440	—	9	11	66	78	—	4	—	36	73	2	11	10	49	91	66.0
1.01 or more persons per room	55	—	9	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	53.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified owner-occupied housing units																	
With a mortgage	25 747	589	3 958	3 725	6 817	2 853	41	315	266	640	643	64	440	634	2 026	2 736	51.3
Less than 15 percent	13 526	417	3 181	2 810	3 965	626	28	177	168	224	102	37	293	419	735	344	42.6
15 to 19 percent	4 655	57	777	1 106	2 080	174	10	60	42	55	17	8	21	56	162	30	46.3
20 to 24 percent	2 692	108	811	680	589	124	—	28	31	55	8	—	34	60	123	41	39.4
25 to 29 percent	2 195	63	705	433	463	90	6	33	48	34	11	6	61	94	107	41	38.6
30 to 34 percent	1 257	90	344	238	286	55	7	24	13	20	9	4	41	49	79	14	38.8
35 percent or more	854	55	226	157	150	40	—	8	—	—	—	19	38	60	57	47	39.0
Not computed	1 792	44	318	187	381	123	5	24	28	56	57	—	97	82	207	164	47.5
Median	81	—	—	9	16	20	—	—	6	4	—	50+	28.7	24.5	23.9	34.5	50.9
Not mortgaged																	
Less than 10 percent	12 221	172	777	915	2 852	2 227	23.3	20.1	20.8	20.0	37.7	27	147	215	1 291	2 392	62.1
10 to 14 percent	5 255	117	487	606	1 799	826	5	41	45	174	182	6	20	71	358	518	57.2
15 to 19 percent	2 209	44	150	158	156	506	8	56	10	63	96	2	20	20	203	374	62.7
20 to 24 percent	1 431	5	77	61	156	400	—	17	4	40	67	2	25	42	157	378	67.3
25 to 29 percent	531	—	8	13	88	187	—	12	7	23	32	—	21	21	122	340	69.3
30 to 34 percent	484	—	12	30	53	60	—	10	—	20	22	—	6	14	69	185	67.4
35 percent or more	1 209	6	26	24	117	122	—	2	—	15	17	17	11	6	98	165	65.0
Not computed	229	—	10	15	50	25	—	—	10	58	112	2	42	35	247	394	65.8
Median	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	12.7	10.9	12.5	10—	11.8	14.3	31.6	21.8	16.6	17.1	18.8	—
Renter-occupied housing units																	
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person	4 276	1 745	2 576	1 194	1 017	587	664	641	382	561	401	782	1 472	1 060	1 300	1 293	34.9
2 persons	4 004	747	570	148	377	417	392	426	241	416	365	267	365	124	719	961	52.1
3 persons	3 013	637	694	212	282	119	155	114	82	94	36	263	354	158	233	256	31.8
4 persons	2 145	285	783	379	104	25	79	65	30	31	—	168	367	201	105	23	30.3
5 persons	1 141	58	320	234	95	12	14	16	6	13	—	45	169	218	71	15	32.5
6 or more persons	1 096	18	209	221	159	14	—	3	7	—	—	2	132	143	54	24	35.0
Median	2.39	2.70	3.53	4.13	2.97	1.4	1.35	1.25	1.29	1.17	1.05	1.97	2.55	2.16	1.18	1.14	39.0
Total persons	42 009	4 766	9 234	4 964	3 601	1 335	1 127	1 008	666	787	390	1 671	4 068	3 906	2 771	1 715	85.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 979	1 689	2 530	1 173	959	542	643	623	368	520	296	735	1 390	1 028	1 250	1 233	34.7
1.01 or more persons per room	1 328	109	273	214	112	7	7	14	15	13	—	50	135	262	88	29	36.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	696	56	46	21	58	45	21	18	14	41	105	47	82	32	50	60	46.3
1.01 or more persons per room	103	—	17	11	25	4	—	6	—	—	—	2	11	15	12	—	41.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	
Specified renter-occupied housing units																	
Less than 15 percent	14 591	1 635	2 330	1 067	954	499	637	632	365	520	333	772	1 405	996	1 233	1 213	34.7
15 to 19 percent	2 591	287	710	303	309	69	135	185	113	103	18	18	80	87	108	66	33.7
20 to 24 percent	2 015	205	439	318	131	56	101	146	52	62	18	45	83	89	89	68	33.0
25 to 29 percent	1 686	311	204	93	68	62	86	112	38	45	27	65	221	128	140	85	31.9
30 to 34 percent	1 377	167	226	47	47	37	67	43	81	81	29	84	221	80	109	94	31.6
35 to 49 percent	1 021	133	117	56	30	43	59	26	35	28	40	78	96	81	100	99	35.1
50 percent or more	1 756	268	110	68	52	65	61	31	13	57	88	184	226	151	214	168	34.9
Not computed	2 394	113	157	61	89	96	81	54	22	77	30	258	377	301	320	358	38.5
Median	1 751	148	260	121	228	71	47	35	47	67	83	36	101	79	153	275	45.1
Total persons	25.5	23.5	18.7	17.7	17.1	28.6	23.4	18.9	19.4	26.0	34.1	42.5	32.4	34.6	34.7	39.5	—

Table A-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	6 232	1 805	59	304	201	603	638	4 427	23	131	101	1 477	2 695
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 034	1 711	59	300	201	567	584	4 323	23	131	93	1 455	2 621
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	198	94	—	4	—	36	54	104	—	—	8	22	74
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	5 512	1 502	29	215	172	521	565	4 010	23	93	94	1 348	2 452
2 or more	249	89	8	36	—	25	20	160	—	16	—	48	96
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	471	214	22	53	29	57	53	257	—	22	7	81	147
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	3 232	668	6	39	48	204	371	2 564	7	26	37	642	1 852
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 383	387	13	72	10	141	151	996	16	77	16	367	520
\$10,000 to \$12,499	469	176	21	30	25	59	41	293	—	13	5	146	129
\$12,500 to \$14,999	243	64	5	14	3	29	13	179	—	7	5	128	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	440	198	14	65	39	50	30	242	—	8	26	130	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	226	145	—	46	42	57	—	81	—	—	12	32	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	134	91	—	25	29	22	15	43	—	—	—	20	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36	19	—	—	—	12	7	17	—	—	—	12	5
\$50,000 or more	69	57	—	13	5	29	10	12	—	—	—	—	12
Median	\$4 847	\$8 004	\$11 250	\$14 464	\$16 250	\$8 401	\$4 409	\$4 432	\$6 607	\$8 087	\$7 109	\$6 250	\$3 968
Mean	\$8 222	\$12 172	\$9 878	\$16 343	\$15 382	\$13 759	\$7 884	\$6 611	\$4 937	\$7 780	\$9 357	\$7 725	\$5 856
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 547	1 259	23	171	159	437	469	3 288	14	93	86	1 086	2 009
With a mortgage	1 153	436	18	108	102	137	71	717	7	61	42	352	255
Less than \$200	573	173	6	26	36	49	56	400	—	18	19	190	173
\$200 to \$249	172	40	—	7	13	20	—	132	7	22	—	78	25
\$250 to \$299	117	36	—	7	14	15	—	81	—	8	15	38	20
\$300 to \$349	85	43	5	6	7	14	11	42	—	—	—	18	24
\$350 to \$399	79	60	—	31	15	14	—	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$400 to \$499	87	50	7	17	5	21	—	37	—	13	8	9	7
\$500 to \$599	25	19	—	8	7	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	15	15	—	6	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$201	\$257	\$330	\$363	\$257	\$249	\$151	\$191	\$225	\$228	\$257	\$195	\$169
Not mortgaged	3 394	823	5	63	57	300	398	2 571	7	32	44	734	1 754
Less than \$50	542	165	—	10	3	62	90	377	—	—	6	74	297
\$50 to \$74	1 077	294	—	23	11	121	139	783	—	5	11	192	575
\$75 to \$99	937	153	—	14	24	39	76	784	—	20	22	275	467
\$100 to \$124	427	117	5	2	13	36	61	310	—	7	—	85	218
\$125 to \$149	257	60	—	7	6	21	26	197	7	—	—	54	136
\$150 to \$199	111	21	—	—	—	15	6	90	—	—	5	43	42
\$200 to \$249	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	11	16
\$250 or more	16	13	—	7	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Median	\$77	\$71	\$113	\$73	\$90	\$68	\$70	\$79	\$138	\$89	\$81	\$84	\$75
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.8	19.0	30.4	21.6	20.6	16.8	18.5	22.8	42.0	31.5	23.5	22.1	22.7
With a mortgage	28.0	23.7	32.1	25.4	21.2	20.7	50+	30.9	50+	33.1	25.5	26.4	37.9
Not mortgaged	19.8	14.9	10—	15.2	10—	13.6	16.4	21.0	32.5	19.4	18.5	19.4	21.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 463	502	6	28	48	181	239	1 961	7	20	37	544	1 353
Percent below poverty level	39.5	27.8	10.2	9.2	23.9	30.0	37.5	44.3	30.4	15.3	36.6	36.8	50.2
Renter-occupied housing units	4 276	1 840	392	426	241	416	365	2 436	267	365	124	719	961
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 994	1 663	371	414	232	386	260	2 331	251	357	124	693	906
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	282	177	21	12	9	30	105	105	16	8	—	26	55
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	2 232	982	144	128	120	297	293	1 250	48	102	54	438	608
2	483	161	65	36	22	13	25	322	78	33	19	72	120
3 and 4	349	198	72	61	19	30	16	151	6	50	5	32	58
5 to 9	247	103	46	22	14	15	6	144	23	44	18	21	38
10 to 49	598	254	35	118	53	40	8	344	89	95	15	86	59
50 or more	237	87	8	39	11	14	15	150	21	32	13	44	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	130	55	22	22	2	7	2	75	2	9	—	26	38
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 914	598	80	33	52	161	272	1 316	75	52	60	399	730
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 172	495	162	97	49	117	70	677	162	158	29	195	133
\$10,000 to \$12,499	485	268	76	72	30	78	12	217	30	67	18	58	44
\$12,500 to \$14,999	217	114	8	64	22	20	—	103	—	50	17	27	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	246	173	43	87	32	6	5	73	—	31	—	20	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	113	96	14	41	29	12	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50	38	9	7	12	4	6	12	—	—	—	6	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	52	37	—	16	9	12	—	15	—	7	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	27	21	—	9	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$5 795	\$7 805	\$8 051	\$12 930	\$11 625	\$7 026	\$3 822	\$4 648	\$6 681	\$8 835	\$5 333	\$4 423	\$3 629
Mean	\$7 932	\$10 271	\$9 110	\$14 502	\$14 849	\$9 353	\$4 604	\$6 165	\$6 423	\$9 491	\$6 387	\$6 419	\$4 612
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 080	1 718	365	423	228	383	319	2 362	267	355	110	713	917
Less than \$100	613	236	29	10	22	88	87	377	20	7	24	152	174
\$100 to \$149	1 009	443	90	90	42	114	107	566	43	59	15	213	236
\$150 to \$199	698	292	93	70	29	49	51	406	87	34	16	125	144
\$200 to \$249	722	305	83	151	31	27	13	417	92	154	19	64	88
\$250 to \$299	358	202	35	65	55	47	—	156	7	41	14	60	34
\$300 to \$349	128	52	—	24	6	22	—	76	9	41	5	13	8
\$350 to \$399	53	24	5	8	11	—	—	29	—	—	—	7	22
\$400 to \$499	17	10	—	5	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$500 or more	11	4	—	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
No cash rent	471	150	30	—	27	32	61	321	9	19	17	72	204
Median	\$159	\$159	\$170	\$212	\$206	\$141	\$123	\$158	\$193	\$227	\$191	\$141	\$140
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	31.2	24.3	26.4	19.8	21.2	26.3	34.5	38.2	33.7	28.8	47.7	35.7	46.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 497	432	70	28	38	136	160	1 065	63	34	51	336	581
Percent below poverty level	35.0	23.5	17.9	6.6	15.8	32.7	43.8	43.7	23.6	9.3	41.1	46.7	60.5

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	461	151	191	119
ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	29	7	13	9
4 rooms	68	38	13	17
5 rooms	171	48	76	47
6 rooms	121	33	63	25
7 rooms	47	19	14	14
8 or more rooms	25	6	12	7
Median	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	442	149	187	106
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	2	4	13
BEDROOMS				
None	4	—	4	—
1	20	7	9	4
2	120	52	21	47
3	263	82	125	56
4	44	4	28	12
5 or more	10	6	4	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	81	29	40	12
1970 to 1974	48	14	31	3
1960 to 1969	98	16	46	36
1950 to 1959	79	38	29	12
1940 to 1949	78	25	21	32
1939 or earlier	77	29	24	24
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	424	144	169	111
2 or more	17	5	4	8
Mobile home or trailer	20	2	18	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT				
Central heating system	267	99	127	41
Other means	182	45	64	73
None	12	7	—	5
PRICE ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	419	140	168	111
Less than \$10,000	69	17	15	37
\$10,000 to \$19,999	102	58	29	15
\$20,000 to \$29,999	85	6	56	23
\$30,000 to \$39,999	34	8	12	14
\$40,000 to \$49,999	38	15	18	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	32	16	11	5
\$60,000 to \$79,999	41	17	22	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7	3	—	4
\$100,000 or more	11	—	5	6
Median	\$23 700	\$19 300	\$27 600	\$20 800

The SMSA

	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for rent housing units	1 322	585	460	277
ROOMS				
1 room	25	20	5	—
2 rooms	40	22	16	2
3 rooms	277	133	102	42
4 rooms	462	209	161	92
5 rooms	347	140	114	93
6 rooms	135	47	48	40
7 or more rooms	36	14	14	8
Median	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 186	558	431	197
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	136	27	29	80
BEDROOMS				
None	25	20	5	—
1	324	151	131	42
2	655	296	216	143
3	275	112	93	70
4	37	6	9	22
5 or more	6	—	6	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	146	72	63	11
1970 to 1974	265	147	95	23
1960 to 1969	242	107	56	79
1950 to 1959	268	104	91	73
1940 to 1949	208	67	85	56
1939 or earlier	193	88	70	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	733	259	276	198
2	115	52	40	23
3 and 4	128	49	34	45
5 to 9	47	29	18	—
10 to 49	130	105	24	1
50 or more	49	30	13	6
Mobile home or trailer	120	61	55	4
RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for rent housing units	1 298	576	453	269
Less than \$100	548	173	194	181
\$100 to \$149	258	130	76	52
\$150 to \$199	276	135	113	28
\$200 to \$249	106	75	28	3
\$250 to \$299	68	45	23	—
\$300 to \$399	42	18	19	5
\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
Median	\$118	\$145	\$125	\$64

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units							Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Total	419	69	187	72	80	11	23 700	1 298	548	534	174	42	—	118
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	400	51	186	72	80	11	25 300	1 170	443	516	169	42	—	126
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	18	1	—	—	—	10 000—	128	105	18	5	—	—	50—
BEDROOMS														
None	4	4	—	—	—	—	10 000—	25	20	5	—	—	—	75
1	12	7	5	—	—	—	10 000—	324	96	207	21	—	—	140
2	99	30	52	8	9	—	16 500	638	296	227	102	13	—	105
3	250	24	118	57	46	5	27 600	274	114	91	45	24	—	123
4	44	4	8	7	19	6	65 800	37	22	4	6	5	—	75
5 or more	10	—	4	—	6	—	61 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980	67	2	17	22	21	5	47 700	146	25	66	48	7	—	179
1970 to 1974	38	8	10	6	14	—	45 800	265	57	101	78	29	—	174
1960 to 1969	98	18	41	12	27	—	23 100	241	117	85	33	6	—	104
1950 to 1959	74	9	48	8	9	—	17 100	266	136	121	9	—	—	98
1940 to 1949	65	20	28	6	5	6	16 000	202	125	77	—	—	—	75
1939 or earlier	77	12	43	18	4	—	19 800	178	88	84	6	—	—	102
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	419	69	187	72	80	11	23 700	709	365	268	58	18	—	96
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	469	139	197	109	24	—	153
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	44	69	7	—	—	144

Table A-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 377	1 187	2 741	3 490	4 187	2 912	2 098	2 275	850	467	170	36 500	41 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	15 101	666	1 713	2 286	3 073	2 325	1 778	1 948	749	417	146	39 400	44 800
15 to 24 years	537	—	106	150	165	63	21	32	—	—	—	30 600	31 800
25 to 34 years	3 458	154	336	473	869	549	427	486	92	31	41	38 800	43 200
35 to 44 years	3 187	98	189	442	531	560	434	574	202	126	31	45 800	50 500
45 to 64 years	5 674	183	609	808	1 120	918	705	669	390	221	51	41 200	47 100
65 years and over	2 245	231	473	413	388	235	191	187	65	39	23	30 100	36 200
Male householder, no wife present	1 260	145	323	235	177	130	107	74	45	17	7	25 200	33 800
15 to 24 years	36	—	6	18	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	27 000	34 500
25 to 34 years	213	—	65	28	42	20	11	22	12	6	7	33 400	46 400
35 to 44 years	189	12	9	19	48	42	29	17	8	5	—	41 500	45 600
45 to 64 years	478	77	130	77	68	37	45	23	21	—	—	22 800	29 800
65 years and over	344	56	113	93	19	26	22	5	4	6	—	20 100	24 900
Female householder, no husband present	4 016	376	705	969	937	457	213	253	56	33	17	29 300	32 800
15 to 24 years	56	14	18	7	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	20 900
25 to 34 years	286	20	12	51	106	23	25	43	—	6	—	33 800	39 200
35 to 44 years	360	10	10	53	115	52	33	55	18	—	14	39 000	50 900
45 to 64 years	1 371	139	286	312	269	201	75	51	21	17	—	27 200	31 200
65 years and over	1 943	193	379	546	430	181	80	104	17	10	3	26 600	30 000
Median age	50.3	61.4	59.6	54.6	48.0	47.3	46.7	43.3	49.7	48.5	39.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 333	107	229	320	491	320	277	379	88	82	40	40 700	47 500
1975 to 1978	5 262	224	489	774	1 159	780	612	763	303	94	64	39 900	45 900
1970 to 1974	3 345	134	369	537	699	540	340	430	157	132	7	38 900	44 000
1960 to 1969	4 475	271	581	739	904	671	535	466	202	73	33	37 000	41 400
1959 or earlier	4 962	451	1 073	1 120	934	601	334	237	100	86	26	27 100	33 300
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	464	171	110	69	39	33	36	—	6	—	—	14 600	21 700
4 rooms	2 066	440	565	491	278	126	84	45	21	16	—	20 300	24 400
5 rooms	6 320	379	1 147	1 438	1 702	916	462	221	29	26	—	31 100	31 900
6 rooms	6 233	107	629	1 063	1 452	1 100	887	818	120	41	16	39 000	41 700
7 rooms	3 155	60	194	336	515	542	389	735	254	105	25	48 800	52 400
8 or more rooms	2 139	30	96	93	201	195	240	456	420	279	129	70 300	76 400
Median	5.7	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	7.5	7.9	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	33	9	10	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	13 800	22 500
1	361	102	68	68	44	13	23	6	21	16	—	21 100	31 500
2	4 847	704	1 240	1 272	856	418	193	129	15	20	—	22 700	25 800
3	12 405	316	1 264	1 941	2 883	2 172	1 577	1 613	431	126	82	39 300	43 100
4	2 451	39	139	196	373	285	285	464	354	242	74	56 000	64 200
5 or more	280	17	20	6	31	24	13	63	29	63	14	76 000	76 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	3 077	60	121	248	573	446	535	728	182	108	73	51 700	55 700
1970 to 1974	2 555	114	252	240	487	395	343	385	195	128	19	44 500	50 000
1960 to 1969	5 404	204	375	719	1 315	983	674	742	286	81	25	40 700	44 900
1950 to 1959	4 156	207	636	1 076	894	689	283	194	102	60	15	31 600	35 600
1940 to 1949	2 631	252	690	697	425	205	143	119	48	35	17	24 900	30 900
1939 or earlier	2 554	350	667	510	493	194	120	107	37	55	21	23 500	31 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 591	533	693	564	396	208	104	62	14	10	7	20 900	25 000
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 732	236	589	766	577	283	125	122	16	18	—	26 600	29 500
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 643	148	385	320	341	199	109	109	13	8	11	28 900	32 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 303	16	216	280	371	200	90	97	19	10	4	33 700	36 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 942	114	318	486	866	504	284	268	80	15	7	36 000	39 000
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2 987	59	231	435	684	617	452	321	120	48	20	41 100	44 800
\$30,000 to \$34,999	3 459	35	180	444	604	618	563	727	212	68	8	47 700	49 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 770	18	83	163	260	208	283	392	229	93	41	55 400	60 100
\$50,000 or more	950	28	46	32	88	75	88	177	147	197	72	71 900	81 500
Median	\$18 247	\$5 928	\$10 575	\$13 348	\$17 141	\$20 432	\$23 533	\$26 390	\$32 555	\$42 966	\$42 686	...	...
Mean	\$21 323	\$10 604	\$13 197	\$15 746	\$18 421	\$21 510	\$24 824	\$29 344	\$36 223	\$62 970	\$70 536	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 123	170	870	1 547	2 569	1 855	1 412	1 662	639	316	83	42 000	47 600
Less than 15 percent	4 151	68	329	624	961	663	525	525	288	150	18	41 200	47 400
15 to 19 percent	2 296	4	178	266	601	359	306	354	170	48	10	42 600	48 400
20 to 24 percent	1 787	13	142	199	437	290	296	275	80	35	20	44 300	48 000
25 to 29 percent	976	18	39	130	227	261	84	139	40	33	5	42 800	47 100
30 to 34 percent	652	4	50	92	131	88	92	159	26	10	—	44 900	47 900
35 percent or more	1 200	58	124	236	186	194	109	200	35	35	23	39 800	45 700
Not computed	61	5	8	—	26	—	—	10	—	5	7	37 300	68 800
Median	18.0	24.0	17.9	17.8	17.6	18.7	18.0	19.3	15.9	15.6	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	9 254	1 017	1 871	1 943	1 618	1 057	686	613	211	151	87	27 700	34 600
Less than 10 percent	4 435	336	804	835	783	590	436	368	125	107	51	33 100	38 600
10 to 14 percent	1 713	165	341	407	325	210	82	88	52	17	26	27 900	35 100
15 to 19 percent	1 017	134	231	237	156	78	47	95	14	22	3	25 000	32 200
20 to 24 percent	541	49	144	157	96	33	45	12	—	5	—	23 900	27 700
25 to 29 percent	379	103	97	56	76	28	7	5	—	—	7	17 200	26 100
30 to 34 percent	315	83	44	80	52	21	22	13	—	—	—	22 200	25 000
35 percent or more	721	112	173	146	120	89	35	32	14	—	—	24 200	28 200
Not computed	133	35	37	25	10	8	12	—	6	—	—	18 500	24 500
Median	10.4	14.7	11.7	11.5	10.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	20 250	1 081	2 720	3 490	4 187	2 912	2 098	2 275	850	467	170	36 600	41 900
1.01 or more persons per room	556	90	128	117	115	75	—	24	—	—	—	26 100	26 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	127	106	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 900
1.01 or more persons per room	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
Heating equipment	20 377	1 187	2 741	3 490	4 187	2 912	2 098	2 275	850	467	170	36 500	41 700
Central heating system	13 707	172	883	1 736	3 033	2 514	1 855	2 138	803	423	150	43 800	49 500
Air conditioning	18 202	595	2 067	3 077	3 904	2 805	2 029	2 275	832	456	162	38 500	44 100
Central system	10 184	86	315	897	1 828	1 960	1 683	2 075	751	430	159	50 000	55 600
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 268	473	557	468	360	204	112	59	23	5	7	21 600	26 000
Percent below poverty level	11.1	39.8	20.3	13.4	8.6	7.0	5.3						

Table A-15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 348	507	1 273	1 572	2 187	1 488	631	359	250	64	1 017	218
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	4 684	189	443	733	1 145	801	274	242	206	53	598	229
15 to 24 years.....	1 344	62	133	266	395	262	57	47	3	5	114	220
25 to 34 years.....	1 602	28	105	237	485	297	112	63	45	—	230	231
35 to 44 years.....	805	25	63	80	110	159	60	78	110	22	98	270
45 to 64 years.....	640	43	106	108	91	57	39	33	38	21	104	208
65 years and over.....	293	31	36	42	64	26	6	21	10	5	52	210
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 634	98	302	280	401	263	113	39	10	4	124	209
15 to 24 years.....	494	23	82	109	130	81	34	—	—	—	35	204
25 to 34 years.....	471	10	56	67	168	98	39	9	5	—	19	231
35 to 44 years.....	229	12	29	26	59	39	14	30	5	—	15	230
45 to 64 years.....	297	31	75	46	38	45	26	—	—	4	32	168
65 years and over.....	143	22	60	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	23	129
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 030	220	528	559	641	424	244	78	34	7	295	205
15 to 24 years.....	481	28	56	115	157	70	33	9	—	—	13	212
25 to 34 years.....	683	7	70	97	188	157	107	24	9	—	24	243
35 to 44 years.....	417	16	52	67	109	55	59	14	11	—	34	232
45 to 64 years.....	686	74	174	135	101	89	26	15	14	—	58	169
65 years and over.....	763	95	176	145	86	53	19	16	—	7	166	158
Median age.....	33.2	54.9	44.1	32.1	28.9	30.3	32.1	36.3	40.1	46.7	39.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	4 962	200	503	867	1 326	943	414	232	143	41	293	229
1975 to 1978.....	2 865	183	430	451	641	463	179	111	86	18	303	218
1970 to 1974.....	704	71	142	111	167	47	35	9	18	5	99	187
1960 to 1969.....	376	34	84	74	30	14	3	7	3	—	127	153
1959 or earlier.....	441	19	114	69	23	21	—	—	—	—	195	145
ROOMS												
1 room.....	58	15	9	—	9	8	—	—	5	—	12	138
2 rooms.....	292	59	62	30	72	43	—	6	—	—	20	159
3 rooms.....	1 720	132	315	396	490	220	57	7	—	—	103	190
4 rooms.....	2 976	150	484	492	670	597	223	115	15	10	220	223
5 rooms.....	2 511	90	253	472	652	402	234	106	32	4	266	223
6 rooms.....	1 225	32	130	137	204	143	87	96	118	16	262	245
7 or more rooms.....	566	29	20	45	90	75	30	29	80	34	134	264
Median.....	4.4	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.7	5.0	6.1	6.6	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	9 348	507	1 273	1 572	2 187	1 488	631	359	250	64	1 017	218
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	9 224	471	1 257	1 559	2 148	1 482	624	359	245	64	1 015	219
0.50 or less.....	5 341	348	889	900	1 099	833	316	174	91	48	643	209
0.51 to 1.00.....	3 496	80	314	586	993	595	270	178	154	16	310	231
1.01 to 1.50.....	307	32	43	71	56	20	38	—	—	—	47	178
1.51 or more.....	80	11	—	2	—	34	—	7	—	—	15	256
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	124	36	16	13	39	6	7	—	5	—	2	194
0.50 or less.....	94	28	13	6	34	6	7	—	—	—	—	190
0.51 to 1.00.....	25	8	—	7	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	196
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	115
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 937	251	451	339	375	155	75	38	21	5	227	168
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 887	215	448	339	366	155	75	38	21	5	225	169
1.01 or more persons per room.....	161	12	37	35	26	14	15	—	—	—	22	167
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	50	36	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	81
1.01 or more persons per room.....	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	115
BEDROOMS												
None.....	67	15	18	—	9	8	—	—	5	—	12	131
1.....	2 026	230	370	414	651	205	46	6	—	—	104	190
2.....	4 608	201	668	832	1 002	914	349	189	20	17	416	221
3.....	2 336	55	194	299	462	332	222	159	203	36	374	246
4.....	291	6	23	19	63	29	14	5	22	11	99	243
5 or more.....	20	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	155
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 702	317	766	824	895	551	270	108	148	41	782	202
2.....	864	76	163	248	199	77	13	18	18	—	52	185
3 and 4.....	876	60	105	140	304	77	75	38	38	7	32	217
5 to 9.....	547	7	22	56	166	147	63	36	13	16	21	253
10 to 49.....	1 195	37	50	122	394	372	101	72	15	—	32	248
50 or more.....	538	—	65	40	60	180	92	83	18	—	—	269
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	626	10	102	142	169	84	17	4	—	—	98	205
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	1 003	39	98	71	310	192	112	65	21	22	73	243
1970 to 1974.....	1 882	50	114	226	377	581	183	137	51	23	140	256
1960 to 1969.....	2 117	67	188	313	634	318	186	83	119	5	204	227
1950 to 1959.....	1 519	65	201	300	442	171	83	32	31	10	184	211
1940 to 1949.....	1 451	159	286	376	219	103	36	38	28	—	206	170
1939 or earlier.....	1 376	127	386	286	205	123	31	4	—	4	210	163
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	9 343	507	1 273	1 572	2 187	1 488	631	359	245	64	1 017	218
4 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	450
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 809	191	366	398	427	208	123	51	34	11	...	190
15 to 19 percent.....	1 414	67	197	235	341	329	105	95	33	12	...	231
20 to 24 percent.....	1 097	48	76	255	351	204	54	69	40	—	...	228
25 to 29 percent.....	817	44	96	142	265	160	63	17	22	8	...	218
30 to 34 percent.....	734	36	121	120	152	167	81	20	30	7	...	235
35 to 49 percent.....	1 078	75	136	130	317	215	90	49	55	11	...	230
50 percent or more.....	1 272	34	218	285	327	196	103	58	36	15	...	215
Not computed.....	1 127	12	63	7	7	9	12	—	—	—	1 017	138
Median.....	24.0	19.2	22.8	22.9	24.6	25.0	27.2	22.4	29.1	30.7	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	9 346	507	1 273	1 572	2 187	1 486	631	359	250	64	1 017	218
Central heating system.....	5 648	206	368	643	1 576	1 249	533	350	231	60	432	245
Air conditioning.....	7 669	279	749	1 199	2 000	1 393	596	353	227	64	809	230
Central system.....	4 206	117	215	364	1 173	1 049	419	282	186	59	342	252

Table A—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	28 410	4 011	4 103	2 344	1 929	4 007	4 036	4 377	2 319	1 284	17 145	20 610	3 652
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	21 013	1 490	2 428	1 568	1 474	3 174	3 516	4 043	2 183	1 137	20 451	23 722	1 673
15 to 24 years	1 162	45	186	138	110	327	204	131	10	11	16 417	17 642	91
25 to 34 years	4 391	90	325	389	296	979	999	942	275	96	20 481	22 575	164
35 to 44 years	4 314	139	215	271	303	540	816	1 136	572	322	24 108	26 533	238
45 to 64 years	7 802	499	633	440	514	1 026	1 237	1 649	1 218	586	22 733	27 263	612
65 years and over	3 344	717	1 069	330	251	302	260	185	108	122	9 374	15 452	568
Male householder, no wife present	1 885	461	319	233	107	295	198	133	45	94	11 744	15 877	357
15 to 24 years	66	—	13	15	—	22	6	3	7	—	15 568	16 164	—
25 to 34 years	366	27	63	28	22	112	55	23	—	36	16 344	20 114	16
35 to 44 years	265	26	10	36	11	71	47	34	14	16	17 663	20 809	29
45 to 64 years	668	197	93	89	45	64	73	58	17	32	11 236	15 812	177
65 years and over	520	211	140	65	29	26	17	15	7	10	7 402	10 428	135
Female householder, no husband present	5 512	2 060	1 356	543	348	538	322	201	91	53	7 541	10 367	1 622
15 to 24 years	75	32	27	4	8	4	—	—	—	—	6 964	7 351	32
25 to 34 years	391	65	130	56	37	51	24	15	13	—	10 022	11 846	81
35 to 44 years	488	48	91	73	33	115	53	36	9	30	14 924	17 833	98
45 to 64 years	1 832	521	445	218	173	237	115	85	38	—	9 390	10 805	462
65 years and over	2 726	1 394	663	192	97	131	130	65	31	23	4 919	8 607	949
Median age	50.5	67.2	63.2	50.5	50.0	41.9	42.8	44.0	48.0	50.5	...	...	63.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 302	281	368	221	196	728	525	573	249	161	18 981	21 369	305
1975 to 1978	7 505	604	808	689	530	1 264	1 378	1 324	635	273	19 387	21 385	674
1970 to 1974	4 800	430	643	435	323	614	659	911	555	230	19 567	23 809	464
1960 to 1969	5 783	729	717	427	373	735	915	986	552	349	19 441	22 798	716
1959 or earlier	7 020	1 967	1 567	572	507	666	559	583	328	271	9 920	15 436	1 493
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 206	3 887	4 048	2 344	1 910	4 001	4 036	4 377	2 319	1 284	17 258	20 720	3 512
1.01 or more persons per room	777	87	100	74	56	151	121	91	75	22	16 596	20 020	173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	124	55	—	19	6	—	—	—	—	4 154	5 464	140
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	7 560	7
Heating equipment	28 410	4 011	4 103	2 344	1 929	4 007	4 036	4 377	2 319	1 284	17 145	20 610	3 652
Central heating system	18 312	1 289	2 055	1 364	1 143	2 810	3 079	3 570	1 936	1 066	20 675	24 286	1 291
Air conditioning	25 184	2 797	3 394	1 962	1 776	3 798	3 782	4 167	2 267	1 241	18 413	21 800	2 525
Central system	13 849	771	1 129	954	785	2 109	2 393	2 967	1 733	1 008	22 105	26 729	877
Vehicles available	26 978	3 030	3 818	2 297	1 916	3 980	4 007	4 362	2 298	1 270	17 924	21 341	2 829
1	7 484	1 854	2 001	915	557	908	590	337	153	169	9 728	12 730	1 458
2 or more	19 494	1 176	1 817	1 382	1 359	3 072	3 417	4 025	2 145	1 101	21 190	24 647	1 371
House heating fuel	28 410	4 011	4 103	2 344	1 929	4 007	4 036	4 377	2 319	1 284	17 145	20 610	3 652
Utility gas	18 038	2 676	2 732	1 463	1 288	2 493	2 412	2 753	1 352	869	16 632	20 164	2 301
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 871	659	495	323	195	383	290	297	177	52	12 179	17 197	610
Electricity	5 773	354	544	376	360	912	1 041	1 181	721	284	21 298	24 778	425
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1 728	322	332	182	86	219	293	146	69	79	13 314	17 011	316
Median rooms	5.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	...	...	5.0
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 377	2 591	2 732	1 643	1 303	2 942	2 987	3 459	1 770	950	18 247	21 323	2 268
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	11 123	506	802	738	732	1 763	2 067	2 562	1 332	621	22 046	24 853	580
Less than \$200	2 051	254	301	171	185	351	326	255	178	30	16 476	18 102	258
\$200 to \$249	1 893	85	176	251	190	221	302	421	173	74	20 173	21 817	93
\$250 to \$299	1 648	60	109	146	110	370	328	355	121	49	20 244	22 068	90
\$300 to \$349	1 323	38	74	33	114	254	250	284	190	86	22 116	25 853	48
\$350 to \$399	1 218	30	64	28	50	211	266	341	159	69	23 783	26 583	46
\$400 to \$499	1 660	6	71	53	65	247	419	472	247	80	24 022	27 046	18
\$500 to \$599	663	17	7	18	8	63	114	249	122	65	27 965	35 355	11
\$600 to \$749	449	9	—	21	6	31	40	152	89	101	29 205	38 913	9
\$750 or more	218	7	—	17	4	15	22	33	53	67	33 056	42 465	7
Median	\$299	\$200	\$228	\$239	\$248	\$292	\$315	\$344	\$351	\$407	...	...	\$217
Not mortgaged	9 254	2 085	1 930	905	571	1 179	920	897	438	329	11 691	17 081	1 688
Less than \$50	638	365	117	35	35	22	33	8	6	17	4 477	8 957	295
\$50 to \$74	1 905	638	630	225	94	145	111	54	—	8	7 457	9 191	488
\$75 to \$99	2 376	592	550	255	108	357	209	175	81	49	10 451	13 570	442
\$100 to \$124	1 945	292	332	226	164	274	206	323	85	43	14 367	17 159	247
\$125 to \$149	1 106	119	183	74	75	169	164	152	116	54	18 325	22 503	133
\$150 to \$199	887	58	91	61	88	162	140	126	102	59	19 393	24 627	57
\$200 to \$249	255	21	17	27	—	31	46	30	39	44	23 352	43 531	24
\$250 or more	142	—	10	2	7	19	11	29	9	55	31 888	80 225	2
Median	\$97	\$77	\$85	\$94	\$107	\$106	\$113	\$116	\$135	\$147	...	...	\$78
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	11 123	506	802	738	732	1 763	2 067	2 562	1 332	621	22 046	24 853	580
Less than 15 percent	4 151	—	12	19	87	369	749	1 311	1 036	568	30 870	35 536	3
15 to 19 percent	2 296	11	48	102	177	481	544	697	207	29	22 433	23 906	—
20 to 24 percent	1 787	14	96	216	182	377	455	366	57	24	20 083	20 589	15
25 to 29 percent	976	17	103	173	121	238	198	94	32	—	16 267	17 335	26
30 to 34 percent	652	17	122	86	82	195	83	67	—	—	15 440	15 394	24
35 percent or more	1 200	386	421	142	83	103	38	27	—	—	7 760	8 648	451
Not computed	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—1 314	61
Median	18.0	50+	35.9	25.9	22.8	20.4	17.6	14.8	11.1	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	9 254	2 085	1 9										

Table A—17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	10 105	2 070	2 509	1 373	853	1 381	825	691	290	113	10 862	13 309	2 143
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	5 186	436	1 107	742	475	970	615	567	196	78	14 121	16 631	685
15 to 24 years	1 425	91	518	265	138	246	93	50	8	16	10 976	12 405	141
25 to 34 years	1 817	100	339	258	204	413	247	186	65	5	15 104	16 232	228
35 to 44 years	906	52	64	92	72	189	165	210	34	28	19 661	20 559	113
45 to 64 years	688	74	91	78	51	65	110	106	84	29	17 358	24 768	93
65 years and over	350	119	95	49	10	57	—	15	5	—	7 188	9 744	110
Male householder, no wife present	1 743	351	411	272	147	237	146	87	71	21	11 006	13 379	282
15 to 24 years	521	60	180	112	28	80	37	18	6	—	10 458	11 508	74
25 to 34 years	480	28	61	96	73	113	45	33	22	9	14 384	16 412	30
35 to 44 years	242	28	44	23	28	19	44	26	24	6	14 821	19 520	33
45 to 64 years	304	99	83	35	18	20	20	4	19	6	7 727	11 966	83
65 years and over	196	136	43	6	—	5	—	6	—	—	4 031	5 531	62
Female householder, no husband present	3 176	1 283	991	359	231	174	64	37	23	14	6 436	7 847	1 176
15 to 24 years	487	147	234	46	26	20	8	6	—	—	7 154	7 373	151
25 to 34 years	716	139	273	107	93	67	14	8	15	—	8 726	9 607	187
35 to 44 years	431	149	152	48	38	11	18	7	—	8	7 625	8 782	196
45 to 64 years	727	317	191	109	51	35	—	10	8	6	6 011	8 013	259
65 years and over	815	531	141	49	23	41	24	6	—	—	4 161	5 942	383
Median age	33.4	58.6	29.0	29.5	29.4	30.9	33.8	36.2	41.9	40.2	...	...	41.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	5 221	855	1 509	767	418	751	411	321	144	45	10 803	13 337	1 066
1975 to 1978	3 120	545	624	443	348	482	299	257	71	51	12 207	14 141	584
1970 to 1974	767	212	161	80	46	82	74	56	53	3	10 328	13 747	158
1960 to 1969	420	130	103	53	15	49	21	34	9	6	9 201	12 310	114
1959 or earlier	577	328	112	30	26	17	20	23	13	8	4 549	8 708	221
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 945	1 993	2 474	1 349	853	1 362	820	691	290	113	10 937	13 412	2 080
0.50 or less	5 663	1 438	1 515	659	472	647	389	331	159	53	9 572	12 056	1 151
0.51 to 1.00	3 793	495	827	624	359	654	372	303	105	54	12 302	14 551	728
1.01 to 1.50	372	57	114	58	9	47	33	35	13	6	10 647	19 766	172
1.51 or more	117	3	18	8	13	14	26	22	13	—	20 568	21 904	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	77	35	24	—	19	5	—	—	—	5 214	6 910	63
0.50 or less	130	66	33	24	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 947	5 877	50
0.51 to 1.00	25	8	—	—	—	12	5	—	—	—	15 938	12 823	8
1.01 to 1.50	5	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	4 211	5
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	10 103	2 068	2 509	1 373	853	1 381	825	691	290	113	10 864	13 311	2 141
Central heating system	5 880	770	1 388	847	602	933	583	476	216	65	12 308	14 521	839
Air conditioning	8 119	1 345	1 997	1 132	728	1 229	716	611	265	96	11 585	13 849	1 472
Central system	4 360	443	1 094	667	431	686	411	368	209	51	12 410	14 977	517
Vehicles available	8 944	1 296	2 224	1 356	832	1 356	796	684	290	110	11 755	14 346	1 438
1	4 943	1 012	1 550	832	435	593	250	172	55	44	9 706	11 197	988
2 or more	4 001	284	674	524	397	763	546	512	235	66	15 787	18 236	450
House heating fuel	10 103	2 068	2 509	1 373	853	1 381	825	691	290	113	10 864	13 311	2 141
Utility gas	6 033	1 443	1 430	749	516	865	431	391	131	77	10 479	12 990	1 553
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	725	192	202	107	40	60	41	67	16	—	9 303	11 404	172
Electricity	3 090	329	815	482	289	437	328	231	143	36	12 080	14 728	323
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	255	104	62	35	8	19	25	2	—	—	7 532	9 159	93
Median rooms	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.4	5.5	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 348	1 854	2 364	1 267	802	1 310	759	616	271	105	10 900	13 323	1 937
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 106	865	499	157	121	225	76	87	64	12	6 888	10 085	845
\$100 to \$149	1 654	353	511	258	145	180	131	42	16	18	9 557	12 601	319
\$150 to \$199	2 085	236	708	330	200	322	148	93	43	5	10 746	12 416	324
\$200 to \$249	1 483	98	304	273	153	227	213	134	56	25	13 587	16 307	136
\$250 to \$299	628	44	57	99	71	125	73	106	32	21	16 629	18 994	60
\$300 to \$349	244	21	32	13	27	55	39	44	7	6	17 500	17 916	21
\$350 to \$399	88	—	—	12	—	10	14	17	27	8	29 286	29 997	—
\$400 to \$499	43	5	—	—	—	11	7	4	16	—	21 964	23 562	5
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	1 017	232	253	125	85	155	58	89	10	10	10 470	12 230	227
Median	\$157	\$91	\$152	\$174	\$176	\$171	\$189	\$216	\$206	\$234	...	...	\$101
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	507	278	84	30	10	36	10	31	25	3	4 617	9 410	251
\$100 to \$149	1 273	500	349	130	85	88	41	45	26	9	6 673	9 558	451
\$150 to \$199	1 572	336	522	201	137	179	106	50	24	17	9 348	11 569	339
\$200 to \$249	2 187	293	628	357	233	354	202	87	27	6	11 208	13 390	375
\$250 to \$299	1 488	114	362	239	154	316	173	81	32	17	12 971	14 756	155
\$300 to \$349	631	65	98	97	71	57	73	97	64	9	14 454	17 710	75
\$350 to \$399	359	16	42	49	15	56	63	86	20	12	20 107	20 772	38
\$400 to \$499	250	15	21	34	12	58	26	35	27	22	18 500	22 398	21
\$500 or more	64	5	5	5	—	11	7	15	16	—	22 143	23 555	5
No cash rent	1 017	232	253	125	85	155	58	89	10	10	10 470	12 230	227
Median	\$218	\$155	\$207	\$231	\$228	\$238	\$248	\$281	\$285	\$281	...	...	\$168
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	1 809	6	40	102	134	396	432	363	241	95	22 001	27 110	26
15 to 19 percent	1 414	38	174	172	195	490	186	139	20	—	15 997	16 383	58
20 to 24 percent	1 097	33	259	297	258	160	73	17	—	—	12 159	12 543	55
25 to 29 percent	817	44	356	275	77	54	3	8	—	—	10 077	10 073	90
30 to 34 percent	734	119	366	166	41	35	7	—	—	—	8 608	8 653	109
35 to 49 percent	1 078	255	666	125	12	20	—	—	—	—	6 537	6 889	270
50 percent or more	1 272	1 017	250	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 095	3 281	992
Not computed	1 127	342	253	125	85	155	58	89	10	10	9 375	10 999	337
Median	24.0	50+	33.1	25.0	20.6	16.9	13.8	12.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	11 123	2 051	1 893	1 648	1 323	1 218	1 660	663	449	218	299
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	867	394	144	89	77	50	77	21	—	15	214
2 persons	2 728	683	556	371	272	275	315	142	62	52	267
3 persons	2 528	403	336	446	340	379	368	139	96	21	312
4 persons	2 879	344	444	478	352	255	528	221	162	95	325
5 persons	1 334	128	263	157	169	164	240	107	96	10	335
6 persons	565	67	129	94	74	42	84	33	22	20	296
7 persons	180	32	21	13	28	30	40	—	11	5	343
8 or more persons	42	—	—	—	11	23	8	—	—	—	372
Median	3.28	2.42	3.23	3.32	3.42	3.25	3.63	3.63	3.91	3.72	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	9 431	1 485	1 632	1 425	1 097	1 091	1 522	571	428	180	308
15 to 24 years	377	41	78	111	47	48	44	8	—	—	281
25 to 34 years	2 790	321	368	394	315	431	626	149	134	52	350
35 to 44 years	2 449	265	359	367	347	245	402	231	173	60	334
45 to 64 years	3 386	707	677	486	383	348	427	177	117	64	282
65 years and over	429	151	150	67	5	19	23	6	4	4	221
Male householder, no wife present	473	135	50	41	85	46	62	28	—	26	306
15 to 24 years	28	6	—	3	12	—	7	—	—	—	321
25 to 34 years	109	24	14	7	20	13	17	8	—	6	324
35 to 44 years	127	21	5	24	29	15	10	7	—	16	323
45 to 64 years	150	44	31	7	13	14	28	13	—	—	250
65 years and over	59	40	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	4	146
Female householder, no husband present	1 219	431	211	182	141	81	76	64	21	12	242
15 to 24 years	35	14	7	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	204	17	46	35	44	22	12	24	4	—	305
35 to 44 years	253	40	53	49	21	27	25	9	17	12	284
45 to 64 years	483	230	87	67	45	8	26	20	—	—	207
65 years and over	244	130	18	27	31	14	13	11	—	—	194
Median age	41.9	50.7	45.3	40.6	39.9	38.1	37.3	41.1	40.5	39.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	1 839	175	197	174	223	225	462	143	150	90	383
1975 to 1978	3 848	394	494	515	458	648	787	292	194	66	355
1970 to 1974	2 226	363	425	459	343	208	203	133	58	34	285
1960 to 1969	2 331	761	571	399	236	102	129	66	47	20	235
1959 or earlier	879	358	206	101	63	35	79	29	—	8	220
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	175	47	57	7	15	12	31	—	—	6	236
4 rooms	727	296	181	98	69	42	29	6	6	—	219
5 rooms	3 185	802	683	561	374	340	283	88	43	11	260
6 rooms	3 629	600	642	583	466	447	575	198	96	22	299
7 rooms	1 998	223	233	279	284	219	423	189	101	47	346
8 or more rooms	1 409	83	97	120	115	158	319	182	203	132	450
Median	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.3	7.9	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	2 331	172	175	206	201	386	607	286	197	101	404
1970 to 1974	1 682	142	270	222	214	246	372	112	64	40	348
1960 to 1969	3 540	643	679	704	500	366	359	132	117	40	282
1950 to 1959	1 982	548	483	282	241	107	199	75	28	19	246
1940 to 1949	944	311	194	134	102	68	74	20	28	13	241
1939 or earlier	644	235	92	100	65	45	49	38	15	5	247
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	170	110	48	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
\$10,000 to \$19,999	870	459	191	117	36	49	18	—	—	—	195
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 547	533	410	246	200	71	63	24	—	—	229
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 569	540	569	594	424	259	148	35	—	—	265
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 855	225	343	342	224	299	329	41	49	3	304
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 412	107	212	157	188	217	366	133	21	11	360
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 662	71	97	121	177	221	506	282	172	15	426
\$80,000 to \$99,999	639	—	23	54	46	92	173	98	128	25	469
\$100,000 to \$149,999	316	6	—	5	28	7	57	46	75	92	618
\$150,000 or more	83	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	4	72	750+
Median	\$42 000	\$28 000	\$34 500	\$37 800	\$40 100	\$47 800	\$56 100	\$65 200	\$78 600	\$118 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	4 151	1 219	1 025	648	468	303	288	85	96	19	242
15 to 19 percent	2 296	298	238	467	356	362	355	132	64	24	320
20 to 24 percent	1 787	160	284	179	185	256	432	203	37	51	367
25 to 29 percent	976	77	128	127	137	110	216	71	78	32	359
30 to 34 percent	652	49	54	94	60	53	175	76	91	—	410
35 percent or more	1 200	238	145	124	110	134	194	96	74	85	342
Not computed	61	10	19	9	7	—	—	—	9	7	258
Median	18.0	12.8	14.2	16.8	17.7	19.2	22.2	22.8	26.5	26.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	11 123	2 051	1 893	1 648	1 323	1 218	1 660	663	449	218	299
Steam or hot water system	37	7	—	—	14	7	—	—	4	5	341
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 902	860	1 172	1 141	965	1 052	1 469	627	409	207	340
Other built-in electric units	266	63	55	60	23	14	42	5	4	—	263
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	713	248	177	100	116	38	30	4	—	—	231
Other means	2 205	873	489	347	205	107	119	27	32	6	223
Air conditioning	10 620	1 877	1 735	1 580	1 291	1 188	1 614	658	449	218	305
Central system	7 030	672	922	933	884	995	1 409	582	421	212	355
1 or more individual room units	3 590	1 205	813	647	407	205	205	76	28	6	236
House heating fuel	11 123	2 051	1 893	1 648	1 323	1 218	1 660	663	449	218	299
Utility gas	7 215	1 618	1 404	1 145	911	657	798	310	241	131	276
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	377	110	73	51	43	27	32	15	26	—	255
Electricity	3 263	232	351	399	354	510	817	338	175	87	379
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	268	91	65	53	15	24	13	—	7	—	233

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 254	638	1 905	2 376	1 945	1 106	887	255	142	97
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	2 498	347	779	717	331	190	91	27	16	79
2 persons -----	3 743	225	783	942	835	494	310	95	59	98
3 persons -----	1 193	38	118	268	380	107	199	57	26	111
4 persons -----	886	6	118	213	189	173	140	26	21	114
5 persons -----	594	5	61	164	128	102	90	30	14	113
6 persons -----	173	3	46	58	33	15	18	—	—	91
7 persons -----	115	—	—	14	26	18	39	12	6	149
8 or more persons -----	52	14	—	—	23	7	—	8	—	113
Median -----	2.07	1.42	1.72	2.00	2.27	2.23	2.71	2.60	2.43	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	5 670	227	935	1 385	1 305	839	653	207	119	106
15 to 24 years -----	160	15	65	44	14	19	3	—	—	75
25 to 34 years -----	668	27	96	170	189	117	53	5	11	105
35 to 44 years -----	738	10	55	157	194	132	141	37	12	119
45 to 64 years -----	2 288	71	253	534	575	345	341	124	45	112
65 years and over -----	1 816	104	466	480	333	226	115	41	51	93
Male householder, no wife present -----	787	107	264	165	135	37	66	—	13	78
15 to 24 years -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	175
25 to 34 years -----	104	—	25	49	2	7	14	—	7	89
35 to 44 years -----	62	3	16	21	14	—	8	—	—	89
45 to 64 years -----	328	69	136	50	48	11	8	—	6	67
65 years and over -----	285	35	87	45	71	19	28	—	—	86
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 797	304	706	826	505	230	168	48	10	87
15 to 24 years -----	21	—	—	4	—	17	—	—	—	135
25 to 34 years -----	82	5	14	11	30	7	15	—	—	109
35 to 44 years -----	107	—	7	21	22	22	18	10	7	129
45 to 64 years -----	888	83	197	297	168	49	72	22	—	89
65 years and over -----	1 699	216	488	493	285	135	63	16	3	82
Median age -----	61.7	67.0	66.3	62.6	60.6	58.8	54.2	54.9	58.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	494	29	143	96	73	71	82	—	—	95
1975 to 1978 -----	1 414	57	169	382	391	197	170	43	5	106
1970 to 1974 -----	1 119	93	268	198	206	181	113	54	6	100
1960 to 1969 -----	2 144	144	330	572	442	279	221	99	57	101
1959 or earlier -----	4 083	315	995	1 128	833	378	301	59	74	91
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	289	100	80	54	24	25	—	—	6	64
4 rooms -----	1 339	171	472	366	195	71	41	5	18	77
5 rooms -----	3 135	221	786	815	703	340	227	28	15	92
6 rooms -----	2 604	112	364	773	674	315	270	84	12	102
7 rooms -----	1 157	24	165	254	188	215	230	47	34	118
8 or more rooms -----	730	10	38	114	161	140	119	91	57	132
Median -----	5.5	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.7	7.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	746	39	118	149	195	142	70	28	5	109
1970 to 1974 -----	873	63	190	157	159	132	128	38	6	104
1960 to 1969 -----	1 864	124	272	481	397	229	235	86	40	103
1950 to 1959 -----	2 174	99	360	579	554	275	248	21	38	102
1940 to 1949 -----	1 687	147	488	449	327	154	72	31	19	87
1939 or earlier -----	1 910	166	477	561	313	174	134	51	34	89
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	1 017	208	374	215	145	43	32	—	—	70
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 871	189	560	551	343	134	83	—	11	83
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 943	119	481	521	442	199	149	22	10	93
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 618	73	317	544	331	203	117	24	9	94
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 057	22	109	288	300	168	142	17	11	109
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	686	27	44	152	200	115	96	37	15	115
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	613	—	7	78	120	175	164	54	15	139
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	211	—	3	8	44	41	64	37	14	157
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	151	—	10	19	20	21	22	35	24	163
\$150,000 or more -----	87	—	—	—	—	7	18	29	33	232
Median -----	\$27 700	\$15 500	\$20 300	\$27 000	\$31 200	\$38 400	\$44 900	\$67 800	\$80 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	4 435	317	888	1 100	988	599	395	93	55	98
10 to 14 percent -----	1 713	85	351	386	376	160	244	75	36	102
15 to 19 percent -----	1 017	77	225	279	143	148	98	22	25	94
20 to 24 percent -----	541	78	120	133	116	33	34	27	—	89
25 to 29 percent -----	379	18	122	114	65	28	25	—	7	86
30 to 34 percent -----	315	14	68	86	68	39	27	—	13	97
35 percent or more -----	721	9	114	243	172	84	55	38	6	99
Not computed -----	133	40	17	35	17	15	9	—	—	82
Median -----	10.4	10—	10.8	10.9	10—	10—	10.9	12.3	12.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	9 254	638	1 905	2 376	1 945	1 106	887	255	142	97
Steam or hot water system -----	34	—	2	9	8	15	—	—	—	119
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	3 826	64	403	740	988	685	602	217	127	118
Other built-in electric units -----	172	17	23	47	36	32	10	7	—	99
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	757	29	176	309	120	74	44	5	—	89
Other means -----	4 465	528	1 301	1 271	793	300	231	26	15	83
Air conditioning -----	7 582	301	1 382	1 943	1 718	1 014	837	247	140	102
Central system -----	3 154	25	231	599	818	588	563	203	127	122
1 or more individual room units -----	4 428	276	1 151	1 344	900	426	274	44	13	90
House heating fuel -----	9 254	638	1 905	2 376	1 945	1 106	887	255	142	97
Utility gas -----	6 688	378	1 393	1 808	1 393	808	646	148	114	97
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	791	76	249	209	170	31	37	13	6	83
Electricity -----	1 178	50	92	244	277	206	197	90	22	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	597	134	171	115	105	61	7	4	—	74

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	28 410	4 756	4 185	7 024	8 783	3 662	10 105	1 023	1 975	2 223	3 198	1 686
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	21 013	4 047	3 363	5 586	6 062	1 955	5 186	507	979	1 186	1 631	883
15 to 24 years	1 162	421	268	245	163	65	1 425	205	353	359	329	179
25 to 34 years	4 391	1 546	1 006	801	832	206	1 817	162	357	438	617	243
35 to 44 years	4 314	1 014	881	1 229	935	255	906	80	95	205	356	170
45 to 64 years	7 802	872	1 015	2 774	2 556	585	688	47	130	143	212	156
65 years and over	3 344	194	193	537	1 576	844	350	13	44	41	117	135
Male householder, no wife present	1 885	297	310	360	576	342	1 743	176	379	403	497	288
15 to 24 years	66	29	8	21	8	—	521	44	108	113	195	61
25 to 34 years	366	77	84	76	83	46	480	77	138	111	118	36
35 to 44 years	265	74	70	57	58	6	242	13	72	72	71	14
45 to 64 years	668	93	93	179	185	118	304	31	52	75	64	82
65 years and over	520	24	55	27	242	172	196	11	9	32	49	95
Female householder, no husband present	5 512	412	512	1 078	2 145	1 365	3 176	340	617	634	1 070	515
15 to 24 years	75	11	—	12	35	17	487	76	109	96	157	49
25 to 34 years	391	121	63	77	96	34	716	100	207	165	199	45
35 to 44 years	488	51	112	223	88	14	431	71	58	111	153	38
45 to 64 years	1 832	126	189	423	793	301	727	47	130	129	273	148
65 years and over	2 726	103	148	343	1 133	999	815	46	113	133	288	235
Median age	50.5	36.5	41.6	49.4	58.2	66.6	33.4	29.1	29.7	32.4	34.8	45.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 302	1 708	367	529	496	202	5 221	660	1 237	1 175	1 548	601
1975 to 1978	7 505	3 048	1 380	1 350	1 299	428	3 120	363	587	721	1 014	435
1970 to 1974	4 800	—	2 438	1 261	820	281	767	—	151	167	297	152
1960 to 1969	5 783	—	—	3 884	1 502	397	420	—	—	160	139	121
1959 or earlier	7 020	—	—	—	4 666	2 354	577	—	—	—	200	377
ROOMS												
1 room	41	5	6	15	6	9	58	9	11	18	17	3
2 rooms	151	36	15	41	45	14	321	59	89	47	95	31
3 rooms	736	145	109	161	195	126	1 747	210	460	398	475	204
4 rooms	3 959	733	859	662	1 260	445	3 159	388	762	643	892	474
5 rooms	8 676	1 333	1 282	2 178	2 833	1 050	2 802	203	430	572	1 050	547
6 rooms	7 930	1 318	932	2 142	2 546	992	1 366	99	148	361	452	306
7 or more rooms	6 917	1 186	982	1 825	1 898	1 026	652	55	75	184	217	121
Median	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.7
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 206	4 733	4 185	7 008	8 711	3 569	9 945	992	1 954	2 217	3 151	1 631
0.50 or less	17 256	2 152	1 956	4 054	6 199	2 895	5 663	618	1 171	1 126	1 832	916
0.51 to 1.00	10 173	2 446	2 064	2 763	2 269	631	3 793	345	678	1 019	1 182	569
1.01 to 1.50	676	115	153	170	206	32	372	11	80	50	121	110
1.51 or more	101	20	12	21	37	11	117	18	25	22	16	36
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	23	—	16	72	93	160	31	21	6	47	55
0.50 or less	173	21	—	9	66	77	130	31	16	6	25	52
0.51 to 1.00	24	2	—	—	6	16	25	—	5	—	20	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	2	3
1.51 or more	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	4 828	369	475	843	1 942	1 199	3 067	325	644	623	914	561
2 persons	9 287	1 105	1 101	2 137	3 424	1 520	2 854	343	621	510	960	420
3 persons	5 176	1 143	784	1 503	1 364	382	1 829	185	358	515	493	278
4 persons	5 053	1 337	973	1 367	1 130	246	1 376	105	223	344	499	205
5 persons	2 549	532	571	784	472	190	595	50	90	147	199	109
6 or more persons	1 517	270	281	390	451	125	384	15	39	84	133	113
Median	2.52	3.29	3.16	2.85	2.22	1.92	2.20	2.04	2.05	2.46	2.21	2.17
Total persons	82 482	15 922	13 646	22 052	22 744	8 118	24 408	2 393	4 370	5 851	7 833	3 961
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	25 255	3 703	3 075	6 533	8 461	3 483	5 459	227	463	1 103	2 309	1 357
2	268	15	63	53	77	60	864	67	95	139	447	116
3 and 4	121	15	17	16	44	29	876	156	165	247	197	111
5 to 9	86	10	11	21	32	12	547	82	254	103	78	30
10 to 49	158	27	20	39	51	21	1 195	262	507	317	73	36
50 or more	32	8	—	15	9	—	538	124	212	153	37	12
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 490	978	999	347	109	57	626	105	279	161	57	24
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	28 410	4 756	4 185	7 024	8 783	3 662	10 103	1 023	1 973	2 223	3 198	1 686
Steam or hot water system	89	8	22	28	25	6	43	8	7	13	8	7
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 083	4 092	3 248	4 769	3 200	774	4 762	803	1 678	1 299	798	184
Other built-in electric units	542	106	66	187	123	60	476	70	104	105	173	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 598	8	74	277	1 018	221	599	12	15	176	311	85
Other means	10 098	542	775	1 763	4 417	2 601	4 223	130	169	630	1 908	1 386
Air conditioning	25 184	4 400	3 878	6 514	7 454	2 938	8 119	949	1 860	1 964	2 354	992
Central system	13 849	3 715	2 899	4 074	2 533	628	4 360	812	1 541	1 219	620	168
1 or more individual room units	11 335	685	979	2 440	4 921	2 310	3 759	137	319	745	1 734	824
House heating fuel	28 410	4 756	4 185	7 024	8 783	3 662	10 103	1 023	1 973	2 223	3 198	1 686
Utility gas	18 038	1 409	2 154	4 792	6 857	2 826	6 033	266	586	1 289	2 546	1 346
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 871	573	614	594	702	388	725	44	154	156	216	155
Electricity	5 773	2 553	1 170	1 179	613	258	3 090	697	1 232	756	352	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1 728	221	247	459	611	190	255	16	1	22	84	132
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 652	430	377	649	1 460	736	2 143	137	296	374	828	508
Percent below poverty level	12.9	9.0	9.0	9.2	16.6	20.1	21.2	13.4	15.0	16.8	25.9	30.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 011	378	362	598	1 715	958	2 070	132	249	335	795	559
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 103	510	469	774	1 560	790	2 509	330	508	529	712	430
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 344	325	413	570	663	373	1 373	117	361	326	387	182
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 929	297	272	453	686	221	853	104	145	240	268	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 007	923	607	990	1 035	452	1 381	122	263	341	504	151
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 036	769	702	1 159	1 090	316	825	104	182	226	211	102
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 377	938	739	1 292	1 096	312	691	63	182	128	212	106
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 319	418	404	763	609	125	290	32	85	72	72	29
\$50,000 or more	1 284	198	217	425	329	115	113	19	—	26	37	31
Median	\$17 145	\$19 693	\$19 644	\$20 479	\$14 153	\$10 556	\$10 862	\$11 058	\$11 596	\$11 898	\$10 594	\$8 318
Mean	\$20 610	\$22 429	\$23 204	\$23 495	\$18 100	\$15 771	\$13 309	\$13 758	\$13 842	\$13 867	\$12 710	\$12 814

Table A-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
		1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.		1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
	Total				Total							
Occupied housing units	28 410	25 255	665	2 490	10 105	5 459	864	876	547	1 195	538	626
Condominium housing units	37	31	6	—	90	26	3	26	2	25	8	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	21 013	18 791	399	1 823	5 186	3 229	278	469	228	462	179	341
Married-couple families	1 162	668	17	477	1 425	680	104	62	52	277	60	190
15 to 24 years	4 391	3 814	108	469	1 817	1 138	83	240	64	107	69	116
25 to 34 years	4 314	3 913	58	343	1 906	676	17	82	37	45	37	12
35 to 44 years	7 802	7 182	169	451	3 688	467	54	62	48	21	13	23
45 to 64 years	3 344	3 214	47	83	1 350	268	20	23	27	12	—	—
65 years and over	1 885	1 536	90	259	1 743	724	215	224	116	278	100	86
Male householder, no wife present	66	36	14	16	521	188	89	103	49	54	8	30
15 to 24 years	366	253	36	77	480	157	35	60	19	114	50	45
25 to 34 years	265	216	—	49	242	86	51	6	21	63	13	2
35 to 44 years	668	578	24	66	304	155	21	39	21	47	14	7
45 to 64 years	520	453	16	51	196	138	19	16	6	—	15	2
65 years and over	5 512	4 928	176	408	3 176	1 506	371	183	203	455	259	199
Female householder, no husband present	75	65	—	10	487	128	92	20	32	120	50	45
15 to 24 years	391	308	39	44	716	251	64	58	50	153	89	51
25 to 34 years	488	427	11	50	431	221	36	19	46	38	36	35
35 to 44 years	1 832	1 663	41	128	727	426	72	25	47	83	44	30
45 to 64 years	2 726	2 465	85	176	815	480	107	61	28	61	40	38
65 years and over	50.5	51.6	48.7	38.7	33.4	36.8	32.1	31.7	35.6	28.0	31.0	26.8
Median age												
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 302	2 635	89	578	5 221	2 381	522	529	327	730	311	421
1975 to 1978	7 505	6 173	142	1 190	3 120	1 689	250	286	168	382	166	179
1970 to 1974	4 800	4 078	171	551	2 767	1 516	60	41	26	60	41	23
1960 to 1969	5 783	5 550	97	136	420	325	20	20	12	20	20	3
1959 or earlier	7 020	6 819	166	35	577	548	12	—	14	3	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	41	29	4	8	58	23	4	3	6	17	5	—
2 rooms	151	89	14	48	321	81	19	53	51	92	24	1
3 rooms	736	530	27	179	1 747	443	236	241	152	420	128	127
4 rooms	3 959	2 712	186	1 061	3 159	1 352	393	243	243	398	246	284
5 rooms	8 676	7 661	149	866	2 802	1 972	114	189	48	208	92	179
6 rooms	7 930	7 562	139	229	1 366	1 054	56	126	25	37	40	28
7 or more rooms	6 917	6 672	146	99	652	534	42	21	22	23	3	7
Median	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.9	3.9	4.1	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 206	25 059	659	2 488	9 945	5 370	857	861	541	1 164	526	626
0.50 or less	17 256	15 621	398	1 237	5 663	2 882	611	444	329	792	365	240
0.51 to 1.00	10 173	8 784	225	1 164	3 793	2 133	244	399	177	328	154	358
1.01 to 1.50	676	568	23	85	372	293	2	18	13	26	—	20
1.51 or more	101	86	13	2	117	62	—	—	22	18	7	8
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	196	6	2	160	89	7	15	6	31	12	—
0.50 or less	173	167	6	—	130	84	—	15	6	18	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	24	22	—	2	25	—	7	—	—	13	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	48	36	4	8	67	23	4	12	6	17	5	—
1	792	589	64	139	2 086	528	348	325	197	512	146	30
2	7 516	6 045	244	1 227	4 859	2 541	407	301	292	574	328	416
3	16 218	14 931	249	1 038	2 690	2 011	92	212	52	84	59	180
4	3 408	3 263	71	74	344	297	13	26	—	8	—	—
5 or more	428	391	33	4	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	4 011	3 540	108	363	2 070	1 311	253	126	64	103	82	131
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4 103	3 559	116	428	2 509	1 238	239	212	154	373	106	187
\$10,000 to \$12,499	2 344	1 992	60	292	1 373	644	84	141	114	191	109	90
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 929	1 677	77	175	853	456	84	87	36	109	33	48
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 007	3 499	46	462	1 381	832	88	128	45	156	72	60
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 036	3 585	75	376	825	383	67	107	44	97	62	65
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 377	4 032	98	247	691	433	15	30	38	111	43	21
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 319	2 166	42	111	290	114	15	33	52	35	23	18
\$50,000 or more	1 284	1 205	43	36	113	48	19	12	—	20	8	6
Median	\$17 145	\$17 556	\$14 075	\$14 814	\$10 862	\$10 701	\$8 585	\$11 773	\$11 217	\$11 590	\$11 858	\$9 851
Mean	\$20 610	\$20 911	\$25 112	\$16 353	\$13 309	\$13 119	\$11 413	\$14 163	\$14 617	\$14 417	\$14 502	\$12 109
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	28 410	25 255	665	2 490	10 103	5 459	864	876	547	1 195	538	624
Steam or hot water system	89	82	—	7	43	18	7	—	—	—	8	10
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	16 083	13 708	341	2 034	4 762	1 608	258	508	416	1 011	442	519
Other built-in electric units	542	518	12	12	476	194	43	41	35	114	49	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 598	1 563	22	13	599	444	93	42	7	7	6	—
Other means	10 098	9 384	290	424	4 223	3 195	463	285	89	63	33	95
Air conditioning	25 184	22 320	587	2 277	8 119	3 801	727	811	511	1 165	525	579
Central system	13 849	12 121	235	1 493	4 360	1 275	240	522	423	1 086	500	314
Vehicles available	26 978	23 976	616	2 386	8 944	4 742	690	799	515	1 113	521	564
1	7 484	6 539	197	748	4 943	2 245	459	439	331	783	361	325
2 or more	19 494	17 437	419	1 638	4 001	2 497	231	360	184	330	160	239
House heating fuel	28 410	25 255	665	2 490	10 103	5 459	864	876	547	1 195	538	624
Utility gas	18 038	16 335	412	1 291	6 033	4 176	715	454	126	164	84	314
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 871	2 015	81	775	725	451	—	23	—	25	—	226
Electricity	5 773	5 316	104	353	3 090	585	149	399	421	1 006	454	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1 728	1 589	68	71	255	247	—	—	—	—	—	8
Water heating fuel	28 309	25 154	665	2 490	10 070	5 424	864	876	547	1 195	538	626
Utility gas	16 965	15 566	401	998	5 886	4 086	726	475	143	180	67	209
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 572	2 030	80	462	587	360	—	30	8	22	—	167
Electricity	8 690	7 483	1									

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	28 410	4 828	9 287	5 176	5 053	2 549	1 006	375	136	2.52	82 482
Nonrelatives present	471	—	187	72	50	63	69	22	8	3.17	1 667
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	928	445	266	149	48	10	10	—	—	1.57	1 780
4 rooms	3 959	1 123	1 511	685	482	112	35	11	—	2.07	8 782
5 rooms	8 676	1 566	3 071	1 590	1 318	801	227	61	42	2.40	23 640
6 rooms	7 930	1 053	2 479	1 446	1 732	751	332	105	32	2.80	24 497
7 rooms	4 054	447	1 237	740	832	461	222	95	20	2.96	13 343
8 or more rooms	2 863	194	723	566	641	414	180	103	42	3.41	10 440
Median	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 206	4 739	9 190	5 176	5 035	2 549	1 006	375	136	2.53	82 121
1.00 or less	27 429	4 739	9 173	5 150	4 994	2 427	734	198	14	2.48	77 808
1.01 to 1.50	676	—	—	26	37	112	262	166	73	6.12	3 828
1.51 or more	101	—	17	—	4	10	10	11	49	7.36	485
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	89	97	—	18	—	—	—	—	1.63	361
1.00 or less	197	89	97	—	11	—	—	—	—	1.60	312
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4.00	49
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	25 255	4 191	8 324	4 547	4 476	2 342	901	340	134	2.52	74 205
2 or more	665	200	123	118	117	42	41	24	—	2.58	1 923
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 490	437	840	511	460	165	64	11	2	2.46	6 354
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	20 377	3 365	6 471	3 721	3 765	1 928	738	295	94	2.59	60 793
Less than \$10,000	1 187	409	405	79	124	81	44	31	14	1.96	2 818
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 741	715	1 099	365	256	176	75	28	27	2.10	6 505
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 490	844	1 049	596	548	281	141	22	9	2.36	9 288
\$30,000 to \$39,999	4 187	646	1 246	886	771	362	191	80	5	2.73	12 439
\$40,000 to \$49,999	2 912	344	908	508	721	275	95	43	18	2.90	9 272
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2 098	181	730	472	427	251	32	5	—	2.79	6 834
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2 275	152	623	517	532	281	90	67	13	3.20	8 224
\$80,000 to \$99,999	850	38	264	176	185	141	35	11	—	3.20	3 003
\$100,000 to \$149,999	467	26	102	91	147	72	21	8	—	3.60	1 736
\$150,000 or more	170	10	45	31	54	8	14	—	8	3.47	674
Median	\$36 500	\$25 800	\$35 200	\$39 200	\$42 400	\$42 000	\$34 700	\$38 500	\$27 100	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	28 410	4 828	9 287	5 176	5 053	2 549	1 006	375	136	2.52	82 482
Median income	\$17 145	\$5 606	\$14 840	\$20 815	\$21 988	\$24 364	\$22 468	\$21 344	\$26 111	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.7	19.9	13.2	14.3	15.4	13.5	14.2	16.7	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	18.0	25.3	17.5	17.5	18.4	16.3	16.7	19.4	18.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.4	18.1	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10.9	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 652	1 639	1 043	286	293	196	111	75	9	1.68	...
Median income	\$2 927	\$2500—	\$2 966	\$3 478	\$5 307	\$6 107	\$4 911	\$6 292	\$9 107	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	37.1	37.7	33.5	50+	34.7	37.0	40.4	38.4	17.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.0	34.6	29.8	34.2	27.0	31.6	15.6	33.3	17.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	10 105	3 067	2 854	1 829	1 376	595	239	73	72	2.20	24 408
Nonrelatives present	608	—	350	115	62	45	2	18	16	2.37	1 704
ROOMS											
1 room	58	33	8	6	11	—	—	—	—	1.38	131
2 rooms	321	173	83	47	18	—	—	—	—	1.43	497
3 rooms	1 747	1 085	443	119	62	30	—	—	8	1.31	2 588
4 rooms	3 159	980	1 085	623	320	105	37	6	3	2.05	6 760
5 rooms	2 802	532	799	630	521	223	53	32	12	2.61	7 578
6 rooms	1 366	227	244	299	327	148	88	16	17	3.21	4 470
7 or more rooms	652	37	192	105	117	89	61	19	32	3.42	2 384
Median	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.8	5.5	6.3	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 945	2 951	2 830	1 821	1 367	592	239	73	72	2.21	24 182
1.00 or less	9 456	2 951	2 822	1 768	1 278	460	149	19	9	2.13	21 845
1.01 to 1.50	372	—	—	47	60	102	90	48	25	5.27	1 804
1.51 or more	117	—	8	6	29	30	—	6	38	5.02	533
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	116	24	8	9	3	—	—	—	1.19	226
1.00 or less	155	116	24	8	7	—	—	—	—	1.17	205
1.01 to 1.50	5	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—	4.67	21
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 459	1 276	1 496	1 007	980	380	194	62	64	2.47	14 621
2	864	404	269	83	55	53	—	—	—	1.60	1 671
3 and 4	876	297	240	150	107	66	16	—	—	2.09	2 007
5 to 9	547	203	157	111	31	22	11	—	—	1.95	1 220
10 to 49	1 195	545	371	200	77	2	—	—	—	1.64	2 105
50 or more	538	220	168	53	58	31	8	—	—	1.79	1 056
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	626	122	153	225	68	41	9	—	8	2.67	1 728
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 348	2 915	2 663	1 706	1 232	523	192	73	44	2.16	22 387
Less than \$100	507	283	115	63	34	7	5	—	—	1.40	782
\$100 to \$149	1 273	632	321	143	81	51	34	—	11	1.51	2 356
\$150 to \$199	1 572	565	411	289	177	84	15	31	—	2.04	3 463
\$200 to \$249	2 187	613	660	423	309	147	20	6	9	2.23	5 371
\$250 to \$299	1 488	329	540	298	241	47	18	15	—	2.27	3 619
\$300 to \$349	631	122	170	159	115	44	6	8	7	2.65	1 612
\$350 to \$399	359	34	105	73	109	23	15	—	—	3.05	1 068
\$400 to \$499	250	17	30	69	39	54	35	6	—	3.73	991
\$500 or more	64	4	17	32	11	—	—	—	—	2.84	168
No cash rent	1 017	316	294	157	116	66	44	7	17	2.15	2 957
Median	\$218	\$181	\$227	\$234	\$242	\$233	\$250	\$208	\$232	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 105	3 067	2 854	1 829	1 376	595	239	73	72	2.20	24 408
Median income	\$10 862	\$6 888	\$11 591	\$12 126	\$14 404	\$12 983	\$15 764	\$19 464	\$23 500	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.0	29.9	21.3	23.4	20.0	20.6	19.4	10—	36.4	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 143	844	462	276	259	173	61	25	43	1.99	...
Median income	\$3 138	\$2500—	\$3 303	\$3 512	\$4 817	\$5 057	\$8 140	\$4 750	\$11 917	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.0	31.4	50+	39.4	...	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	1 162	4 391	4 314	7 802	3 344	66	366	265	668	520	75	391	488	1 832	2 726	50.5
2 persons	4 828	15 980	19 354	24 678	7 373	124	620	546	964	692	143	984	1 486	2 771	3 636	65.8
3 persons	9 287	31 131	35 980	34 485	2 874	42	235	154	477	400	23	93	47	1 214	2 143	60.5
4 persons	5 176	1 195	594	1 902	344	16	78	45	138	88	32	89	120	410	425	44.7
5 persons	5 053	211	1 684	1 321	73	8	23	19	42	3	20	143	177	157	115	38.4
6 or more persons	2 549	64	1 095	673	19	—	8	25	11	12	—	44	113	32	19	39.8
Median	1 517	214	766	421	34	—	22	20	—	—	—	18	17	19	2	41.4
Total persons	2 522	3 131	3 699	2 772	2 088	129	1 288	1 336	1 200	1 115	195	2 559	2 994	1 225	1 114	85.1
82 482																
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 162	4 391	4 308	7 770	3 289	66	366	265	634	483	75	391	488	1 827	2 691	50.3
1.01 or more persons per room	25	214	275	187	6	—	22	21	—	4	—	—	11	3	9	38.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	6	32	55	—	—	—	34	37	—	—	—	5	35	67.0
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
Wh't a mortgage	537	3 458	3 187	5 674	2 245	36	213	189	478	344	56	286	360	1 371	1 943	50.3
Less than 15 percent	11 123	2 790	2 449	3 386	429	28	109	127	150	59	35	204	253	483	244	41.9
15 to 19 percent	2 296	677	1 035	1 886	128	10	47	36	47	17	8	19	43	117	24	46.1
20 to 24 percent	1 787	713	563	526	101	—	14	23	39	7	—	24	41	96	41	39.2
25 to 29 percent	976	306	187	381	67	6	19	32	21	6	—	6	53	66	31	37.3
30 to 34 percent	652	187	126	200	32	7	15	13	12	—	4	28	39	54	7	37.0
35 percent or more	1 200	270	157	253	28	5	6	17	27	29	17	68	26	32	22	38.3
Not computed	61	—	9	15	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	11	118	112	45.2
Median	18.0	20.0	16.6	13.9	19.1	23.3	17.7	20.2	18.3	24.6	29.4	26.0	24.4	22.2	33.5	48.5
Not mortgaged	9 254	668	738	2 288	1 816	8	104	62	328	285	21	82	107	888	1 699	61.7
Less than 10 percent	4 435	512	406	1 332	739	—	39	31	142	124	4	11	39	294	437	57.4
10 to 14 percent	1 713	146	114	363	425	8	33	7	58	36	—	17	15	144	310	62.9
15 to 19 percent	1 017	69	43	103	308	—	17	1	21	40	—	7	16	106	286	68.1
20 to 24 percent	541	—	7	69	139	—	6	7	18	3	—	7	15	80	190	68.9
25 to 29 percent	379	8	8	67	59	—	7	—	20	18	—	6	6	32	148	67.5
30 to 34 percent	315	3	30	34	42	—	—	—	8	15	17	11	6	51	98	64.8
35 percent or more	721	26	94	78	94	—	2	—	41	43	—	23	10	166	217	64.8
Not computed	133	10	9	42	10	—	—	8	20	6	—	—	—	15	13	56.3
Median	10.4	10—	10—	10—	11.9	12.5	12.0	10—	11.0	12.2	31.9	24.3	14.8	14.9	16.7	...
10 105																
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	3 067	1 817	906	688	350	521	480	242	304	196	487	716	431	727	815	33.4
2 persons	2 854	633	99	288	—	328	325	158	241	181	228	295	102	513	696	49.4
3 persons	1 829	445	160	225	34	146	94	59	51	15	200	190	98	132	106	29.2
4 persons	1 376	224	290	65	24	29	44	12	12	4	43	134	97	53	4	29.5
5 persons	595	182	194	69	11	7	14	6	—	—	10	44	79	18	9	31.9
6 or more persons	384	133	163	41	—	—	3	7	—	—	6	35	43	5	—	36.4
Median	2.20	3.50	4.17	2.75	2.12	1.29	1.24	1.27	1.13	1.04	1.58	1.83	2.66	1.21	1.09	36.5
Total persons	24 408	3 805	3 785	2 092	740	795	707	356	358	181	833	1 491	1 158	973	908	85.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	9 945	1 420	903	680	341	500	465	242	300	153	471	716	422	727	795	33.4
1.01 or more persons per room	489	53	134	38	9	4	7	7	6	43	16	22	40	—	—	34.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	160	5	3	8	2	—	15	—	—	—	16	—	9	—	20	61.7
1.01 or more persons per room	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.2
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	9 348	1 344	805	640	293	494	471	229	297	143	481	683	417	686	763	33.2
15 to 19 percent	1 809	224	219	244	37	100	152	95	61	12	18	25	26	80	35	33.3
20 to 24 percent	1 414	276	300	95	37	95	106	31	39	15	33	49	10	42	36	31.2
25 to 29 percent	1 097	161	74	52	39	52	89	11	36	3	47	146	66	86	46	30.2
30 to 34 percent	817	113	44	36	15	52	38	31	28	—	68	97	38	57	52	29.3
35 to 49 percent	734	110	89	14	25	52	20	28	10	32	54	54	40	76	72	33.5
50 percent or more	1 078	237	36	33	27	52	17	5	34	42	117	138	63	97	108	30.0
Not computed	1 272	101	93	33	61	50	30	5	48	16	127	143	129	145	177	39.0
Median	1 127	122	230	116	52	41	19	23	41	23	13	31	45	96	41.0	...
24.0																

Table A—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	4 828	1 308	42	235	154	477	400	3 520	23	93	47	1 214	2 143
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 739	1 254	42	235	154	443	380	3 485	23	93	47	1 214	2 108
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	89	54	—	—	—	34	20	35	—	—	—	—	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	4 191	1 029	18	154	125	399	333	3 162	23	55	45	1 115	1 924
2 or more	200	81	8	36	—	21	16	119	—	16	—	31	72
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	437	198	16	45	29	57	51	239	—	22	2	68	147
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	2 273	415	—	19	26	166	204	1 858	7	20	8	465	1 358
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 117	263	13	45	7	84	114	854	16	45	—	322	471
\$10,000 to \$12,499	382	107	15	16	9	42	25	275	—	13	5	137	120
\$12,500 to \$14,999	198	51	—	14	3	21	13	147	—	7	—	101	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	413	180	14	65	39	50	12	233	—	8	22	125	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999	214	133	—	46	36	51	—	81	—	—	12	32	37
\$25,000 to \$34,999	126	83	—	17	29	22	15	43	—	—	—	20	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36	19	—	—	—	12	7	17	—	—	—	12	5
\$50,000 or more	69	57	—	13	5	29	10	12	—	—	—	—	12
Median	\$5 606	\$9 524	\$11 333	\$16 469	\$18 250	\$9 042	\$4 919	\$4 786	\$6 607	\$8 783	\$16 193	\$7 178	\$4 236
Mean	\$9 218	\$14 280	\$10 531	\$18 392	\$17 823	\$15 334	\$9 638	\$7 337	\$4 937	\$8 271	\$14 108	\$8 323	\$6 615
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 365	846	18	114	112	344	258	2 519	14	55	37	894	1 519
With a mortgage	867	320	18	74	79	100	49	547	7	37	19	297	187
Less than \$200	394	105	6	10	21	34	34	289	—	—	—	170	119
\$200 to \$249	144	30	—	7	5	18	—	114	7	22	—	67	18
\$250 to \$299	89	28	—	7	14	7	—	61	—	8	15	25	13
\$300 to \$349	77	35	5	6	7	6	11	42	—	—	—	18	24
\$350 to \$399	50	42	—	13	15	14	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499	77	50	7	17	5	21	—	27	—	7	4	9	7
\$500 to \$599	21	15	—	8	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	15	15	—	6	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$214	\$295	\$330	\$377	\$298	\$244	\$149	\$196	\$225	\$242	\$282	\$191	\$178
Not mortgaged	2 498	526	—	40	33	244	209	1 972	7	18	18	597	1 332
Less than \$50	347	89	—	—	3	55	31	258	—	—	—	67	191
\$50 to \$74	779	207	—	18	4	107	78	572	—	3	3	148	418
\$75 to \$99	717	76	—	6	13	28	29	641	—	8	15	231	387
\$100 to \$124	331	90	—	2	13	29	46	241	—	7	—	62	172
\$125 to \$149	190	37	—	7	—	11	19	153	7	—	—	41	105
\$150 to \$199	91	14	—	—	—	8	6	77	—	—	—	37	40
\$200 to \$249	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	11	16
\$250 or more	16	13	—	7	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Median	\$79	\$71	—	\$83	\$93	\$66	\$74	\$81	\$138	\$94	\$85	\$84	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	19.9	17.3	32.1	19.6	15.9	15.1	17.2	20.8	42.0	31.8	23.2	20.9	20.1
With a mortgage	25.3	20.9	32.1	21.4	18.4	18.4	40.7	30.0	50+	32.5	24.7	25.7	40.7
Not mortgaged	18.1	14.4	—	17.7	10—	13.6	15.6	18.9	32.5	24.3	10—	17.4	19.1
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 639	308	—	8	26	146	128	1 331	7	20	8	395	901
Percent below poverty level	33.9	23.5	—	3.4	16.9	30.6	32.0	37.8	30.4	21.5	17.0	32.5	42.0
Renter-occupied housing units	3 067	1 233	328	325	158	241	181	1 834	228	295	102	513	696
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 951	1 153	307	313	158	237	138	1 798	212	295	102	513	676
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	80	21	12	—	4	43	36	16	—	—	—	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 276	484	102	70	67	122	123	792	25	60	40	280	387
2	404	136	59	23	22	13	19	268	69	27	19	51	102
3 and 4	297	170	62	56	6	30	16	127	6	44	5	20	52
5 to 9	203	89	40	14	14	15	6	114	16	44	10	21	23
10 to 49	545	223	35	101	47	40	—	322	89	85	15	79	54
50 or more	220	76	8	39	—	14	15	144	21	26	13	44	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	122	55	22	22	2	7	2	67	2	9	—	18	38
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 134	300	43	18	28	90	121	834	53	27	38	230	486
\$5,000 to \$9,999	894	314	146	42	19	64	43	580	145	123	29	165	118
\$10,000 to \$12,499	395	201	70	67	23	35	6	194	30	57	18	51	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999	210	107	8	59	22	18	—	103	—	50	17	27	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	213	140	38	87	10	—	5	73	—	31	—	20	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	100	83	14	28	29	12	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	50	38	9	7	12	4	6	12	—	—	—	6	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	44	29	—	8	9	12	—	15	—	7	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	27	21	—	9	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Median	\$6 888	\$10 031	\$8 821	\$14 004	\$13 523	\$7 061	\$4 081	\$5 609	\$7 179	\$9 864	\$7 167	\$5 602	\$3 961
Mean	\$9 070	\$11 999	\$9 862	\$15 394	\$18 064	\$11 127	\$5 638	\$7 101	\$6 814	\$10 348	\$7 266	\$7 701	\$5 353
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 915	1 143	301	322	145	234	141	1 772	228	285	88	510	661
Less than \$100	283	93	23	10	7	31	22	190	4	7	16	74	89
\$100 to \$149	632	275	65	53	27	70	60	357	33	28	8	136	152
\$150 to \$199	565	200	68	45	17	38	32	365	81	28	16	111	129
\$200 to \$249	613	242	83	120	18	15	6	371	85	127	14	59	86
\$250 to \$299	329	173	35	65	39	34	—	156	7	41	14	60	34
\$300 to \$349	122	52	—	24	6	22	—	70	9	35	5	13	8
\$350 to \$399	34	11	—	—	11	—	—	23	—	—	—	7	16
\$400 to \$499	17	10	—	5	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$500 or more	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	316	83	27	—	15	20	21	233	9	19	15	43	147
Median	\$181	\$180	\$176	\$223	\$219	\$153	\$129	\$181	\$197	\$231	\$196	\$158	\$156
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.9	22.6	23.9	19.6	18.9	24.4	34.7	34.7	33.5	27.9	42.1	32.7	44.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	844	201	36	13	21	74	57	643	41	20	29	195	358
Percent below poverty level	27.5	16.3	11.0	4.0	13.3	30.7	31.5	35.1	18.0	6.8	28.4	38.0	51.4

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 207	1 060	1 634	1 167	671	301	191	146	21	13	3	19 300	23 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 727	454	741	588	416	220	168	107	17	13	3	22 000	26 900
15 to 24 years	52	13	12	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 500	23 500
25 to 34 years	466	33	101	102	101	44	59	18	—	8	—	29 800	32 300
35 to 44 years	502	70	78	112	74	62	62	30	11	3	—	29 000	33 600
45 to 64 years	1 116	178	295	266	184	102	28	52	6	2	3	22 200	26 700
65 years and over	591	160	255	103	35	12	19	7	—	—	—	14 200	17 500
Male householder, no wife present	622	143	231	173	51	17	—	7	—	—	—	15 400	18 400
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	84	13	36	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 300	18 200
35 to 44 years	77	6	12	27	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	24 200	26 000
45 to 64 years	162	37	91	26	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 200	15 600
65 years and over	299	87	92	85	21	7	—	7	—	—	—	14 000	17 900
Female householder, no husband present	1 858	463	662	406	204	64	23	32	4	—	—	16 500	19 700
15 to 24 years	8	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 700	11 300
25 to 34 years	143	12	28	26	36	27	6	8	—	—	—	32 800	31 700
35 to 44 years	274	54	77	73	55	6	—	5	4	—	—	21 100	23 000
45 to 64 years	640	144	256	139	60	16	6	19	—	—	—	16 300	19 600
65 years and over	793	251	295	168	53	15	11	—	—	—	—	14 700	16 600
Median age	56.3	63.4	61.4	54.6	46.2	45.2	39.0	47.0	43.5	34.1	57.5	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	392	39	61	66	102	30	79	12	—	3	—	34 100	34 000
1975 to 1978	744	85	169	190	112	86	38	56	—	8	—	26 000	30 100
1970 to 1974	909	113	207	265	172	74	42	21	15	—	—	25 900	27 500
1960 to 1969	1 065	250	339	235	141	46	10	36	6	2	—	17 200	21 700
1959 or earlier	2 097	573	858	411	144	65	22	21	—	—	3	15 000	17 900
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms	295	168	92	13	7	—	7	8	—	—	—	10000—	13 800
4 rooms	575	187	248	109	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 200	14 900
5 rooms	1 427	280	422	409	188	85	43	—	—	—	—	20 200	21 700
6 rooms	1 483	220	466	393	221	66	74	39	4	—	—	21 000	24 300
7 rooms	851	128	269	162	121	65	45	53	—	5	3	21 100	26 900
8 or more rooms	576	77	137	81	103	85	22	46	17	8	—	27 500	32 700
Median	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.1	7.0	8.5+	8.5+	7.0	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None	16	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 700	27 600
1	238	132	87	5	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	10000—	13 100
2	1 472	399	544	324	120	37	32	14	2	—	—	15 600	18 500
3	2 807	434	811	698	431	211	123	78	8	13	—	21 600	25 300
4	572	77	158	94	96	53	36	44	11	—	3	23 900	30 600
5 or more	102	18	34	37	11	—	—	2	—	—	—	17 400	20 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980	372	40	24	49	95	49	67	40	—	8	—	37 500	39 400
1970 to 1974	581	33	101	174	142	39	59	29	4	—	—	28 900	31 900
1960 to 1969	1 072	119	309	270	199	86	43	35	6	5	—	23 500	26 600
1950 to 1959	1 208	271	368	317	137	86	—	15	11	—	3	19 200	22 000
1940 to 1949	1 139	343	423	224	83	35	7	24	—	—	—	14 400	18 000
1939 or earlier	835	254	409	133	15	6	15	3	—	—	—	13 400	15 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	1 482	475	575	256	131	10	17	18	—	—	—	13 800	16 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 148	238	447	254	149	38	9	13	—	—	—	17 900	20 000
\$10,000 to \$14,999	528	113	182	116	63	22	11	19	2	—	—	18 700	22 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	403	50	135	111	45	43	13	6	—	—	—	21 300	24 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999	654	103	160	173	73	75	52	14	4	—	—	22 800	26 600
\$25,000 to \$29,999	500	50	60	163	100	64	47	16	—	—	—	28 600	31 000
\$30,000 to \$34,999	353	11	62	81	95	23	31	45	—	2	3	32 300	36 700
\$35,000 to \$49,999	101	12	13	4	11	21	11	15	11	3	—	43 500	45 900
\$50,000 or more	38	8	—	9	4	5	—	—	4	8	—	32 500	48 900
Median	\$9 862	\$5 996	\$7 051	\$11 584	\$12 202	\$16 913	\$19 293	\$20 750	\$42 483	\$50 660	\$28 750	...	...
Mean	\$12 053	\$8 775	\$9 137	\$13 027	\$14 114	\$18 945	\$19 013	\$20 069	\$37 276	\$55 442	\$28 690	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	2 298	260	566	560	370	245	176	93	15	13	—	25 800	29 200
Less than 15 percent	474	67	132	113	82	31	30	11	—	8	—	24 500	27 000
15 to 19 percent	388	2	76	112	76	57	21	28	11	5	—	30 500	36 200
20 to 24 percent	385	54	84	110	65	31	28	13	—	—	—	25 700	27 500
25 to 29 percent	259	21	55	53	29	55	26	16	4	—	—	30 200	32 800
30 to 34 percent	202	32	27	29	26	33	50	5	—	—	—	36 200	33 900
35 percent or more	570	72	184	143	92	38	21	20	—	—	—	21 900	24 900
Not computed	20	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 000
Median	23.6	25.2	24.2	22.5	22.1	25.3	26.7	22.9	18.4	14.1	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	2 909	800	1 068	607	301	56	15	53	6	—	3	15 400	18 600
Less than 10 percent	787	211	226	207	94	19	—	23	4	—	3	16 900	20 700
10 to 14 percent	479	130	193	85	46	16	—	7	2	—	—	14 900	18 300
15 to 19 percent	414	114	186	82	22	6	—	4	—	—	—	14 200	16 600
20 to 24 percent	332	115	122	58	13	5	11	8	—	—	—	15 100	17 800
25 to 29 percent	152	57	38	35	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	12 600	16 700
30 to 34 percent	169	49	75	37	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 700	14 900
35 percent or more	480	110	191	94	70	10	—	5	—	—	—	16 100	18 700
Not computed	96	14	37	9	30	—	—	6	—	—	—	17 400	24 000
Median	16.7	17.3	17.6	15.4	14.5	12.8	23.4	10.4	10—	—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 045	938	1 604	1 165	671	301	191	138	21	13	3	19 900	23 700
1.01 or more persons per room	414	101	126	93	60	26	8	—	—	—	—	17 600	21 100
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	162	122	30	2	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	10000—	12 200
1.01 or more persons per room	32	17	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 300
Heating equipment	5 207	1 060	1 634	1 167	671	301	191	146	21	13	3	19 300	23 300
Central heating system	1 901	81	315	567	448	210	156	107	6	11	—	29 700	32 600
Air conditioning	3 532	411	1 009	880	580	291	184	140	21	13	3	22 900	27 300
Central system	890	31	73	169	239	99	138	107	21	13	—	37 000	41 300
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 643	488	630	306	154	34	11	20	—	—	—	15 000	17 500
Percent below poverty level	31.6	46.0	38.6	26.2	23.0	11.3	5.8	13.7	—	—	—	...	...

Table A-26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 989	933	1 383	1 056	657	309	164	30	22	24	411	149
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 650	146	350	428	290	143	106	3	15	17	152	177
15 to 24 years.....	261	23	22	112	51	17	18	—	—	—	18	186
25 to 34 years.....	699	33	114	166	180	90	77	3	10	17	9	207
35 to 44 years.....	181	24	57	26	37	15	4	—	—	—	18	151
45 to 64 years.....	314	32	68	72	22	11	7	—	5	—	97	153
65 years and over.....	195	34	89	52	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	133
Male householder, no wife present.....	800	179	235	161	89	45	—	5	—	—	86	140
15 to 24 years.....	123	17	33	56	5	4	—	5	—	—	3	154
25 to 34 years.....	153	13	57	31	31	12	—	—	—	—	9	152
35 to 44 years.....	136	20	35	22	27	16	—	—	—	—	16	160
45 to 64 years.....	210	61	60	45	19	13	—	—	—	—	12	142
65 years and over.....	178	68	50	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	46	99
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 539	608	798	467	278	121	58	22	7	7	173	134
15 to 24 years.....	284	97	88	52	40	5	—	—	—	—	2	124
25 to 34 years.....	701	133	208	157	109	34	21	—	—	—	39	146
35 to 44 years.....	565	81	171	122	87	50	15	14	—	—	25	159
45 to 64 years.....	539	140	164	117	31	32	22	2	—	—	31	133
65 years and over.....	450	157	167	19	11	—	—	6	7	7	76	106
Median age.....	37.9	47.7	41.0	33.6	32.3	34.5	31.2	37.5	46.0	33.5	56.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 616	256	358	387	310	140	84	—	9	11	61	164
1975 to 1978.....	1 604	274	458	403	218	106	49	13	13	6	64	153
1970 to 1974.....	874	145	305	176	87	42	31	15	—	—	73	137
1960 to 1969.....	465	157	157	54	24	9	—	2	—	—	62	109
1959 or earlier.....	430	101	105	36	18	12	—	—	—	7	151	124
ROOMS												
1 room.....	29	17	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	91
2 rooms.....	139	32	41	21	33	9	—	—	—	—	3	142
3 rooms.....	932	296	327	122	93	29	4	6	10	7	38	126
4 rooms.....	1 654	267	566	415	188	93	62	5	7	—	51	146
5 rooms.....	1 283	183	318	279	207	98	31	6	—	—	161	158
6 rooms.....	696	108	97	175	107	42	41	13	—	11	102	166
7 or more rooms.....	256	30	26	44	27	38	26	—	5	6	54	201
Median.....	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	3.6	6.0	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 989	933	1 383	1 056	657	309	164	30	22	24	411	149
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 533	776	1 199	1 002	657	309	164	30	22	17	357	153
0.50 or less.....	1 843	394	561	300	199	96	43	11	7	17	215	138
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 992	307	434	539	320	200	81	5	5	—	101	163
1.01 to 1.50.....	536	44	148	133	122	13	32	8	4	—	32	172
1.51 or more.....	162	31	56	30	16	—	8	6	6	—	9	125
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	456	157	184	54	—	—	—	—	—	7	54	108
0.50 or less.....	163	66	63	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	103
0.51 to 1.00.....	223	65	100	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	117
1.01 to 1.50.....	37	13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	100
1.51 or more.....	33	13	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 472	647	850	419	216	68	57	14	12	—	189	128
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 192	539	728	386	216	68	57	14	12	—	172	130
1.01 or more persons per room.....	469	65	176	93	55	—	29	14	—	—	37	132
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	280	108	122	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	106
1.01 or more persons per room.....	44	23	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99
BEDROOMS												
None.....	52	24	8	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	2	141
1.....	1 101	315	380	145	128	48	31	—	6	7	41	129
2.....	2 462	421	712	596	326	146	59	17	11	11	163	151
3.....	1 131	116	248	237	180	79	66	5	5	6	189	168
4.....	230	49	35	67	11	36	8	8	—	—	16	160
5 or more.....	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 389	598	1 006	702	400	180	108	30	11	18	336	146
2.....	582	152	200	126	57	6	14	—	6	—	21	125
3 and 4.....	417	89	70	116	68	55	11	—	—	6	2	171
5 to 9.....	212	55	51	36	52	9	9	—	—	—	—	150
10 to 49.....	280	32	39	54	74	16	13	—	5	—	47	190
50 or more.....	70	7	17	7	6	33	—	—	—	—	—	217
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	39	—	—	15	—	10	9	—	—	—	5	280
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	353	40	80	102	79	19	17	—	—	11	5	186
1970 to 1974.....	620	108	136	121	100	82	26	14	5	6	22	164
1960 to 1969.....	888	172	206	195	125	64	54	8	—	—	64	155
1950 to 1959.....	1 065	195	312	231	166	56	23	6	10	—	66	149
1940 to 1949.....	1 054	166	388	210	108	31	24	2	7	—	118	137
1939 or earlier.....	1 009	252	261	197	79	57	20	—	—	7	136	130
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	4 982	933	1 382	1 056	657	303	164	30	22	24	411	149
4 or more.....	7	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	285
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	722	211	204	174	82	32	17	2	—	—	...	137
15 to 19 percent.....	552	74	138	174	123	26	17	—	—	—	...	160
20 to 24 percent.....	576	79	219	124	89	43	22	—	—	—	...	146
25 to 29 percent.....	548	97	138	126	82	72	14	8	—	11	...	158
30 to 34 percent.....	269	62	59	87	18	43	—	—	—	—	...	154
35 to 49 percent.....	631	262	134	119	62	15	35	—	4	—	...	120
50 percent or more.....	1 100	119	397	211	185	78	59	20	18	13	...	157
Not computed.....	591	29	94	41	16	—	—	—	—	—	411	133
Median.....	28.2	29.5	28.0	26.4	26.6	28.7	40.4	50+	50+	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	4 983	933	1 382	1 056	657	309	164	30	22	24	406	149
Central heating system.....	1 728	300	363	337	338	187	68	16	22	17	80	166
Air conditioning.....	1 997	196	350	497	415	238	87	24	15	17	158	188
Central system.....	733	31	50	179	210	139	37	14	15	17	41	219

Table A—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Household income in 1979														Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)		
Owner-occupied housing units	6 218	1 742	1 434	623	474	741	597	442	118	47	9 724	12 046	1 929	
Married-couple families	3 270	396	692	377	292	469	492	387	118	47	13 955	15 978	575	
15 to 24 years	58	—	7	20	23	—	8	—	—	—	12 717	13 414	—	
25 to 34 years	598	15	75	79	32	111	139	120	6	21	19 145	19 892	63	
35 to 44 years	589	22	62	59	71	143	105	87	35	5	17 313	18 953	71	
45 to 64 years	1 361	122	334	154	142	129	206	176	77	21	13 741	16 686	207	
65 years and over	664	237	214	65	24	86	34	4	—	—	6 661	8 585	234	
Male householder, no wife present	749	296	198	93	45	65	36	16	—	—	6 869	8 258	261	
15 to 24 years	19	—	10	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9 875	14 258	—	
25 to 34 years	108	28	18	14	15	25	—	8	—	—	11 429	11 134	28	
35 to 44 years	77	31	7	16	—	—	15	8	—	—	10 078	10 361	38	
45 to 64 years	213	44	87	42	13	15	12	—	—	—	8 906	9 185	48	
65 years and over	332	193	76	21	17	25	—	—	—	—	4 397	5 896	147	
Female householder, no husband present	2 199	1 050	544	153	137	207	69	39	—	—	5 368	7 489	1 093	
15 to 24 years	35	6	2	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	18 380	15 059	6	
25 to 34 years	165	47	83	17	12	6	—	—	—	—	7 465	7 260	48	
35 to 44 years	330	63	102	34	37	66	22	6	—	—	10 000	10 766	118	
45 to 64 years	765	339	193	52	58	65	25	33	—	—	6 056	8 315	356	
65 years and over	904	595	164	50	30	43	22	—	—	—	4 031	5 342	565	
Median age	55.8	67.6	58.6	51.6	50.9	44.7	45.0	44.4	47.9	37.5	...	...	64.6

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	464	66	119	33	54	82	53	35	22	—	13 148	14 215	74
1975 to 1978	900	159	172	58	78	139	143	112	19	20	14 455	15 853	226
1970 to 1974	1 093	175	255	157	64	153	143	109	28	9	11 855	14 114	257
1960 to 1969	1 311	298	292	130	94	192	137	124	35	9	11 260	13 448	364
1959 or earlier	2 450	1 044	596	245	184	175	121	62	14	9	6 163	8 563	1 008

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 993	1 598	1 399	603	467	734	597	433	115	47	9 998	12 254	1 800
1.01 or more persons per room	505	57	93	39	39	143	48	65	12	9	15 957	16 379	165
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	144	35	20	7	—	—	9	3	—	4 074	6 486	129
1.01 or more persons per room	48	24	16	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	6 250	7 231	27
Heating equipment	6 218	1 742	1 434	623	474	741	597	442	118	47	9 724	12 046	1 929
Central heating system	2 262	370	449	183	202	329	354	271	74	30	14 097	15 565	478
Air conditioning	4 220	788	963	479	350	572	517	405	111	35	11 874	13 935	907
Central system	983	105	170	47	78	135	197	171	68	12	17 986	18 451	135
Vehicles available	4 872	787	1 162	574	457	702	583	442	118	47	12 121	14 100	1 015
1	2 301	551	758	295	209	279	96	113	—	—	8 914	10 248	654
2 or more	2 571	236	404	279	248	423	487	329	118	47	16 271	17 547	361
House heating fuel	6 218	1 742	1 434	623	474	741	597	442	118	47	9 724	12 046	1 929
Utility gas	5 269	1 570	1 253	527	417	589	450	326	94	43	9 122	11 569	1 677
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	254	82	56	47	—	40	14	9	2	4	8 750	10 847	103
Electricity	631	75	117	28	57	104	133	95	22	—	16 481	16 481	127
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	64	15	8	21	—	8	—	12	—	—	11 071	12 290	22
Median rooms	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.4	...	...	5.3

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	2 298	258	490	236	220	424	326	254	73	17	14 375	15 475	395
Less than \$200	652	173	197	65	64	97	19	29	8	—	8 972	10 315	183
\$200 to \$249	485	36	124	65	49	91	64	36	16	4	13 393	14 694	81
\$250 to \$299	340	37	90	40	38	52	46	37	—	—	12 697	13 831	65
\$300 to \$349	227	—	23	13	6	70	62	44	9	—	20 114	20 308	9
\$350 to \$399	267	6	44	46	38	63	53	12	5	—	14 967	15 428	45
\$400 to \$499	171	6	12	—	19	25	63	46	—	—	21 250	20 322	12
\$500 to \$599	83	—	—	7	1	26	8	25	11	5	22 344	27 774	—
\$600 to \$749	63	—	—	—	5	—	11	25	22	—	26 550	29 942	—
\$750 or more	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	75000+	61 120	—
Median	\$252	\$161	\$219	\$241	\$247	\$273	\$327	\$328	\$385	\$590	...	...	\$209
Not mortgaged	2 909	1 224	658	292	183	230	174	99	28	21	6 375	9 349	1 248
Less than \$50	261	212	30	—	5	4	—	6	4	—	3 524	4 717	196
\$50 to \$74	717	384	183	54	35	51	2	—	—	8	4 746	6 919	338
\$75 to \$99	772	293	181	88	61	55	73	21	—	—	6 816	9 303	306
\$100 to \$124	545	203	128	57	32	54	30	37	4	—	7 911	9 895	209
\$125 to \$149	347	103	48	58	31	37	32	19	15	4	10 970	13 084	127
\$150 to \$199	221	18	88	28	14	29	22	8	5	9	10 402	14 279	61
\$200 to \$249	34	11	—	3	5	—	15	—	—	—	14 000	12 374	11
\$250 or more	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	30 205	26 047	—
Median	\$90	\$76	\$91	\$102	\$96	\$102	\$110	\$115	\$135	\$141	...	...	\$82

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	2 298	258	490	236	220	424	326	254	73	17	14 375	15 475	395
Less than 15 percent	474	10	12	22	33	105	110	127	38	17	22 708	23 807	12
15 to 19 percent	388	—	8	22	53	109	100	63	33	—	20 143	21 462	—
20 to 24 percent	385	16	70	54	55	102	60	28	—	—	14 886	15 150	12
25 to 29 percent	259	—	67	44	16	64	37	29	2	—	15 108	15 060	—
30 to 34 percent	202	16	68	21	43	34	13	7	—	—	12 024	12 179	23
35 percent or more	570	196	265	73	20	10	6	—	—	—	6 243	6 591	328
Not computed	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	20
Median	23.6	50+	36.3	27.3	22.2	19.9	17.6	15.0	14.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 909	1 224	658	292	183	230	174	99	28	21	6 375	9 349	1 248
Less than 10 percent	787	7	93	89	124	182	144	99	28	21	17 340	19 717	31
10 to 14 percent	479	66	161	137	44	41	30	—	—	—	10 228	10 186	53
15 to 19 percent	414	155	190	47	15	7	—	—	—	—	5 922	6 470	171
20 to 24 percent	332	214	103	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 372	4 745	191
25 to 29 percent	152	112	36	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 063	4 545	108
30 to 34 percent	169	113	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 162	4 270	128
35 percent or more	480	461	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 361	470
Not computed	96	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	96
Median	16.7	30.4	17.0	12.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	30.9

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	5 298	2 254	1 517	513	307	351	152	127	28	49	6 060	8 477	2 666
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 782	336	503	250	196	254	104	93	17	29	10 520	12 848	504
15 to 24 years	290	19	88	82	37	33	14	5	12	—	11 159	12 492	47
25 to 34 years	730	80	180	79	98	149	70	63	—	11	13 163	14 565	147
35 to 44 years	207	46	55	36	22	27	—	8	5	8	10 174	14 398	78
45 to 64 years	329	90	80	45	23	44	20	17	—	10	9 656	12 913	127
65 years and over	226	101	100	8	16	1	—	—	—	—	5 968	6 245	105
Male householder, no wife present	835	344	278	102	7	59	18	27	—	—	6 081	7 505	320
15 to 24 years	123	30	41	21	—	9	5	17	—	—	8 869	10 935	27
25 to 34 years	153	29	91	5	5	—	13	10	—	—	6 855	9 002	35
35 to 44 years	140	40	47	17	—	36	—	—	—	—	7 976	8 739	50
45 to 64 years	226	88	69	53	2	14	—	—	—	—	6 689	7 254	99
65 years and over	193	157	30	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 586	3 531	109
Female householder, no husband present	2 681	1 574	736	161	104	38	30	7	11	20	4 159	5 874	1 842
15 to 24 years	288	231	51	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 776	250
25 to 34 years	735	387	234	51	27	13	3	—	7	13	4 693	7 350	461
35 to 44 years	615	268	198	70	36	19	13	7	4	—	5 721	6 913	419
45 to 64 years	565	355	142	19	30	6	11	—	—	2	3 999	5 268	391
65 years and over	478	333	111	15	11	—	3	—	—	5	3 723	4 851	321
Median age	38.1	44.9	37.2	35.9	34.0	33.5	32.8	31.7	26.4	35.3	...	...	41.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 677	681	477	190	84	140	38	48	19	—	6 339	8 037	829
1975 to 1978	1 691	642	530	172	133	106	37	31	9	31	6 505	9 537	787
1970 to 1974	934	387	286	75	57	60	42	16	—	11	6 220	8 655	502
1960 to 1969	494	229	100	65	10	43	25	15	—	7	5 625	8 968	245
1959 or earlier	502	315	124	11	23	2	10	17	—	—	4 036	5 559	303
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 780	1 974	1 449	425	277	333	130	127	16	49	6 182	8 613	2 355
0.50 or less	1 921	971	578	140	68	82	32	37	—	13	4 946	7 008	850
0.51 to 1.00	2 067	730	587	211	148	211	81	66	12	21	7 456	9 696	967
1.01 to 1.50	623	213	217	61	52	34	17	21	—	8	6 909	9 366	404
1.51 or more	169	60	67	13	9	6	—	3	4	7	6 114	10 849	134
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	518	280	68	88	30	18	22	—	12	—	4 605	7 215	311
0.50 or less	172	132	19	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 425	3 794	115
0.51 to 1.00	248	110	43	39	7	18	19	—	12	—	6 061	9 161	135
1.01 to 1.50	48	11	—	28	9	—	—	—	—	—	11 161	10 010	20
1.51 or more	50	27	6	8	6	—	3	—	—	—	3 750	6 652	41
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	5 292	2 252	1 513	513	307	351	152	127	28	49	6 060	8 480	2 664
Central heating system	1 792	625	456	206	121	195	84	68	11	26	7 579	10 511	795
Air conditioning	2 054	624	526	281	176	224	100	87	5	31	8 835	11 002	753
Central system	740	118	151	134	39	161	70	61	—	6	11 884	13 589	134
Vehicles available	2 955	750	937	406	244	303	125	118	28	44	8 614	11 155	1 021
1	2 243	654	775	315	162	159	71	58	12	37	7 371	10 166	858
2 or more	712	96	162	91	82	144	54	60	16	7	12 713	14 271	163
House heating fuel	5 292	2 252	1 513	513	307	351	152	127	28	49	6 060	8 480	2 664
Utility gas	4 395	1 972	1 268	420	268	259	73	66	28	41	5 742	8 028	2 300
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	124	65	37	8	7	—	7	—	—	—	4 792	5 816	78
Electricity	724	204	200	73	32	82	64	61	—	8	8 433	11 515	269
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	49	11	8	12	—	10	8	—	—	—	11 146	10 948	17
Median rooms	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	4.6	5.0	3.9	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 989	2 116	1 422	477	289	351	152	124	16	42	6 073	8 416	2 472
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	3 179	1 649	940	247	134	79	51	34	11	34	4 817	7 081	1 929
\$100 to \$149	745	182	244	95	88	102	18	5	5	6	8 762	10 014	232
\$150 to \$199	444	86	83	67	43	71	45	49	—	—	11 978	12 818	96
\$200 to \$249	164	12	25	27	15	52	22	9	—	2	15 300	14 988	16
\$250 to \$299	35	6	10	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	10 288	9 941	10
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	26 250	26 565	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	411	181	120	28	9	41	16	16	—	—	6 038	7 853	189
Median	\$69	\$55	\$72	\$86	\$102	\$130	\$128	\$163	\$96	\$56	...	...	\$56
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	933	673	178	49	6	5	12	10	—	—	3 529	4 705	647
\$100 to \$149	1 383	684	445	111	63	44	2	4	4	26	5 055	7 488	850
\$150 to \$199	1 056	288	404	105	90	84	46	24	7	8	7 644	9 550	419
\$200 to \$249	657	183	133	112	57	103	34	24	5	6	10 279	11 270	216
\$250 to \$299	309	50	66	66	40	44	30	13	—	—	11 458	11 643	68
\$300 to \$349	164	24	70	—	14	22	12	22	—	—	9 143	12 348	57
\$350 to \$399	30	14	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	5 417	11 244	14
\$400 to \$499	22	12	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	4 643	7 425	12
\$500 or more	24	7	—	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	14 583	16 844	—
No cash rent	411	181	120	28	9	41	16	16	—	—	6 038	7 853	189
Median	\$149	\$121	\$152	\$179	\$189	\$211	\$207	\$239	\$156	\$114	...	...	\$128
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	722	11	137	91	74	146	113	92	16	42	16 622	21 643	50
15 to 19 percent	552	33	131	137	118	105	23	5	—	—	12 044	12 107	61
20 to 24 percent	576	60	325	102	38	51	—	—	—	—	8 135	8 835	163
25 to 29 percent	548	114	282	93	40	8	—	11	—	—	7 210	8 001	177
30 to 34 percent	269	104	145	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 687	5 826	129
35 to 49 percent	631	432	195	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 992	4 203	500
50 percent or more	1 100	1 001	87	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 509	1 023
Not computed	591	361	120	28	9	41	16	16	—	—	3 027	5 461	369
Median	28.2	50+	26.0	19.9	17.8	15.4	11.3	11.0	10—	10—	...	...	49.2

Table A—29. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 298	652	485	340	227	267	171	83	63	10	252
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	277	170	28	28	8	29	10	4	—	—	182
2 persons -----	397	136	89	89	26	46	—	4	7	—	235
3 persons -----	431	89	114	44	48	53	39	34	10	—	264
4 persons -----	422	96	65	71	52	43	54	21	20	—	285
5 persons -----	299	59	104	46	17	26	41	6	—	—	244
6 persons -----	240	35	49	40	31	40	11	8	18	8	295
7 persons -----	155	52	28	18	26	17	8	6	—	—	246
8 or more persons -----	77	15	8	4	19	13	8	—	8	2	330
Median -----	3.60	2.72	3.68	3.63	4.11	3.63	4.18	3.49	4.22	6.13	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 492	293	328	232	178	183	155	64	49	10	277
15 to 24 years -----	40	—	6	12	—	22	—	—	—	—	355
25 to 34 years -----	378	56	85	37	56	45	51	28	12	8	310
35 to 44 years -----	335	26	35	76	55	57	43	21	22	—	328
45 to 64 years -----	559	111	152	89	63	59	53	15	15	2	259
65 years and over -----	180	100	50	18	4	—	8	—	—	—	188
Male householder, no wife present -----	208	88	56	20	16	18	6	4	—	—	214
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	50	11	14	7	—	18	—	—	—	—	250
35 to 44 years -----	41	15	14	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	220
45 to 64 years -----	74	40	7	13	8	—	2	4	—	—	195
65 years and over -----	43	22	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	198
Female householder, no husband present -----	598	271	101	88	33	66	10	15	14	—	214
15 to 24 years -----	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	85	38	16	5	8	12	6	—	—	—	214
35 to 44 years -----	166	63	46	17	6	24	4	—	6	—	222
45 to 64 years -----	245	95	30	59	19	30	—	4	8	—	246
65 years and over -----	100	75	7	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	152
Median age -----	46.0	52.9	49.4	46.3	43.0	38.3	41.5	38.2	42.5	33.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	312	42	34	26	32	63	71	26	18	—	367
1975 to 1978 -----	474	66	94	83	65	92	29	32	5	8	296
1970 to 1974 -----	562	135	155	110	71	27	26	15	21	2	247
1960 to 1969 -----	525	214	120	63	36	42	31	5	14	—	220
1959 or earlier -----	425	195	82	58	23	43	14	5	5	—	211
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	45	14	22	2	—	—	7	—	—	—	219
4 rooms -----	156	124	19	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
5 rooms -----	705	202	187	97	59	92	55	—	13	—	240
6 rooms -----	681	190	147	71	62	111	63	29	8	—	252
7 rooms -----	437	88	63	132	49	28	25	32	20	—	276
8 or more rooms -----	274	34	47	25	57	36	21	22	22	10	327
Median -----	5.9	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.9	7.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	247	23	9	56	26	24	49	37	15	8	370
1970 to 1974 -----	396	91	80	70	58	22	48	25	—	2	269
1960 to 1969 -----	650	144	168	92	68	92	46	16	24	—	257
1950 to 1959 -----	524	150	103	63	61	98	26	4	19	—	257
1940 to 1949 -----	264	138	66	30	12	16	2	—	—	—	195
1939 or earlier -----	217	106	59	29	2	15	—	1	5	—	202
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	260	182	36	28	7	7	—	—	—	—	155
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	566	272	167	92	20	8	2	—	5	—	203
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	560	93	157	110	86	86	15	5	8	—	264
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	370	61	65	71	58	90	21	4	—	—	292
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	245	10	53	12	35	44	62	11	16	2	364
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	176	21	7	20	10	21	47	30	20	—	417
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	93	13	—	7	11	11	18	33	—	—	463
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	648
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	3	8	750+
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$25 800	\$14 400	\$23 100	\$25 800	\$30 100	\$34 400	\$48 500	\$57 500	\$52 500	\$109 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	474	230	128	64	34	5	—	5	—	8	203
15 to 19 percent -----	388	61	105	36	83	38	28	15	22	—	289
20 to 24 percent -----	385	107	60	63	61	40	44	10	—	—	270
25 to 29 percent -----	259	51	48	22	13	39	55	11	18	2	333
30 to 34 percent -----	202	53	23	29	—	41	20	24	12	—	293
35 percent or more -----	570	136	115	126	36	104	24	18	11	—	263
Not computed -----	20	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
Median -----	23.6	21.3	20.5	26.6	19.8	31.4	26.2	30.1	27.6	13.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	2 298	652	485	340	227	267	171	83	63	10	252
Steam or hot water system -----	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 010	156	150	147	155	167	126	65	36	8	317
Other built-in electric units -----	92	15	7	22	8	16	12	9	3	—	313
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	154	38	60	25	20	—	7	4	—	—	232
Other means -----	1 007	421	255	146	44	84	26	5	24	2	216
Air conditioning -----	1 874	440	376	287	212	249	162	83	55	10	271
Central system -----	605	64	38	86	77	115	104	73	40	8	366
1 or more individual room units -----	1 269	376	338	201	135	134	58	10	15	2	238
House heating fuel -----	2 298	652	485	340	227	267	171	83	63	10	252
Utility gas -----	1 884	603	460	267	184	185	107	33	37	8	237
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	23	6	5	6	4	—	—	—	—	2	254
Electricity -----	383	43	20	67	39	82	64	50	18	—	364
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	675

Table A—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 909	261	717	772	545	347	221	34	12	90
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	883	195	298	220	91	59	20	—	—	71
2 persons	864	44	220	235	228	82	48	7	—	93
3 persons	427	6	106	113	78	77	39	8	—	97
4 persons	281	—	35	79	60	53	40	10	4	111
5 persons	136	—	31	46	29	13	14	3	—	95
6 persons	126	5	9	53	13	26	14	6	—	98
7 persons	130	11	11	9	38	35	18	—	8	122
8 or more persons	62	—	7	17	8	2	28	—	—	122
Median	2.16	1.17	1.77	2.21	2.30	2.92	3.59	3.70	6.75	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	1 235	42	233	330	283	156	150	29	12	101
15 to 24 years	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	121
25 to 34 years	88	—	11	13	32	24	—	—	8	116
35 to 44 years	167	14	19	44	28	30	26	6	—	106
45 to 64 years	557	13	76	163	104	81	98	18	4	106
65 years and over	411	15	127	110	112	21	26	—	—	89
Male householder, no wife present	414	87	112	107	53	38	17	—	—	77
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	34	10	5	8	3	8	—	—	—	81
35 to 44 years	36	3	7	11	6	6	3	—	—	93
45 to 64 years	88	9	16	18	17	14	14	—	—	101
65 years and over	256	65	84	70	27	10	—	—	—	69
Female householder, no husband present	1 260	132	372	335	209	153	54	5	—	84
15 to 24 years	6	2	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
25 to 34 years	58	—	8	27	15	8	—	—	—	94
35 to 44 years	108	12	12	17	22	30	15	—	—	115
45 to 64 years	395	10	110	115	91	43	26	—	—	92
65 years and over	693	108	238	176	81	72	13	5	—	75
Median age	63.7	71.3	69.3	63.7	61.9	54.8	57.0	49.3	33.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	80	25	18	6	20	11	—	—	—	71
1975 to 1978	270	28	49	74	59	46	9	5	—	95
1970 to 1974	347	25	63	101	57	46	44	3	8	96
1960 to 1969	540	45	109	144	92	84	44	18	4	95
1959 or earlier	1 672	138	478	447	317	160	124	8	—	87
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	250	66	120	29	16	8	4	7	—	62
4 rooms	419	68	154	73	69	48	7	—	—	73
5 rooms	722	55	172	246	140	51	44	6	8	89
6 rooms	802	44	164	267	167	95	62	3	—	93
7 rooms	414	9	68	74	115	68	58	18	4	112
8 or more rooms	302	19	39	83	38	77	46	—	—	107
Median	5.6	4.4	5.0	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.6	5.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	125	25	30	31	13	20	6	—	—	81
1970 to 1974	185	13	29	49	44	17	25	—	8	101
1960 to 1969	422	32	77	93	74	92	35	15	4	103
1950 to 1959	684	83	169	189	140	49	43	11	—	87
1940 to 1949	875	76	225	222	178	83	83	8	—	90
1939 or earlier	618	32	187	188	96	86	29	—	—	87
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	800	150	263	185	103	44	46	9	—	74
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 068	65	276	316	213	114	74	10	—	90
\$20,000 to \$29,999	607	23	142	189	110	103	32	—	8	93
\$30,000 to \$39,999	301	23	36	63	97	26	41	15	—	107
\$40,000 to \$49,999	56	—	—	2	—	41	13	—	—	141
\$50,000 to \$59,999	15	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4	92
\$60,000 to \$79,999	53	—	—	6	17	19	11	—	—	130
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	—	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	163
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	113
Median	\$15 400	\$10 000	\$12 600	\$15 700	\$18 500	\$20 900	\$18 200	\$19 000	\$24 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	787	56	213	245	143	93	29	—	8	88
10 to 14 percent	479	37	114	117	83	72	41	15	—	94
15 to 19 percent	414	61	119	101	62	33	33	5	—	82
20 to 24 percent	332	62	72	106	51	20	18	3	—	83
25 to 29 percent	152	6	60	21	28	10	23	—	4	87
30 to 34 percent	169	11	33	22	47	16	40	—	—	110
35 percent or more	480	15	95	143	90	103	31	3	—	98
Not computed	96	13	11	17	41	—	6	8	—	104
Median	16.7	17.5	16.1	15.8	17.1	16.3	21.3	14.3	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	2 909	261	717	772	545	347	221	34	12	90
Steam or hot water system	82	11	10	2	26	27	6	—	—	117
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	349	20	45	85	76	71	40	8	4	108
Other built-in electric units	16	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	163	12	50	38	21	37	5	—	—	88
Other means	2 299	218	606	637	422	212	170	26	8	88
Air conditioning	1 658	86	306	394	399	272	179	18	4	103
Central system	285	19	43	48	63	66	34	8	4	113
1 or more individual room units	1 373	67	263	346	336	206	145	10	—	101
House heating fuel	2 909	261	717	772	545	347	221	34	12	90
Utility gas	2 616	230	655	657	505	323	204	34	8	91
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	123	5	18	58	19	17	6	—	—	92
Electricity	124	17	23	41	21	7	11	—	4	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	46	9	21	16	—	—	—	—	—	67

Table A—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	6 218	465	710	1 274	2 780	989	5 298	370	654	927	2 196	1 151
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 270	311	402	783	1 460	314	1 782	123	237	364	736	322
15 to 24 years.....	58	—	6	40	12	—	290	13	80	40	139	18
25 to 34 years.....	598	126	167	131	156	18	730	102	112	218	239	59
35 to 44 years.....	589	100	101	204	168	16	207	2	25	41	116	23
45 to 64 years.....	1 361	68	122	340	711	120	329	6	17	61	137	108
65 years and over.....	664	17	6	68	413	160	226	—	3	4	105	114
Male householder, no wife present	749	50	68	125	377	129	835	64	87	74	392	218
15 to 24 years.....	19	10	—	9	—	—	123	22	17	13	66	5
25 to 34 years.....	108	23	—	43	39	3	153	10	16	12	82	33
35 to 44 years.....	77	8	20	14	35	—	140	17	19	22	55	27
45 to 64 years.....	213	9	21	28	115	40	226	13	18	27	103	65
65 years and over.....	332	—	27	31	188	86	193	2	17	—	86	88
Female householder, no husband present	2 199	104	240	366	943	546	2 681	183	330	489	1 068	611
15 to 24 years.....	35	2	4	—	29	—	288	14	36	65	120	53
25 to 34 years.....	165	25	54	26	53	7	735	103	71	193	282	86
35 to 44 years.....	330	26	50	137	90	27	615	20	133	99	223	140
45 to 64 years.....	765	39	112	135	331	148	565	29	63	88	216	169
65 years and over.....	904	12	20	68	440	364	478	17	27	44	227	163
Median age	55.8	38.1	42.9	46.1	60.4	69.0	38.1	30.2	34.8	33.2	39.1	52.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	464	174	50	135	95	10	1 677	184	219	312	721	241
1975 to 1978.....	900	291	98	241	231	39	1 691	186	280	322	675	228
1970 to 1974.....	1 093	—	562	192	267	72	934	—	155	192	367	220
1960 to 1969.....	1 311	—	—	706	520	85	494	—	—	101	239	154
1959 or earlier.....	2 450	—	—	—	1 667	783	502	—	—	—	194	308
ROOMS												
1 room.....	20	—	—	7	9	4	29	—	—	—	19	10
2 rooms.....	50	—	—	4	32	14	151	6	—	28	81	36
3 rooms.....	292	22	19	39	107	105	997	58	58	100	517	264
4 rooms.....	717	46	81	129	333	128	1 745	149	211	374	718	293
5 rooms.....	1 697	172	256	332	697	240	1 361	98	260	259	466	278
6 rooms.....	1 716	85	211	391	805	224	742	56	89	116	318	163
7 or more rooms.....	1 726	140	143	372	797	274	273	3	36	50	77	107
Median	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 993	458	697	1 237	2 706	895	4 780	363	626	870	1 966	955
0.50 or less.....	3 399	205	288	507	1 717	682	1 921	109	224	250	900	438
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 089	211	321	623	752	182	2 067	201	298	441	794	333
1.01 to 1.50.....	365	32	73	74	163	23	623	34	96	165	194	134
1.51 or more.....	140	10	15	33	74	8	169	19	8	14	78	50
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	7	13	37	74	94	518	7	28	57	230	196
0.50 or less.....	121	4	4	9	46	58	172	—	6	23	66	77
0.51 to 1.00.....	56	—	—	11	28	17	248	7	22	34	93	92
1.01 to 1.50.....	42	—	9	17	—	16	48	—	—	—	28	20
1.51 or more.....	6	3	—	—	—	3	50	—	—	—	43	7
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person.....	1 359	48	123	164	638	386	1 135	59	95	123	573	285
2 persons.....	1 434	91	82	148	860	253	1 097	43	147	155	412	340
3 persons.....	1 028	101	106	312	351	158	1 105	97	145	219	494	150
4 persons.....	896	90	199	218	301	88	722	89	101	168	248	116
5 persons.....	566	62	66	140	238	60	532	24	60	116	251	81
6 or more persons.....	935	73	134	292	392	44	707	58	106	145	218	179
Median	2.81	3.43	3.72	3.56	2.37	1.93	2.88	3.36	3.09	3.35	2.73	2.35
Total persons	20 539	1 833	2 863	4 784	8 761	2 298	16 958	1 338	2 186	3 248	6 591	3 595
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	5 693	386	614	1 193	2 555	945	3 698	136	312	504	1 751	995
2.....	98	6	—	—	71	21	582	63	59	168	194	98
3 and 4.....	70	11	12	12	27	8	417	67	108	124	98	20
5 to 9.....	85	5	29	11	36	4	212	5	59	62	76	10
10 to 49.....	95	5	5	23	51	11	280	75	74	52	58	21
50 or more.....	46	—	—	18	28	—	70	7	25	17	14	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	131	52	50	17	12	—	39	17	17	—	5	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 218	465	710	1 274	2 780	989	5 292	370	653	927	2 194	1 148
Steam or hot water system.....	136	—	—	50	61	25	155	—	23	54	58	20
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	1 643	365	501	511	233	33	1 175	224	393	321	196	41
Other built-in electric units.....	142	10	33	15	63	21	180	47	45	36	52	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	341	13	40	94	148	46	282	12	4	60	158	48
Other means.....	3 956	77	136	604	2 275	864	3 500	87	188	456	1 730	1 039
Air conditioning	4 220	374	597	986	1 770	493	2 054	210	367	421	681	375
Central system.....	983	281	243	275	184	—	740	179	217	121	197	26
1 or more individual room units.....	3 237	93	354	711	1 586	493	1 314	31	150	300	484	349
House heating fuel	6 218	465	710	1 274	2 780	989	5 292	370	653	927	2 194	1 148
Utility gas.....	5 269	266	520	1 058	2 516	909	4 395	166	437	713	1 993	1 086
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	254	13	28	68	98	47	124	—	9	44	38	33
Electricity.....	631	173	162	141	122	33	724	204	205	170	136	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	64	13	—	7	44	—	49	—	2	—	27	20
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 929	88	144	312	926	459	2 666	141	278	468	1 108	671
Percent below poverty level.....	31.0	18.9	20.3	24.5	33.3	46.4	50.3	38.1	42.5	50.5	50.5	58.3
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	1 742	75	93	216	906	452	2 254	86	203	393	987	585
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	1 434	65	192	285	657	235	1 517	154	213	191	604	355
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	623	38	77	150	216	142	513	55	66	65	252	75
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	474	42	47	106	222	57	307	18	23	99	129	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	741	60	132	161	310	78	351	27	69	110	123	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	597	64	99	170	248	16	152	19	30	38	37	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	442	88	60	126	163	5	127	11	30	16	41	29
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	118	17	10	51	36	4	28	—	7	9	—	12
\$50,000 or more.....	47	16	—	9	22	—	49	—	13	6	23	7
Median	\$9 724	\$15 710	\$12 273	\$12 267	\$8 284	\$5 690	\$6 060	\$7 708	\$7 441	\$6 588	\$5 777	\$4 928
Mean	\$12 046	\$18 193	\$13 715	\$14 489	\$11 163	\$7 293	\$8 477	\$8 915	\$11 422	\$9 128	\$7 939	\$7 163

Table A — 32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 218	5 693	394	131	5 298	3 698	582	417	212	280	70	39
Condominium housing units	14	9	5	—	112	36	7	27	14	28	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	3 270	2 973	224	73	1 782	1 129	215	197	66	110	31	34
15 to 24 years	58	52	—	6	290	134	34	54	29	16	6	17
25 to 34 years	598	487	68	43	730	395	100	127	20	55	16	17
35 to 44 years	589	529	45	15	207	171	28	—	—	7	1	—
45 to 64 years	1 361	1 260	92	9	329	250	14	8	17	32	8	—
65 years and over	664	645	19	—	226	179	39	8	—	—	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	749	703	20	26	835	707	25	36	7	38	17	5
15 to 24 years	19	9	—	10	123	93	6	10	7	7	—	—
25 to 34 years	108	88	12	8	153	107	13	5	—	17	6	5
35 to 44 years	77	77	—	—	140	102	—	21	—	6	11	—
45 to 64 years	213	209	4	—	226	226	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	332	320	4	8	193	179	6	—	—	8	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	2 199	2 017	150	32	2 681	1 862	342	184	139	132	22	—
15 to 24 years	35	8	27	—	288	178	59	40	11	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	165	147	7	11	735	452	94	61	47	67	14	—
35 to 44 years	330	311	14	5	615	432	55	46	39	35	8	—
45 to 64 years	765	699	50	16	565	416	74	31	19	25	—	—
65 years and over	904	852	52	—	478	384	60	6	23	5	—	—
Median age	55.8	56.7	48.0	32.7	38.1	41.6	34.3	29.8	32.9	32.8	33.5	25.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	464	411	17	36	1 677	1 147	119	187	68	113	25	18
1975 to 1978	900	787	68	45	1 691	1 045	257	181	60	104	23	21
1970 to 1974	1 093	979	79	35	934	686	110	29	52	50	7	—
1960 to 1969	1 311	1 182	118	11	494	364	63	12	32	8	15	—
1959 or earlier	2 450	2 334	112	4	502	456	33	8	—	5	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	20	16	4	—	29	15	—	—	—	6	8	—
2 rooms	50	50	—	—	151	119	—	7	—	9	16	—
3 rooms	292	271	10	11	997	727	117	62	48	43	—	—
4 rooms	717	637	32	48	1 745	1 110	243	151	72	107	38	24
5 rooms	1 697	1 538	100	59	1 361	922	125	127	92	73	7	15
6 rooms	1 716	1 603	106	7	742	584	85	46	—	26	1	—
7 or more rooms	1 726	1 578	142	6	273	221	12	24	—	16	—	—
Median	5.7	5.7	6.0	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 993	5 485	377	131	4 780	3 325	533	366	196	259	62	39
0.50 or less	3 399	3 203	152	44	1 921	1 442	189	92	81	85	18	14
0.51 to 1.00	2 089	1 851	163	75	2 067	1 327	231	257	82	132	21	17
1.01 to 1.50	365	316	37	12	623	435	88	17	33	26	16	8
1.51 or more	140	115	25	—	169	121	25	—	—	16	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	208	17	—	518	373	49	51	16	21	8	—
0.50 or less	121	117	4	—	172	146	12	14	—	—	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	56	43	13	—	248	159	23	37	16	13	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	42	42	—	—	48	26	14	—	—	8	—	—
1.51 or more	6	6	—	—	50	42	—	—	—	—	8	—
BEDROOMS												
None	20	16	4	—	52	28	—	—	—	16	8	—
1	270	253	17	—	1 165	794	147	83	74	51	16	—
2	1 786	1 659	81	46	2 593	1 861	285	175	89	129	39	15
3	3 364	3 027	252	85	1 210	828	108	128	49	66	7	24
4	650	627	23	—	265	174	42	31	—	18	—	—
5 or more	128	111	17	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 742	1 649	80	13	2 254	1 650	278	139	64	115	8	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 434	1 304	98	32	1 517	1 121	150	96	51	65	20	14
\$10,000 to \$12,499	623	572	39	12	513	336	38	53	44	27	15	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	474	417	25	32	307	181	58	34	15	9	—	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	741	666	67	8	351	204	32	67	7	13	20	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	597	556	22	19	152	59	21	28	19	18	—	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	442	390	37	15	127	75	—	—	12	33	7	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	118	101	17	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	47	38	9	—	49	44	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 724	\$9 520	\$11 218	\$13 164	\$6 060	\$5 667	\$5 417	\$8 914	\$8 875	\$7 619	\$11 167	\$13 875
Mean	\$12 046	\$11 849	\$14 426	\$13 443	\$8 477	\$8 215	\$7 695	\$9 154	\$9 960	\$9 679	\$12 583	\$13 694
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 218	5 693	394	131	5 292	3 692	582	417	212	280	70	39
Steam or hot water system	136	117	19	—	155	103	32	7	13	—	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 643	1 457	72	114	1 175	431	184	201	100	172	48	39
Other built-in electric units	142	116	19	7	180	61	24	37	34	24	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	341	325	16	—	282	211	38	23	2	8	—	—
Other means	3 956	3 678	268	10	3 500	2 886	304	149	63	76	22	—
Air conditioning	4 220	3 841	268	111	2 054	1 207	224	244	119	166	55	39
Central system	983	912	33	38	740	253	82	162	59	130	34	20
Vehicles available	4 872	4 418	336	118	2 955	1 928	284	289	124	222	69	39
1	2 301	2 098	163	40	2 243	1 468	216	213	98	160	56	32
2 or more	2 571	2 320	173	78	712	460	68	76	26	62	13	7
House heating fuel	6 218	5 693	394	131	5 292	3 692	582	417	212	280	70	39
Utility gas	5 269	4 876	319	74	4 395	3 354	478	263	103	134	36	27
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	254	196	40	18	124	98	12	2	—	7	—	5
Electricity	631	559	33	39	724	197	86	152	109	139	34	7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	64	62	2	—	49	43	6	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	6 120	5 599	390	131	5 182	3 611	567	417	212	266	70	39
Utility gas	5 243	4 888	303	52	4 230	3 181	472	302	110	119	29	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	310	249	37	24	232	169	24	19	5	10	—	5
Electricity	554	449	50	55	665	217	60	96	97	137	41	17
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	13	13	—	—	46	35	11	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	4 811	4 362	356	93	4 047	2 688	491	373	175	227	59	34
With own children under 18 years	2 471	2 138	246	87	2 839	1 820	343	311	104	178	58	25
With own children under 6 years	940	785	108	47	1 483	917	215	197	55	71	13	15
Female householder, no husband present	1 292	1 158	120	14	2 074	1 391	276	166	109	110	22	—
With own children under 18 years	606	516	76	14	1 613	1 031	207	164	82	107	22	—
With own children under 6 years	136	98	35	3	755	470	129	76	39	40	1	—
Nonfamily householder	1 407	1 331	38	38	1 251	1 010	91	44	37	53	11	5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 929	1 811	105	13	2 666	1 941	329	170	73	130	23	—
Percent below poverty level	31.0	31.8	26.6	9.9	50.3	52.5	56.5	40.8	34.4	46.4	32.9	—

Table A—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 218	1 359	1 434	1 028	896	566	430	346	159	2.81	20 539
Nonrelatives present	192	—	41	58	37	12	16	16	12	3.45	843
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	362	187	70	39	34	30	2	—	—	1.47	770
4 rooms	717	262	160	110	88	50	10	34	3	2.10	1 824
5 rooms	1 697	455	460	250	233	141	78	60	20	2.36	5 116
6 rooms	1 716	305	425	327	219	133	134	109	64	2.89	5 897
7 rooms	1 035	95	207	200	199	125	109	84	16	3.58	3 928
8 or more rooms	691	55	112	102	123	87	59	59	56	4.12	3 004
Median	5.7	5.0	5.6	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 993	1 261	1 400	1 012	864	552	423	335	146	2.83	19 906
1.00 or less	5 488	1 261	1 393	1 003	858	484	333	134	22	2.59	16 301
1.01 to 1.50	365	—	—	—	6	38	88	167	66	6.80	2 634
1.51 or more	140	—	7	9	—	30	2	34	58	7.15	971
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	225	98	34	16	32	14	7	11	13	1.93	633
1.00 or less	177	98	34	16	4	2	7	9	7	1.40	391
1.01 to 1.50	42	—	—	—	28	12	—	2	—	4.25	180
1.51 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.50	62
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	5 693	1 293	1 351	932	789	507	383	289	149	2.72	18 238
2 or more	394	38	67	65	86	42	29	57	10	3.81	1 826
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	131	28	16	31	21	17	18	—	—	3.19	475
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 207	1 160	1 261	858	703	435	366	285	139	2.71	16 889
Less than \$10,000	1 060	301	303	143	86	111	58	35	23	2.26	3 374
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 634	463	379	259	214	109	77	91	42	2.43	4 777
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 167	253	289	218	133	88	69	89	28	2.69	3 699
\$30,000 to \$39,999	671	98	159	109	112	70	48	46	29	3.22	2 489
\$40,000 to \$49,999	301	28	37	52	64	22	74	17	7	4.02	1 142
\$50,000 to \$59,999	191	6	29	40	64	23	14	7	8	3.82	734
\$60,000 to \$79,999	146	7	63	35	16	12	11	—	2	2.59	492
\$80,000 to \$99,999	21	4	2	—	11	—	4	—	—	3.91	93
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13	—	—	2	3	—	8	—	—	5.69	48
\$150,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6.00	41
Median	\$19 300	\$15 600	\$18 500	\$21 000	\$24 400	\$19 800	\$24 600	\$21 500	\$22 300	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 218	1 359	1 434	1 028	896	566	430	346	159	2.81	20 539
Median income	\$9 724	\$3 735	\$7 276	\$13 404	\$14 552	\$13 393	\$19 457	\$15 167	\$18 140	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	20.0	27.2	19.5	16.9	20.4	19.2	16.8	14.9	15.7	...	...
With a mortgage	23.6	33.8	28.5	22.4	22.3	21.0	21.1	19.6	20.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	16.7	24.3	16.5	11.6	15.6	15.3	10—	10—	10.0	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 929	807	388	173	172	150	88	106	45	1.91	...
Median income	\$3 280	\$2500—	\$2 967	\$3 893	\$5 029	\$5 115	\$5 536	\$8 125	\$11 133	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	36.2	36.4	39.0	32.2	39.2	31.4	47.8	24.6	12.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.8	50+	49.1	42.1	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	30.9	34.7	33.3	24.1	36.3	23.4	28.6	17.8	12.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	5 298	1 135	1 097	1 105	722	532	315	266	126	2.88	16 958
Nonrelatives present	329	—	79	113	48	46	25	7	11	3.26	1 209
ROOMS											
1 room	29	10	4	—	7	—	—	—	8	3.57	144
2 rooms	151	75	33	21	13	9	—	—	—	1.52	278
3 rooms	997	389	247	193	80	37	25	19	7	1.94	2 375
4 rooms	1 745	338	457	423	255	162	68	40	2	2.68	4 997
5 rooms	1 361	174	227	330	257	179	100	67	27	3.35	4 877
6 rooms	742	98	100	120	91	108	75	112	38	4.08	3 099
7 or more rooms	273	51	29	18	19	37	47	28	44	5.03	1 188
Median	4.3	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 780	987	1 013	975	663	499	280	251	112	2.90	15 383
1.00 or less	3 988	987	1 013	954	578	314	114	28	—	2.49	10 647
1.01 to 1.50	623	—	—	21	65	162	147	170	58	5.93	3 623
1.51 or more	169	—	—	—	20	23	19	53	54	6.92	1 113
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	518	148	84	130	59	33	35	15	14	2.71	1 575
1.00 or less	420	148	80	130	44	10	8	—	—	2.27	956
1.01 to 1.50	48	—	—	—	15	—	21	9	3	5.93	307
1.51 or more	50	—	4	—	—	23	6	6	11	5.41	312
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 698	926	740	762	437	359	172	192	110	2.74	11 339
2	582	79	141	128	74	39	77	36	8	3.05	2 113
3 and 4	417	36	83	115	109	47	8	19	—	3.28	1 423
5 to 9	212	30	65	21	49	26	21	—	—	3.02	699
10 to 49	280	53	47	41	37	53	30	19	—	3.48	985
50 or more	70	11	7	28	9	—	7	—	8	3.11	286
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	39	—	14	10	7	8	—	—	—	3.05	113
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 989	1 109	1 017	1 057	676	489	301	218	122	2.85	15 841
Less than \$100	933	330	230	167	87	37	46	17	19	2.09	2 343
\$100 to \$149	1 383	361	321	264	167	129	62	29	50	2.54	4 162
\$150 to \$199	1 056	109	198	265	185	148	75	59	17	3.33	3 803
\$200 to \$249	657	109	90	175	111	73	39	32	28	3.24	2 317
\$250 to \$299	309	29	53	114	56	31	15	11	—	3.14	984
\$300 to \$349	164	6	30	22	28	23	19	28	8	4.36	671
\$350 to \$399	30	11	—	—	—	2	3	14	—	6.17	151
\$400 to \$499	22	—	7	—	4	6	5	—	—	4.50	109
\$500 or more	24	7	—	11	—	6	—	—	—	2.95	67
No cash rent	411	147	88	39	38	34	37	28	—	2.16	1 234
Median	\$149	\$123	\$137	\$158	\$169	\$166	\$168	\$183	\$145	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	5 298	1 135	1 097	1 105	722	532	315	266	126	2.88	16 958
Median income	\$6 060	\$3 836	\$5 743	\$7 750	\$7 395	\$7 206	\$10 434	\$6 908	\$7 061	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	28.2	36.2	27.8	26.8	27.7	24.5	25.6	30.0	22.9	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 666	631	434	440	381	312	149	208	111	3.11	...
Median income	\$2 966	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 471	\$3 933	\$4 137	\$5 000	\$6 732	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	49.2	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.9	39.2	38.8	23.9	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----																	55.8
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person -----	1 359	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	47	126	238	—	38	54	244	552	68.5
2 persons -----	1 434	—	40	414	354	—	10	9	29	29	43	4	33	37	218	189	61.7
3 persons -----	1 028	46	113	98	304	153	9	21	8	—	26	29	18	43	70	90	52.9
4 persons -----	896	12	228	154	171	54	—	15	4	15	11	2	52	82	67	29	41.1
5 persons -----	566	—	131	97	152	36	—	3	—	26	5	—	13	36	50	17	45.2
6 or more persons -----	935	—	86	195	320	67	—	—	9	17	9	—	11	78	116	27	47.5
Median -----	2.81	3.13	4.14	4.48	3.38	2.44	2.45	1.40	1.32	1.35	1.20	2.97	3.14	3.88	2.14	1.32	—
Total persons -----	20 539	181	2 530	3 065	5 508	1 998	42	264	165	481	516	58	516	1 257	2 330	1 628	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	55.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		58	589	584	1 327	641	19	104	77	211	296	33	154	320	732	848		47.6
1.01 or more persons per room -----		—	64	101	141	22	—	—	3	22	18	—	5	41	84	4	65.3
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		225	9	5	34	23	—	4	—	2	36	2	11	10	33	56	52.3
1.01 or more persons per room -----		48	9	5	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	56.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																	
With a mortgage -----		52	466	502	1 116	591	—	84	77	162	299	8	143	274	640	793	47.9
Less than 15 percent -----		40	378	335	559	180	—	50	41	74	43	2	85	166	245	100	40.5
15 to 19 percent -----		—	100	117	63	23	—	14	8	16	1	—	10	19	27	6	47.9
20 to 24 percent -----		388	90	49	76	23	—	14	16	13	5	—	8	52	41	10	40.5
25 to 29 percent -----		385	63	44	86	17	—	—	—	8	—	—	13	10	25	7	47.0
30 to 34 percent -----		259	38	31	25	12	—	—	—	—	9	—	27	9	25	25	42.7
35 percent or more -----		202	39	30	128	47	—	18	11	29	28	2	25	56	82	52	52.4
Not computed -----		570	48	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.4
Median -----		20	19.9	19.4	22.4	23.3	—	22.5	22.0	25.0	39.6	50+	31.8	24.6	26.9	36.4	—
Not mortgaged -----		23.6	88	167	557	411	—	34	36	88	258	6	58	108	395	693	—
Less than 10 percent -----		12	60	94	267	87	—	2	6	32	58	2	2	32	64	81	56.9
10 to 14 percent -----		787	4	34	131	81	—	23	3	5	60	—	3	5	59	64	62.5
15 to 19 percent -----		479	4	18	53	92	—	6	3	19	27	2	18	26	51	92	65.3
20 to 24 percent -----		414	8	18	19	48	—	—	—	5	29	—	14	6	42	150	69.7
25 to 29 percent -----		332	7	6	21	42	—	3	—	—	4	—	—	8	37	37	66.7
30 to 34 percent -----		152	—	—	19	18	—	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	47	67	65.5
35 percent or more -----		169	9	—	39	28	—	—	22	17	69	2	19	25	73	177	68.4
Not computed -----		480	—	6	8	15	—	—	2	3	7	—	2	6	22	25	64.7
Median -----		96	10—	10—	10.3	16.6	—	13.3	45.0	16.4	16.2	17.5	21.8	17.7	21.5	23.2	—
Total persons -----		16.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----																	38.1
PERSONS IN UNIT																	
1 person -----	1 135	—	—	—	—	—	48	93	83	157	172	39	58	22	198	265	60.2
2 persons -----	1 097	105	108	30	89	125	9	20	23	37	21	63	164	52	101	150	43.0
3 persons -----	1 005	87	233	35	57	85	46	21	18	12	—	118	224	98	52	19	31.3
4 persons -----	722	53	182	56	39	1	17	2	—	13	—	27	125	139	53	15	33.5
5 persons -----	532	38	131	33	26	1	3	—	—	—	—	39	97	100	49	15	33.4
6 or more persons -----	707	7	76	53	118	14	—	17	16	7	—	2	67	204	112	14	40.6
Median -----	2.88	2.96	3.63	4.19	3.97	2.40	2.60	1.32	1.34	1.22	1.06	2.86	3.15	4.47	2.34	1.40	—
Total persons -----	16 958	878	2 912	917	1 509	582	305	294	310	389	200	812	2 542	2 711	1 790	807	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																	37.8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		4 780	691	189	279	190	123	150	126	207	131	257	653	592	515	438		37.8
1.01 or more persons per room -----		792	91	62	74	7	3	14	8	7	—	34	113	222	88	29	37.6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----		518	39	18	50	36	—	3	14	19	62	31	82	23	50	40	44.6
1.01 or more persons per room -----		98	17	11	25	2	—	3	—	—	—	2	11	15	12	—	42.1
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																	37.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																	
Less than 15 percent -----		4 989	699	181	314	195	123	153	136	210	178	284	701	565	539	450	37.9
15 to 19 percent -----		722	222	53	65	32	35	25	18	42	6	—	55	55	28	31	33.9
20 to 24 percent -----		552	132	46	36	19	6	40	21	16	3	16	34	71	47	32	36.0
25 to 29 percent -----		576	113	19	16	23	30	23	27	9	24	18	75	62	54	39	34.4
30 to 34 percent -----		548	78	3	11	22	15	5	14	53	17	16	124	42	52	42	34.0
35 to 49 percent -----		269	28	2	16	18	7	6	7	18	8	17	36	41	24	27	40.9
50 percent or more -----		631	38	9	39	27	9	14	8	23	46	63	79	88	117	60	42.9
Not computed -----		1 100	64	31	39	35	15	17	17	29	14	131	228	172	168	121	38.5
Median -----		591	24	18	112	19	6	16	24	20	60	23	70	34	49	98	51.9
Total persons -----		28.2	19.4	18.1	20.0	28.2	22.9	20.8	23.1	27.6	35.4	50+	33.8	34.3	40.7	36.5	—

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 359	471	—	60	47	126	238	888	—	38	54	244	552
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 261	431	—	56	47	124	204	830	—	38	46	233	513
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	98	40	—	4	—	2	34	58	—	—	8	11	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 293	453	—	52	47	122	232	840	—	38	49	225	528
2 or more	38	8	—	—	—	4	4	30	—	—	—	6	24
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	28	10	—	8	—	—	2	18	—	—	5	13	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	934	247	—	20	22	38	167	687	—	6	29	158	494
\$5,000 to \$9,999	257	115	—	18	3	57	37	142	—	32	16	45	49
\$10,000 to \$12,499	81	63	—	14	16	17	16	18	—	—	—	9	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	40	8	—	—	—	8	—	32	—	—	5	27	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	18	—	—	—	—	18	9	—	—	4	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 735	\$4 772	—	\$8 889	\$6 250	\$7 895	\$3 750	\$3 389	—	\$6 548	\$2 500	\$3 929	\$3 088
Mean	\$4 738	\$6 508	—	\$9 346	\$7 385	\$7 799	\$4 936	\$3 799	—	\$6 579	\$5 222	\$5 068	\$2 908
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 160	399	—	48	47	93	211	761	—	38	49	184	490
With a mortgage	277	107	—	25	23	37	22	170	—	24	23	55	68
Less than \$200	170	59	—	7	15	15	22	111	—	18	19	20	54
\$200 to \$249	28	10	—	—	8	2	—	18	—	—	—	11	7
\$250 to \$299	28	8	—	—	—	8	—	20	—	—	—	13	7
\$300 to \$349	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	29	18	—	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$400 to \$499	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	4	—	—
\$500 to \$599	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$182	\$194	—	\$365	\$188	\$259	\$154	\$168	—	\$183	\$121	\$234	\$137
Not mortgaged	883	292	—	23	24	56	189	591	—	14	26	129	422
Less than \$50	195	76	—	10	—	7	59	119	—	—	6	7	106
\$50 to \$74	298	87	—	5	7	14	61	211	—	2	8	44	157
\$75 to \$99	220	77	—	8	11	11	47	143	—	12	7	44	80
\$100 to \$124	91	22	—	—	—	7	15	69	—	—	—	23	46
\$125 to \$149	59	23	—	—	6	10	7	36	—	—	—	5	31
\$150 to \$199	20	7	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	—	5	6	2
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$71	\$70	—	\$57	\$86	\$91	\$65	\$71	—	\$85	\$72	\$83	\$67
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	27.2	22.5	—	22.7	24.2	24.3	20.9	29.4	—	31.4	25.0	28.3	31.0
With a mortgage	33.8	39.1	—	37.3	23.6	38.4	50+	31.9	—	33.3	26.0	30.7	33.9
Not mortgaged	24.3	17.1	—	13.2	42.9	13.5	18.2	27.6	—	16.1	20.0	27.2	29.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level	807	188	—	20	22	35	111	619	—	—	29	138	452
Percent below poverty level	59.4	39.9	—	33.3	46.8	27.8	46.6	69.7	—	—	53.7	56.6	81.9
Renter-occupied housing units	1 135	553	48	93	83	157	172	582	39	58	22	198	265
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	987	474	48	93	74	149	110	513	39	50	22	172	230
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	148	79	—	—	9	8	62	69	—	8	—	26	35
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	926	468	42	58	53	157	158	458	23	42	14	158	221
2	79	25	6	13	—	—	6	54	9	6	—	21	18
3 and 4	36	18	—	5	13	—	—	18	—	—	—	12	6
5 to 9	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	7	—	8	—	15
10 to 49	53	31	—	17	6	—	8	22	—	10	—	7	5
50 or more	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	744	282	21	15	24	71	151	462	22	13	22	161	244
\$5,000 to \$9,999	266	169	16	55	30	53	15	97	17	35	—	30	15
\$10,000 to \$12,499	72	49	6	5	7	25	6	23	—	10	—	7	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	7	7	—	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	33	33	5	—	22	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 836	\$4 920	\$5 750	\$6 875	\$7 596	\$5 893	\$3 481	\$2 935	\$3 958	\$6 818	\$2500—	\$2 687	\$2 734
Mean	\$4 751	\$6 255	\$6 550	\$9 062	\$8 729	\$6 330	\$3 392	\$3 322	\$4 137	\$6 563	\$2 309	\$3 203	\$2 666
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 109	539	48	93	83	149	166	570	39	58	22	195	256
Less than \$100	330	143	6	—	15	57	65	187	16	—	8	78	85
\$100 to \$149	361	158	15	37	15	44	47	203	10	25	7	77	84
\$150 to \$199	109	74	19	25	12	11	7	35	6	—	—	14	15
\$200 to \$249	109	63	—	31	13	12	7	46	7	27	5	5	2
\$250 to \$299	29	29	—	—	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	11	5	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
No cash rent	147	67	3	—	12	12	40	80	—	—	2	21	57
Median	\$123	\$129	\$151	\$159	\$191	\$125	\$99	\$116	\$106	\$210	\$143	\$110	\$107
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	36.2	27.5	31.8	21.7	22.6	27.8	36.4	46.4	34.8	29.3	50+	46.7	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	631	215	18	15	17	62	103	416	22	8	22	141	223
Percent below poverty level	55.6	38.9	37.5	16.1	20.5	39.5	59.9	71.5	56.4	13.8	100.0	71.2	84.2

Table B-1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 358	676	1 569	1 847	1 627	1 026	767	923	474	332	117	33 300	41 500
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	5 914	311	731	993	993	731	609	749	420	284	93	39 200	47 500
15 to 24 years -----	152	13	16	41	52	19	—	11	—	—	—	30 600	30 900
25 to 34 years -----	996	26	93	173	189	137	127	151	53	18	29	41 600	48 700
35 to 44 years -----	1 157	30	70	221	148	170	142	186	115	67	8	46 300	52 100
45 to 64 years -----	2 507	119	248	409	459	301	254	298	201	177	41	40 600	50 600
65 years and over -----	1 102	123	304	149	145	104	86	103	51	22	15	27 000	36 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	747	106	204	162	115	59	32	32	13	17	7	22 500	31 000
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	6	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	28 300
25 to 34 years -----	111	6	22	13	31	13	—	13	—	6	7	35 700	52 300
35 to 44 years -----	119	3	4	38	33	12	12	12	—	5	—	33 300	41 500
45 to 64 years -----	206	31	73	14	33	22	20	—	13	—	—	19 900	29 000
65 years and over -----	293	66	99	90	18	7	—	7	—	6	—	15 000	20 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 697	259	634	692	519	236	126	142	41	31	17	25 700	31 300
15 to 24 years -----	17	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	19 900
25 to 34 years -----	174	—	12	48	51	21	14	22	—	6	—	35 400	40 400
35 to 44 years -----	283	33	52	35	72	22	25	20	10	—	14	32 600	43 100
45 to 64 years -----	928	90	278	202	147	101	37	42	14	17	—	23 600	29 600
65 years and over -----	1 295	126	292	407	242	92	50	58	17	8	3	25 100	28 900
Median age -----	55.0	63.5	62.9	57.8	51.7	52.6	51.4	47.1	51.3	50.2	45.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	833	37	45	154	148	75	143	127	29	53	22	45 700	51 500
1975 to 1978 -----	1 706	52	162	301	324	241	149	230	163	47	37	40 600	49 700
1970 to 1974 -----	1 661	74	178	338	338	193	81	230	128	94	7	35 700	45 800
1960 to 1969 -----	2 089	163	381	401	298	242	207	199	106	67	25	34 100	41 300
1959 or earlier -----	3 069	350	803	653	519	275	187	137	48	71	26	24 600	32 200
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	206	90	60	23	13	5	15	—	—	—	—	11 900	17 300
4 rooms -----	685	134	269	187	58	12	5	8	—	12	—	17 700	20 900
5 rooms -----	2 402	191	480	660	570	292	164	20	7	18	—	27 500	29 500
6 rooms -----	2 877	158	409	655	569	390	291	334	46	21	4	33 800	37 400
7 rooms -----	1 794	59	264	264	263	185	189	321	145	85	19	43 200	48 600
8 or more rooms -----	1 394	44	87	58	154	142	103	240	276	196	94	68 200	75 500
Median -----	6.0	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	22	—	6	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 900	23 500
1 -----	212	79	66	19	17	5	8	6	—	12	—	14 700	25 000
2 -----	2 468	323	671	742	380	184	91	69	—	8	—	22 400	25 200
3 -----	5 181	220	691	966	1 040	730	564	601	238	77	54	36 900	42 100
4 -----	1 312	44	119	96	163	92	99	232	224	180	63	63 300	70 000
5 or more -----	163	10	16	15	20	15	5	15	12	55	—	60 400	67 200
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	649	27	—	27	65	60	132	185	63	50	40	60 700	69 100
1970 to 1974 -----	862	30	58	102	178	68	54	134	136	95	7	49 100	57 900
1960 to 1969 -----	2 008	54	168	280	327	317	266	348	150	73	25	44 700	50 600
1950 to 1959 -----	2 517	178	399	603	545	355	156	142	78	46	15	31 600	36 300
1940 to 1949 -----	1 743	205	465	501	220	115	87	73	29	31	17	23 700	30 500
1939 or earlier -----	1 579	182	479	334	292	111	72	41	18	37	13	22 200	30 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 372	270	470	323	156	70	48	28	—	—	7	17 900	22 500
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 450	168	438	385	255	103	29	52	6	14	—	22 400	26 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	804	68	211	234	111	85	40	44	—	—	11	25 100	30 100
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	622	27	137	153	114	99	35	35	12	6	4	29 600	35 400
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 285	70	175	251	325	166	151	108	20	12	7	33 500	37 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 151	42	68	251	271	183	132	105	51	40	8	38 400	44 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 414	5	70	184	274	200	210	304	110	49	8	48 600	52 500
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	675	12	—	47	83	83	85	154	160	35	16	64 200	67 100
\$50,000 or more -----	585	14	—	19	38	37	37	93	115	176	56	87 300	93 900
Median -----	\$16 592	\$6 504	\$7 746	\$12 302	\$17 348	\$19 675	\$22 524	\$27 283	\$39 222	\$51 186	\$44 615	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 203	\$9 842	\$9 618	\$14 833	\$18 512	\$21 499	\$24 250	\$30 610	\$41 656	\$74 306	\$49 870	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	5 323	203	633	899	974	689	569	672	378	240	66	39 500	47 500
Less than 15 percent -----	1 896	61	157	315	391	234	184	209	200	127	18	41 000	51 100
15 to 19 percent -----	1 022	—	129	175	198	105	117	153	103	38	4	40 800	48 700
20 to 24 percent -----	808	47	99	147	157	104	98	92	34	16	14	36 500	43 300
25 to 29 percent -----	488	21	52	68	82	124	36	61	15	29	—	41 600	44 600
30 to 34 percent -----	322	8	17	47	29	49	88	65	13	6	—	51 000	49 200
35 percent or more -----	746	54	164	147	110	73	46	92	13	24	23	30 800	41 700
Not computed -----	41	12	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	16 400	57 200
Median -----	18.6	23.7	21.2	18.8	17.3	20.3	19.3	19.2	14.5	14.4	22.7	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 035	473	936	948	653	337	198	251	96	92	51	25 200	33 700
Less than 10 percent -----	1 604	107	244	368	315	160	107	152	63	61	27	32 200	41 000
10 to 14 percent -----	769	91	146	202	134	90	10	38	27	17	14	27 400	35 500
15 to 19 percent -----	513	86	205	100	38	19	14	34	—	14	3	18 600	26 900
20 to 24 percent -----	318	59	76	100	26	18	33	6	—	—	—	21 500	25 100
25 to 29 percent -----	140	24	23	34	43	5	4	—	—	—	—	22 100	34 600
30 to 34 percent -----	209	33	77	68	13	6	6	—	—	—	—	17 700	20 300
35 percent or more -----	429	57	150	64	74	39	24	15	6	—	—	20 300	26 000
Not computed -----	53	16	15	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 100	18 200
Median -----	12.5	16.8	16.7	12.5	10.2	10.5	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 311	635	1 563	1 847	1 627	1 026	767	923	474	332	117	33 500	41 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	354	70	91	99	55	24	8	7	—	—	—	22 700	23 300
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	47	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 900
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	9 358	676	1 569	1 847	1 627	1 026	767	923	474	332	117	33 300	41 500
Central heating system -----	5 957	70	413	988	1 131	902	698	867	457	314	117	44 200	52 400
Air conditioning -----	8 334	352	1 176	1 664	1 539	1 015	754	917	474	326	117	36 100	44 500
Central system -----	4 144	31	79	398	678	624	610	846	450	314	114	53 400	61 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 356	268	478	290	160	72	47	28	6	—	7	18 000	22 900
Percent below poverty level -----	14.5	39.6	30.5	15.7	9.8	7.0	6.1	3.0	1.3	—	6.0	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	7 409	794	1 471	1 427	1 509	864	452	273	163	66	390	192
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	2 487	121	351	508	597	352	177	140	112	48	81	218
15 to 24 years.....	628	23	55	161	201	114	26	39	—	5	4	218
25 to 34 years.....	789	29	98	136	245	123	98	19	23	—	18	223
35 to 44 years.....	359	19	48	23	50	57	39	41	60	22	—	279
45 to 64 years.....	426	32	76	109	47	31	14	26	29	16	46	191
65 years and over.....	285	18	74	79	54	27	—	15	—	5	13	175
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 375	151	270	319	263	169	62	52	10	4	75	178
15 to 24 years.....	355	—	66	135	79	47	17	5	—	—	6	180
25 to 34 years.....	316	11	46	69	88	63	17	17	5	—	—	224
35 to 44 years.....	225	16	44	31	58	17	14	30	5	—	10	210
45 to 64 years.....	290	60	76	45	27	42	14	—	—	4	22	149
65 years and over.....	189	64	38	39	11	—	—	—	—	—	37	120
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 547	522	850	600	649	343	213	81	41	14	234	171
15 to 24 years.....	550	92	116	122	156	32	17	4	4	—	7	185
25 to 34 years.....	847	102	198	110	164	126	91	24	5	—	27	200
35 to 44 years.....	645	77	132	127	142	52	55	22	11	—	27	183
45 to 64 years.....	781	103	190	183	100	96	35	9	14	—	51	162
65 years and over.....	724	148	214	58	87	37	15	22	7	14	122	138
Median age.....	36.6	48.8	41.8	34.1	30.0	32.8	32.6	36.9	40.6	47.0	62.7	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	3 313	236	483	681	844	482	252	138	99	36	62	213
1975 to 1978.....	2 230	244	471	439	403	289	143	102	46	18	75	187
1970 to 1974.....	977	119	285	183	193	64	54	24	18	5	32	163
1960 to 1969.....	435	122	135	84	31	17	3	9	—	—	34	134
1959 or earlier.....	454	73	97	40	38	12	—	—	—	7	187	132
ROOMS												
1 room.....	62	17	20	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	12	133
2 rooms.....	260	35	95	26	74	18	—	6	—	—	6	145
3 rooms.....	1 539	267	375	337	321	144	26	21	4	7	37	160
4 rooms.....	2 476	209	581	471	505	348	176	120	19	10	37	195
5 rooms.....	1 758	155	263	365	437	202	109	50	33	4	140	203
6 rooms.....	1 018	95	124	194	134	101	95	61	78	16	120	220
7 or more rooms.....	296	16	13	34	38	43	46	15	24	29	38	286
Median.....	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.4	5.8	6.3	5.2	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	7 409	794	1 471	1 427	1 509	864	452	273	163	66	390	192
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 032	675	1 329	1 367	1 475	864	452	273	158	59	380	198
0.50 or less.....	4 009	381	799	726	779	484	259	164	70	43	304	196
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 433	233	387	491	568	358	149	88	84	16	59	205
1.01 to 1.50.....	463	37	115	138	121	4	36	8	4	—	—	177
1.51 or more.....	127	24	28	12	7	18	8	13	—	—	17	155
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	377	119	142	60	34	—	—	—	5	7	10	121
0.50 or less.....	162	50	47	14	34	—	—	—	—	7	10	132
0.51 to 1.00.....	183	63	81	34	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	115
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.51 or more.....	26	6	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	2 692	550	819	456	402	137	87	28	23	—	190	140
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 468	475	722	423	393	137	87	28	23	—	180	145
1.01 or more persons per room.....	353	54	131	66	54	—	29	14	—	—	5	143
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	224	75	97	33	9	—	—	—	—	—	10	113
1.01 or more persons per room.....	20	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
BEDROOMS												
None.....	75	24	20	6	—	8	—	—	5	—	12	133
1.....	2 059	312	555	385	521	169	44	6	—	7	60	163
2.....	3 741	335	677	773	734	502	277	200	31	17	195	199
3.....	1 362	81	212	216	242	161	116	59	127	31	117	221
4.....	164	34	7	47	12	24	15	8	—	11	6	174
5 or more.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	4 030	497	926	825	703	386	198	70	62	43	320	168
2.....	987	119	287	256	186	72	32	10	5	—	20	161
3 and 4.....	705	95	113	125	156	77	67	13	38	7	14	203
5 to 9.....	459	55	61	72	102	58	26	38	13	16	18	213
10 to 49.....	722	21	22	92	283	157	49	59	27	—	12	240
50 or more.....	472	7	58	40	66	114	80	83	18	—	6	269
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	34	—	4	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	552	—	66	64	174	73	97	41	10	22	5	244
1970 to 1974.....	1 057	78	118	145	226	223	88	126	27	18	8	241
1960 to 1969.....	1 561	165	205	237	406	228	143	62	84	5	26	216
1950 to 1959.....	1 292	149	280	298	281	148	41	13	20	10	52	179
1940 to 1949.....	1 594	179	507	381	230	56	52	31	22	—	136	153
1939 or earlier.....	1 353	223	295	302	192	136	31	—	—	11	163	158
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	7 398	794	1 471	1 427	1 509	858	452	273	158	66	390	192
4 or more.....	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	—	298
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	1 059	181	223	252	185	97	26	58	26	11	...	166
15 to 19 percent.....	973	69	164	219	242	117	79	60	11	12	...	207
20 to 24 percent.....	989	54	189	241	214	165	60	43	23	—	...	202
25 to 29 percent.....	730	68	143	99	191	116	69	25	11	8	...	213
30 to 34 percent.....	576	51	94	151	109	90	47	15	12	7	...	196
35 to 49 percent.....	1 003	251	157	136	180	113	62	37	56	11	...	183
50 percent or more.....	1 493	100	396	288	367	157	109	35	24	17	...	190
Not computed.....	586	20	105	41	21	9	—	—	—	—	390	138
Median.....	27.7	31.5	28.7	24.6	27.7	27.1	29.4	22.2	34.4	31.4	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	7 409	794	1 471	1 427	1 509	864	452	273	163	66	390	192
Central heating system.....	3 408	201	363	375	925	633	321	259	157	55	119	239
Air conditioning.....	4 716	189	536	847	1 240	758	378	261	151	59	297	225
Central system.....	2 217	17	94	198	672	502	255	227	134	54	64	257

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	10 640	1 630	1 711	888	702	1 404	1 344	1 548	752	661	16 327	21 257	1 628
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	6 675	378	752	454	419	932	1 091	1 372	685	592	21 738	27 032	511
15 to 24 years	186	5	27	25	17	51	31	15	4	11	17 262	24 034	10
25 to 34 years	1 115	12	84	91	56	211	279	263	76	43	21 568	26 900	48
35 to 44 years	1 263	20	83	49	55	203	219	363	136	135	25 044	28 361	74
45 to 64 years	2 839	159	262	141	180	283	459	625	418	312	24 283	29 148	224
65 years and over	1 272	182	296	148	111	184	103	106	51	91	12 725	21 541	155
Male householder, no wife present	881	236	161	129	49	78	94	65	14	55	10 843	15 921	216
15 to 24 years	27	—	6	5	—	—	9	—	7	—	20 694	19 738	—
25 to 34 years	152	29	13	5	23	33	17	6	—	26	15 455	23 409	29
35 to 44 years	129	22	—	20	—	4	34	31	7	11	23 155	24 033	22
45 to 64 years	256	23	85	46	5	23	34	28	—	12	11 087	16 813	24
65 years and over	317	162	57	53	21	18	—	—	—	6	4 893	7 983	141
Female householder, no husband present	3 084	1 016	798	305	234	394	159	111	53	14	8 147	10 284	901
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 875	3 029	17
25 to 34 years	208	33	83	27	13	23	7	9	13	—	9 577	12 356	32
35 to 44 years	325	51	81	29	39	72	29	17	—	7	12 596	13 370	92
45 to 64 years	1 062	305	264	108	115	164	48	40	18	—	9 317	10 744	289
65 years and over	1 472	610	370	141	67	135	75	45	22	7	6 340	9 061	471
Median age	55.1	67.6	62.2	58.6	57.6	48.4	46.5	47.1	50.7	50.7	...	...	64.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	993	59	118	76	63	246	118	161	89	63	18 525	22 516	63
1975 to 1978	1 954	115	191	110	133	293	425	403	155	129	21 303	23 465	161
1970 to 1974	1 836	191	307	185	97	230	197	298	211	120	17 653	24 205	244
1960 to 1969	2 338	270	309	184	168	284	352	388	199	184	19 315	24 612	296
1959 or earlier	3 519	995	786	333	241	351	252	298	98	165	9 807	15 909	864
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 567	1 594	1 711	884	689	1 393	1 344	1 539	752	661	16 393	21 332	1 592
1.01 or more persons per room	422	43	59	31	51	132	44	44	18	—	16 250	16 651	96
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	36	—	4	13	11	—	9	—	—	10 313	10 446	36
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	10 640	1 630	1 711	888	702	1 404	1 344	1 548	752	661	16 327	21 257	1 628
Central heating system	6 724	473	781	460	429	941	1 040	1 283	692	625	21 180	26 843	516
Air conditioning	9 449	1 124	1 422	751	642	1 309	1 287	1 509	752	653	17 919	22 847	1 104
Central system	4 627	190	368	258	243	668	727	994	606	573	23 848	31 384	209
Vehicles available	9 507	910	1 466	819	685	1 330	1 330	1 537	747	654	18 141	23 097	999
1	3 668	632	1 014	486	315	569	294	193	89	76	10 967	13 458	626
2 or more	5 839	278	452	333	370	790	1 036	1 344	658	578	23 131	29 153	373
House heating fuel	10 640	1 630	1 711	888	702	1 404	1 344	1 548	752	661	16 327	21 257	1 628
Utility gas	8 986	1 522	1 494	797	569	1 099	1 083	1 267	602	553	15 480	20 522	1 496
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	42	18	13	—	10	3	9	8	6	7 708	51 923	40
Electricity	1 463	59	191	78	133	252	246	266	142	96	20 291	23 627	85
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	82	7	8	—	—	43	12	6	—	6	17 763	18 747	7
Median rooms	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.3	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 358	1 372	1 450	804	622	1 285	1 151	1 414	675	585	16 592	21 203	1 356
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	5 323	329	550	373	323	854	862	1 078	561	393	21 261	24 813	414
Less than \$200	1 071	188	232	109	100	166	117	105	47	7	12 662	14 552	190
\$200 to \$249	892	44	139	107	68	130	113	152	106	33	17 792	21 092	78
\$250 to \$299	735	55	65	83	50	144	147	124	43	24	18 915	20 173	75
\$300 to \$349	663	11	51	24	19	121	109	179	85	64	23 301	27 668	23
\$350 to \$399	555	12	33	19	40	113	112	125	80	21	22 327	24 531	30
\$400 to \$499	664	12	23	12	36	128	157	169	89	38	23 250	26 516	11
\$500 to \$599	354	—	7	8	6	33	70	142	31	57	26 453	41 561	—
\$600 to \$749	232	—	—	—	—	11	23	55	55	88	34 779	49 031	—
\$750 or more	157	7	—	11	4	8	14	27	25	61	30 598	45 855	7
Median	\$298	\$182	\$215	\$236	\$245	\$295	\$325	\$344	\$350	\$517	...	...	\$211
Not mortgaged	4 035	1 043	900	431	299	431	289	336	114	192	10 432	16 441	942
Less than \$50	246	158	46	7	19	—	6	6	4	—	4 142	6 189	139
\$50 to \$74	815	301	270	87	38	75	18	12	—	14	6 575	8 889	223
\$75 to \$99	1 022	259	239	145	78	105	92	66	13	25	10 224	12 945	238
\$100 to \$124	771	174	154	105	63	88	42	120	14	11	11 369	14 279	151
\$125 to \$149	521	122	83	33	56	54	42	59	43	29	13 504	19 313	122
\$150 to \$199	388	17	97	35	33	83	42	29	25	27	15 857	20 914	51
\$200 to \$249	144	12	11	15	5	7	36	18	6	34	22 391	28 125	18
\$250 or more	128	—	—	4	7	19	11	26	9	52	34 098	86 792	—
Median	\$98	\$81	\$89	\$96	\$106	\$110	\$117	\$117	\$140	\$181	...	...	\$86
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	5 323	329	550	373	323	854	862	1 078	561	393	21 261	24 813	414
Less than 15 percent	1 896	10	12	22	56	197	295	517	436	351	31 423	37 769	12
15 to 19 percent	1 022	7	27	56	73	204	240	302	95	18	22 818	24 222	—
20 to 24 percent	808	16	80	82	78	186	152	172	18	24	18 920	20 575	12
25 to 29 percent	488	—	90	98	30	111	100	47	12	—	15 765	16 629	—
30 to 34 percent	322	8	57	40	45	104	55	13	—	—	15 437	15 114	15
35 percent or more	746	247	284	75	41	52	20	27	—	—	6 684	8 186	334
Not computed	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	41
Median	18.6	50+	35.7	26.4	22.1	20.7	17.8	15.4	11.2	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 035	1 043	900	431	299	431	289	336	114	192	10 432	16 441	942
Less than 10 percent	1 604	14	131	176	152	304	230	300	105	192	20 525	30 143	22
10 to 14 percent	769	32	247	186	119	94	53	29	9	—	11 418	12 478	6
15 to 19 percent	513	135	278	40	21	26	6	7	—	—	6 642	7 779	113
20 to 24 percent	318	180	113	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 668	5 155	132
25 to 29 percent	140	88	41	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 348	5 323	83
30 to 34 percent	209	142	60	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 206	4 630	118
35 percent or more	429	399	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 454	415
Not computed	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	53
Median	12.5	31.6	16.3	11.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	33.8

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Alexandria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Medion (dollars)	Meon (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 651	2 508	2 041	900	587	708	405	279	138	85	7 926	10 429	2 823
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	2 558	342	602	380	273	395	243	198	76	49	12 204	14 931	471
15 to 24 years -----	654	32	222	155	73	85	45	29	8	5	11 177	12 670	58
25 to 34 years -----	820	92	178	105	106	170	76	61	21	11	13 325	15 285	164
35 to 44 years -----	366	29	64	34	29	54	53	67	16	20	17 411	20 574	51
45 to 64 years -----	433	95	50	50	49	49	69	32	26	13	13 597	16 774	99
65 years ond over -----	285	94	88	36	16	37	—	9	5	—	7 474	9 051	99
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 398	331	435	176	64	184	96	51	40	21	9 114	11 875	338
15 to 24 years -----	355	39	137	68	14	57	22	12	6	—	10 055	11 142	60
25 to 34 years -----	322	24	97	25	35	58	44	18	12	9	13 571	15 103	32
35 to 44 years -----	225	38	73	13	11	36	22	11	15	6	10 288	16 021	51
45 to 64 years -----	298	91	86	64	4	28	8	4	7	6	8 293	10 743	103
65 years and over -----	198	139	42	6	—	5	—	6	—	—	3 684	4 935	92
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 695	1 835	1 004	344	250	129	66	30	22	15	5 051	6 765	2 014
15 to 24 years -----	560	279	201	37	26	8	3	6	—	—	5 022	5 572	302
25 to 34 years -----	881	343	281	82	94	57	10	—	14	—	6 325	7 467	416
35 to 44 years -----	698	303	204	77	44	30	18	14	—	8	5 871	7 745	433
45 to 64 years -----	803	424	178	97	60	19	11	4	8	2	4 730	6 763	427
65 years and over -----	753	486	140	51	26	15	24	6	—	5	4 056	5 928	436
Median age -----	36.6	47.6	33.0	33.6	31.7	31.8	35.3	35.9	38.1	38.4	...	...	41.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	3 384	907	1 014	471	244	364	167	114	80	23	8 843	10 683	1 074
1975 to 1978 -----	2 315	744	571	229	238	219	115	119	33	47	7 917	11 264	864
1970 to 1974 -----	1 024	392	243	118	69	68	81	20	25	8	7 055	10 068	426
1960 to 1969 -----	458	197	80	69	8	51	34	12	—	7	6 739	9 788	216
1959 or earlier -----	470	268	133	13	28	6	8	14	—	—	4 318	5 905	243
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 261	2 305	1 963	833	567	695	396	279	138	85	8 140	10 665	2 594
0.50 or less -----	4 088	1 392	1 107	441	267	398	218	144	85	36	7 765	10 216	1 215
0.51 to 1.00 -----	2 498	705	626	330	246	249	151	111	46	34	9 215	11 297	966
1.01 to 1.50 -----	541	174	187	49	44	28	27	24	—	8	7 154	10 072	329
1.51 or more -----	134	34	43	13	10	20	—	—	7	7	7 917	14 991	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	390	203	78	67	20	13	9	—	—	—	4 770	6 035	229
0.50 or less -----	162	93	30	31	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 211	4 976	88
0.51 to 1.00 -----	196	104	42	28	—	13	9	—	—	—	4 694	6 319	121
1.01 to 1.50 -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 720	—
1.51 or more -----	26	6	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	10 313	8 720	20
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	7 651	2 508	2 041	900	587	708	405	279	138	85	7 926	10 429	2 823
Central heating system -----	3 489	773	776	491	351	483	279	170	112	54	10 995	12 958	899
Air conditioning -----	4 804	1 133	1 191	676	451	579	345	238	124	67	10 288	12 302	1 238
Central system -----	2 240	271	470	415	230	376	200	141	98	39	12 283	14 918	272
Vehides available -----	5 200	965	1 394	822	510	660	359	272	138	80	10 733	12 878	1 156
1 -----	3 639	818	1 130	617	349	374	149	104	51	47	9 351	11 070	917
2 or more -----	1 561	147	264	205	161	286	210	168	87	33	15 054	17 092	239
House heating fuel -----	7 651	2 508	2 041	900	587	708	405	279	138	85	7 926	10 429	2 823
Utility gas -----	5 673	2 186	1 552	604	386	459	216	164	60	46	6 831	9 153	2 439
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	44	29	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2500—	5 140	37
Electricity -----	1 934	293	481	296	201	249	182	115	78	39	11 630	14 293	347
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms -----	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6	4.5	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
7 409	2 420	1 959	863	559	708	405	279	138	78	7 981	10 468	2 692	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	2 979	1 519	838	217	110	121	79	48	29	18	4 897	7 222	1 734
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 360	373	435	200	131	125	51	20	13	12	8 118	9 909	391
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 432	234	445	243	118	204	111	51	21	5	10 381	11 706	285
\$200 to \$249 -----	606	52	126	77	85	118	76	49	7	16	13 912	15 908	55
\$250 to \$299 -----	398	34	—	84	67	68	39	64	29	13	15 833	19 469	24
\$300 to \$349 -----	150	13	16	20	19	29	23	20	4	6	16 591	17 613	13
\$350 to \$399 -----	67	—	—	12	—	6	11	7	23	8	33 004	31 158	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	27	—	—	—	—	11	7	4	5	—	20 893	22 449	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	390	195	99	10	29	26	8	16	7	—	5 000	7 902	190
Median -----	\$120	\$68	\$108	\$159	\$169	\$173	\$176	\$214	\$209	\$229	...	...	\$69
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	794	570	150	30	6	7	9	7	15	—	3 444	5 254	550
\$100 to \$149 -----	1 471	725	457	127	54	49	23	16	7	13	5 083	6 897	819
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 427	369	513	200	98	91	75	44	21	16	8 050	10 323	456
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 509	353	416	234	133	227	97	30	13	6	9 825	10 893	402
\$250 to \$299 -----	864	101	209	132	143	157	66	36	14	6	12 311	13 294	137
\$300 to \$349 -----	452	61	90	53	65	71	57	38	8	9	13 346	14 483	87
\$350 to \$399 -----	273	20	15	37	15	41	45	61	25	14	20 787	22 361	28
\$400 to \$499 -----	163	19	5	35	16	28	18	16	12	14	16 477	20 350	23
\$500 or more -----	66	7	5	5	—	11	7	15	16	—	21 786	23 287	—
No cash rent -----	390	195	99	10	29	26	8	16	7	—	5 000	7 902	190
Median -----	\$192	\$136	\$172	\$212	\$241	\$243	\$246	\$299	\$267	\$267	...	...	\$140
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	1 059	6	120	72	75	176	245	161	126	78	21 250	25 357	43
15 to 19 percent -----	973	38	123	198	137	290	93	89	5	—	14 827	15 204	54
20 to 24 percent -----	989	36	361	222	179	134	52	—	—	—	11 098	11 520	120
25 to 29 percent -----	730	83	319	172	94	54	—	8	—	—	9 315	9 504	135
30 to 34 percent -----	576	103	333	92	29	12	7	—	—	—	7 384	7 869	135
35 to 49 percent -----	1 003	448	431	92	16	16	—	—	—	—	5 427	5 824	503
50 percent or more -----	1 493	1 315	173	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 524	2 762	1 316
Not computed -----	586	391	99	10	29	26	8	16	7	—	2500—	5 259	386
Median -----	27.7	50+	30.1	23.5	21.5	17.8	13.6	13.2	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 323	1 071	892	735	663	555	664	354	232	157	298
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	565	249	86	72	59	42	39	7	—	11	219
2 persons	1 343	315	238	201	140	166	116	86	37	44	279
3 persons	1 100	167	183	176	152	102	166	95	38	21	308
4 persons	1 123	147	120	184	141	91	186	100	96	58	339
5 persons	627	66	152	58	100	83	83	36	39	10	319
6 persons	328	43	83	25	45	31	49	30	14	8	314
7 persons	171	69	25	19	7	27	19	—	—	5	233
8 or more persons	66	15	5	—	19	13	6	—	8	—	334
Median	3.18	2.41	3.17	3.04	3.37	3.18	3.56	3.38	3.93	3.54	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	4 049	622	698	580	511	427	580	287	215	129	312
15 to 24 years	122	8	10	50	20	15	19	—	—	—	293
25 to 34 years	912	97	120	95	120	111	210	44	69	46	361
35 to 44 years	995	88	79	157	162	138	153	128	62	28	354
45 to 64 years	1 690	275	387	236	204	151	191	115	80	51	289
65 years and over	330	154	102	42	5	12	7	—	4	4	205
Male householder, no wife present	331	118	44	19	60	31	23	20	—	16	259
15 to 24 years	18	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	313
25 to 34 years	64	20	—	7	12	19	—	—	—	6	321
35 to 44 years	100	25	14	12	22	—	10	7	—	10	296
45 to 64 years	114	44	18	—	14	12	13	13	—	—	236
65 years and over	35	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177
Female householder, no husband present	943	331	150	136	92	97	61	47	17	12	247
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	133	8	45	16	22	18	13	7	4	—	292
35 to 44 years	205	57	38	14	13	35	23	—	13	12	277
45 to 64 years	383	156	53	72	36	30	12	24	—	—	233
65 years and over	215	110	7	34	21	14	13	16	—	—	198
Median age	45.9	55.4	51.7	45.8	42.4	40.4	40.5	44.2	39.9	38.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	708	57	51	44	109	60	192	59	58	78	423
1975 to 1978	1 412	96	158	201	219	251	209	133	104	41	356
1970 to 1974	1 285	236	223	246	149	120	144	99	47	21	287
1960 to 1969	1 238	398	320	157	136	80	71	40	23	13	235
1959 or earlier	680	284	140	87	50	44	48	23	—	4	220
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	72	19	32	—	6	—	15	—	—	—	227
4 rooms	268	162	39	40	14	7	6	—	—	—	180
5 rooms	1 250	340	275	212	165	113	93	19	22	11	252
6 rooms	1 674	331	336	248	206	214	190	97	39	13	284
7 rooms	1 103	146	148	166	168	117	176	94	56	32	327
8 or more rooms	956	73	62	69	104	104	184	144	115	101	450
Median	6.1	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.5	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	560	8	5	12	51	69	156	106	89	64	489
1970 to 1974	678	74	91	67	63	71	168	77	34	33	381
1960 to 1969	1 487	184	310	252	227	207	128	75	77	27	300
1950 to 1959	1 352	345	246	214	218	117	138	38	21	15	270
1940 to 1949	705	271	148	111	48	51	32	20	11	13	228
1939 or earlier	541	189	92	79	56	40	42	38	—	5	244
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	203	154	31	7	4	7	—	—	—	—	160
\$10,000 to \$19,999	633	357	154	87	24	11	—	—	—	—	190
\$20,000 to \$29,999	899	231	202	212	155	74	25	—	—	—	254
\$30,000 to \$39,999	974	180	219	207	196	100	50	22	—	—	271
\$40,000 to \$49,999	689	44	166	84	76	129	141	22	—	—	333
\$50,000 to \$59,999	569	66	97	35	46	65	150	90	15	5	381
\$60,000 to \$79,999	672	33	13	65	88	113	172	122	56	10	416
\$80,000 to \$99,999	378	—	10	33	46	79	79	66	83	15	475
\$100,000 to \$149,999	240	6	—	5	28	7	47	28	47	72	596
\$150,000 or more	66	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	4	55	750+
Median	\$39 500	\$21 100	\$32 700	\$32 800	\$37 900	\$47 600	\$56 000	\$63 500	\$87 200	\$121 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 896	542	435	256	267	119	105	65	88	19	247
15 to 19 percent	1 022	134	128	174	176	163	127	52	50	18	321
20 to 24 percent	808	127	90	91	100	97	153	102	11	37	348
25 to 29 percent	488	63	83	53	34	52	112	43	36	12	361
30 to 34 percent	322	29	16	54	6	52	86	49	30	—	405
35 percent or more	746	162	127	107	73	72	81	43	17	64	289
Not computed	41	14	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	225
Median	18.6	14.8	15.2	18.2	16.7	19.9	23.3	22.9	17.8	25.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	5 323	1 071	892	735	663	555	664	354	232	157	298
Steam or hot water system	47	22	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	206
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	3 440	360	484	415	469	440	577	326	217	152	349
Other built-in electric units	126	17	20	34	8	16	18	9	4	—	288
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	419	137	86	68	69	38	13	8	—	—	242
Other means	1 291	535	289	218	117	54	56	11	11	—	219
Air conditioning	5 012	901	818	696	649	548	657	354	232	157	307
Central system	2 911	203	322	350	404	379	554	324	218	157	373
1 or more individual room units	2 101	698	496	346	245	169	103	30	14	—	236
House heating fuel	5 323	1 071	892	735	663	555	664	354	232	157	298
Utility gas	4 328	970	831	620	547	425	437	214	173	111	279
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	30	12	—	6	4	—	—	—	8	—	275
Electricity	927	74	54	104	112	130	216	140	51	46	396
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	38	15	7	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	229

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 035	246	815	1 022	771	521	388	144	128	98
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 374	188	415	367	175	133	64	16	16	81
2 persons -----	1 582	41	282	398	377	243	127	65	49	105
3 persons -----	454	—	56	97	124	61	77	21	18	115
4 persons -----	291	6	25	55	57	46	56	29	17	126
5 persons -----	143	—	18	52	12	13	21	13	14	103
6 persons -----	68	—	11	41	—	9	7	—	—	89
7 persons -----	108	11	8	7	26	16	26	—	14	128
8 or more persons -----	15	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	163
Median -----	1.91	1.15	1.48	1.86	2.06	2.02	2.54	2.36	2.48	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 865	42	244	455	384	283	246	106	105	112
15 to 24 years -----	30	—	7	—	7	11	—	5	—	127
25 to 34 years -----	84	6	19	—	14	37	—	—	8	127
35 to 44 years -----	162	12	11	31	22	22	37	15	12	131
45 to 64 years -----	817	4	61	241	171	105	141	53	41	115
65 years and over -----	772	20	146	183	170	108	68	33	44	105
Male householder, no wife present -----	416	64	118	88	78	31	24	—	13	82
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	47	6	7	13	—	8	6	—	7	95
35 to 44 years -----	19	3	4	6	—	6	—	—	—	85
45 to 64 years -----	92	12	20	12	20	10	12	—	6	102
65 years and over -----	258	43	87	57	58	7	6	—	—	75
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 754	140	453	479	309	207	118	38	10	90
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	41	—	6	15	20	—	—	—	—	99
35 to 44 years -----	78	—	6	14	17	6	22	6	7	133
45 to 64 years -----	545	19	162	152	85	56	51	20	—	90
65 years and over -----	1 080	121	279	298	187	135	45	12	3	87
Median age -----	65.7	72.9	68.8	65.7	66.0	63.9	60.6	57.3	58.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	125	27	26	—	46	14	12	—	—	105
1975 to 1978 -----	294	19	40	90	72	31	13	29	—	99
1970 to 1974 -----	376	11	76	60	59	72	64	26	8	117
1960 to 1969 -----	851	23	107	225	146	147	87	57	59	112
1959 or earlier -----	2 389	166	566	647	448	257	212	32	61	93
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	134	46	49	21	5	—	—	7	6	61
4 rooms -----	417	37	146	93	73	46	5	5	12	82
5 rooms -----	1 152	80	275	344	220	110	93	9	21	91
6 rooms -----	1 203	62	233	357	246	177	100	23	5	96
7 rooms -----	691	16	91	126	163	123	95	47	30	117
8 or more rooms -----	438	5	21	81	64	65	95	53	54	143
Median -----	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	89	19	20	8	21	10	—	11	—	92
1970 to 1974 -----	184	13	33	—	33	38	40	19	8	134
1960 to 1969 -----	521	11	36	95	111	106	65	53	44	127
1950 to 1959 -----	1 165	71	157	342	279	128	132	18	38	101
1940 to 1949 -----	1 038	58	279	309	175	95	95	16	11	90
1939 or earlier -----	1 038	74	290	268	152	144	56	27	27	89
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	473	100	137	88	63	43	42	—	—	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	936	52	238	314	144	102	65	10	11	89
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	948	62	277	288	186	66	49	6	14	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	653	27	121	172	158	83	78	7	7	101
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	337	5	36	55	100	81	55	—	5	118
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	198	—	6	56	55	29	17	25	10	117
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	251	—	—	35	33	96	44	33	10	140
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	96	—	—	—	19	6	32	25	14	186
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	92	—	—	14	13	8	6	27	24	209
\$150,000 or more -----	51	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	33	250+
Median -----	\$25 200	\$14 800	\$20 700	\$22 300	\$29 300	\$35 500	\$33 800	\$73 600	\$88 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 604	102	329	461	287	214	111	40	60	95
10 to 14 percent -----	769	18	159	146	175	87	105	54	25	109
15 to 19 percent -----	513	43	126	137	73	42	55	12	25	91
20 to 24 percent -----	318	49	46	110	62	20	16	15	—	90
25 to 29 percent -----	140	6	49	24	9	14	27	—	11	91
30 to 34 percent -----	209	11	26	32	55	40	38	—	7	116
35 percent or more -----	429	10	67	100	89	104	36	23	—	111
Not computed -----	53	7	13	12	21	—	—	—	—	89
Median -----	12.5	14.9	12.3	11.5	12.5	12.7	14.0	13.0	10.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	4 035	246	815	1 022	771	521	388	144	128	98
Steam or hot water system -----	73	11	7	—	22	27	6	—	—	121
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 363	26	104	231	340	232	200	115	115	124
Other built-in electric units -----	61	—	6	17	19	7	5	7	—	110
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	428	31	99	170	38	72	13	5	—	87
Other means -----	2 110	178	599	604	352	183	164	17	13	87
Air conditioning -----	3 322	144	580	824	685	487	348	134	120	104
Central system -----	1 233	19	85	212	260	225	196	121	115	129
1 or more individual room units -----	2 089	125	495	612	425	262	152	13	5	92
House heating fuel -----	4 035	246	815	1 022	771	521	388	144	128	98
Utility gas -----	3 710	222	786	933	698	493	349	116	113	98
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity -----	262	17	23	52	66	28	33	28	15	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	40	7	6	14	7	—	6	—	—	88

Table B-7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	10 640	797	999	2 213	4 776	1 855	7 651	564	1 089	1 615	2 952	1 431
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 675	669	672	1 606	2 959	769	2 558	208	389	596	962	403
15 to 24 years	186	15	—	64	64	43	654	81	146	156	184	87
25 to 34 years	1 115	252	204	208	338	113	820	50	125	219	316	110
35 to 44 years	1 263	189	205	338	460	71	366	53	38	99	130	46
45 to 64 years	2 839	188	226	839	1 352	234	433	20	50	105	172	86
65 years and over	1 272	25	37	157	745	308	285	4	30	17	160	74
Male householder, no wife present	881	65	83	133	418	182	1 398	104	178	258	567	291
15 to 24 years	27	—	—	22	5	—	355	43	32	70	172	38
25 to 34 years	152	14	11	25	75	27	322	22	78	65	112	45
35 to 44 years	129	31	21	24	49	4	225	22	39	55	90	19
45 to 64 years	256	20	28	46	118	44	298	17	14	55	118	94
65 years and over	317	—	23	16	171	107	198	—	15	13	75	95
Female householder, no husband present	3 084	63	244	474	1 399	904	3 695	252	522	761	1 423	737
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	7	—	10	560	63	88	112	222	75
25 to 34 years	208	20	44	31	79	34	881	93	112	232	357	87
35 to 44 years	325	19	53	138	92	23	698	31	137	133	246	151
45 to 64 years	1 062	16	103	182	514	247	803	50	93	172	283	205
65 years and over	1 472	8	44	116	714	590	753	15	92	112	315	219
Median age	55.1	38.6	44.0	49.3	58.6	66.5	36.6	29.3	33.7	33.8	37.4	49.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	993	323	99	202	251	118	3 384	361	552	715	1 318	438
1975 to 1978	1 954	474	182	414	671	213	2 315	203	328	573	907	304
1970 to 1974	1 836	—	718	478	510	130	1 024	—	209	228	372	215
1960 to 1969	2 338	—	—	1 119	957	262	458	—	—	99	208	151
1959 or earlier	3 519	—	—	—	2 387	1 132	470	—	—	—	147	323
ROOMS												
1 room	30	—	—	11	15	4	62	—	—	24	32	6
2 rooms	46	8	—	4	22	12	260	35	30	45	123	27
3 rooms	173	12	19	12	73	57	1 573	93	218	267	650	345
4 rooms	910	41	37	132	494	206	2 559	275	382	634	919	349
5 rooms	2 734	206	258	483	1 315	472	1 825	94	290	368	705	368
6 rooms	3 163	205	234	766	1 464	494	1 060	44	113	225	416	262
7 or more rooms	3 584	325	451	805	1 393	610	312	23	56	52	107	74
Median	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.9	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 567	797	999	2 213	4 733	1 825	7 261	532	1 060	1 553	2 810	1 306
0.50 or less	7 081	443	526	1 299	3 285	1 528	4 088	354	546	781	1 678	729
0.51 to 1.00	3 064	330	411	817	1 227	279	2 498	130	425	613	902	428
1.01 to 1.50	306	16	47	73	152	18	541	29	74	138	194	106
1.51 or more	116	8	15	24	69	—	134	19	15	21	36	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	—	—	—	43	30	390	32	29	62	142	125
0.50 or less	42	—	—	—	21	21	162	25	15	28	44	50
0.51 to 1.00	31	—	—	—	22	9	196	7	14	34	72	69
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	26	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 234	50	123	248	1 098	715	2 400	177	305	458	983	477
2 persons	3 345	203	227	570	1 693	652	2 017	203	289	365	764	396
3 persons	1 677	199	110	504	648	216	1 448	94	221	332	580	221
4 persons	1 645	202	292	445	572	134	805	46	132	241	260	126
5 persons	874	93	130	219	337	95	440	5	54	95	202	84
6 or more persons	865	50	117	227	428	43	541	39	88	124	163	127
Median	2.42	3.23	3.64	3.07	2.26	1.83	2.21	2.02	2.33	2.46	2.15	2.10
Total persons	31 482	2 680	3 699	7 339	13 639	4 125	19 218	1 298	2 770	4 384	7 066	3 700
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 036	720	926	2 124	4 554	1 712	4 272	167	299	686	2 028	1 092
2	128	—	5	—	52	71	987	74	77	190	487	159
3 and 4	112	—	12	10	55	35	705	79	149	182	189	106
5 to 9	97	8	27	11	45	6	459	46	117	143	121	32
10 to 49	107	9	5	34	41	18	722	118	224	265	80	35
50 or more	55	—	—	30	25	—	472	76	199	143	47	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	105	60	24	4	4	13	34	4	24	6	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 640	797	999	2 213	4 776	1 855	7 651	564	1 089	1 615	2 952	1 431
Steam or hot water system	134	5	—	57	41	31	171	8	23	64	58	18
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 453	766	893	1 711	1 747	336	2 531	407	799	809	394	122
Other built-in electric units	232	15	34	30	98	55	376	44	94	104	134	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	905	—	19	89	650	147	411	—	—	114	220	77
Other means	3 916	11	53	326	2 240	1 286	4 162	105	173	524	2 146	1 214
Air conditioning	9 449	781	928	2 094	4 112	1 534	4 804	454	897	1 152	1 600	701
Central system	4 627	758	700	1 476	1 417	276	2 240	439	745	637	359	60
1 or more individual room units	4 822	23	228	618	2 695	1 258	2 564	15	152	515	1 241	641
House heating fuel	10 640	797	999	2 213	4 776	1 855	7 651	564	1 089	1 615	2 952	1 431
Utility gas	8 986	330	752	1 843	4 343	1 718	5 673	183	415	982	2 674	1 419
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	19	14	26	37	13	44	—	—	23	15	6
Electricity	1 463	429	227	334	355	118	1 934	381	674	610	263	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	82	19	6	10	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 628	37	129	203	838	421	2 823	113	263	545	1 231	671
Percent below poverty level	15.3	4.6	12.9	9.2	17.5	22.7	36.9	20.0	24.2	33.7	41.7	46.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 630	37	94	142	905	452	2 508	64	217	471	1 149	607
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 711	40	157	241	859	414	2 041	192	281	358	788	422
\$10,000 to \$12,499	888	22	52	168	379	267	900	108	167	178	308	139
\$12,500 to \$14,999	702	50	48	137	360	107	587	49	91	164	223	60
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 404	146	159	273	580	246	708	49	139	175	259	86
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 344	134	110	326	645	129	405	50	75	131	102	47
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 548	237	169	423	586	133	279	32	79	47	71	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999	752	56	104	291	259	42	138	11	40	65	14	8
\$50,000 or more	661	75	106	212	203	65	85	9	—	25	38	12
Median	\$16 327	\$23 638	\$19 659	\$22 205	\$14 201	\$10 576	\$7 926	\$10 602	\$10 696	\$9 653	\$6 942	\$6 024
Mean	\$21 257	\$26 833	\$24 707	\$27 477	\$18 556	\$16 539	\$10 429	\$12 643	\$12 434	\$12 142	\$9 302	\$8 423

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	10 640	10 036	499	105	7 651	4 272	987	705	459	722	472	34
Condominium housing units	20	14	6	—	61	14	—	13	14	12	8	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	6 675	6 317	277	81	2 558	1 430	285	267	148	262	138	28
15 to 24 years	186	157	10	19	654	256	100	60	29	126	55	28
25 to 34 years	1 115	1 037	57	21	820	492	98	94	42	53	41	—
35 to 44 years	1 263	1 206	38	19	366	226	6	44	21	48	21	—
45 to 64 years	2 839	2 703	120	16	433	267	28	62	29	26	21	—
65 years and over	1 272	1 214	52	6	285	189	53	7	27	9	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	881	803	58	20	1 398	743	171	162	87	164	71	—
15 to 24 years	27	27	—	—	355	120	72	84	41	30	8	—
25 to 34 years	152	127	17	8	322	125	36	31	20	67	43	—
35 to 44 years	129	125	—	4	225	116	30	27	7	32	13	—
45 to 64 years	256	227	21	8	298	235	8	13	13	29	—	—
65 years and over	317	297	20	—	198	147	25	7	6	7	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 084	2 916	164	4	3 695	2 099	531	276	224	296	263	6
15 to 24 years	17	17	—	—	560	217	133	60	21	75	48	6
25 to 34 years	208	178	30	—	881	461	102	94	53	79	92	—
35 to 44 years	325	318	7	—	698	442	71	47	63	36	39	—
45 to 64 years	1 062	1 018	40	4	803	492	109	49	52	57	44	—
65 years and over	1 472	1 385	87	—	753	487	116	26	35	49	40	—
Median age	55.1	55.3	52.4	37.5	36.6	40.6	32.2	29.8	37.4	30.3	30.9	22.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	993	888	63	42	3 384	1 608	475	437	202	386	242	34
1975 to 1978	1 954	1 849	63	42	2 315	1 262	297	207	141	249	159	—
1970 to 1974	1 836	1 734	93	9	1 024	693	117	35	66	65	48	—
1960 to 1969	2 338	2 231	99	8	458	300	54	20	44	17	23	—
1959 or earlier	3 519	3 334	181	4	470	409	44	6	6	5	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	30	22	8	—	62	19	4	—	6	14	19	—
2 rooms	46	46	—	—	260	114	12	34	28	35	37	—
3 rooms	173	142	27	4	1 573	681	247	189	115	229	108	4
4 rooms	910	782	92	36	2 559	1 180	474	241	145	280	225	14
5 rooms	2 734	2 553	131	50	1 825	1 219	168	138	123	110	58	9
6 rooms	3 163	3 054	103	6	1 060	833	54	85	25	41	22	—
7 or more rooms	3 584	3 437	138	9	312	226	28	18	17	13	3	7
Median	6.0	6.0	5.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 567	9 982	480	105	7 261	4 062	946	647	437	683	452	34
0.50 or less	7 081	6 755	279	47	4 088	2 143	608	340	241	463	293	—
0.51 to 1.00	3 064	2 864	154	46	2 498	1 463	268	289	142	188	132	16
1.01 to 1.50	306	273	21	12	541	392	51	18	38	17	7	18
1.51 or more	116	90	26	—	134	64	19	—	16	15	20	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	54	19	—	390	210	41	58	22	39	20	—
0.50 or less	42	36	6	—	162	96	12	23	6	18	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	31	18	13	—	196	96	23	35	16	21	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	26	18	—	—	—	—	8	—
BEDROOMS												
None	30	22	8	—	75	32	4	—	6	14	19	—
1	280	224	56	—	2 108	879	369	274	147	296	143	—
2	2 879	2 685	143	51	3 838	2 208	504	269	214	352	273	18
3	5 788	5 515	224	49	1 434	995	93	141	92	60	37	16
4	1 462	1 414	43	5	188	150	17	21	—	—	—	—
5 or more	201	176	25	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 630	1 512	101	17	2 508	1 645	376	202	87	110	82	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 711	1 590	113	8	2 041	1 159	292	169	117	212	83	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499	888	838	50	—	900	435	72	103	93	71	122	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999	702	643	35	24	587	319	82	39	37	77	33	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 404	1 364	17	23	708	363	79	78	40	94	46	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 344	1 269	47	28	405	156	54	56	27	68	37	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 548	1 474	69	5	279	121	15	13	28	52	50	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	752	717	35	—	138	34	7	33	30	23	11	—
\$50,000 or more	661	629	32	—	85	40	10	12	—	15	8	—
Median	\$16 327	\$16 519	\$11 775	\$15 972	\$7 926	\$6 761	\$6 759	\$9 480	\$10 685	\$11 373	\$11 455	\$11 250
Mean	\$21 257	\$21 079	\$26 227	\$14 660	\$10 429	\$9 169	\$9 209	\$12 063	\$12 986	\$14 061	\$13 807	\$11 716
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 640	10 036	499	105	7 651	4 272	987	705	459	722	472	34
Steam or hot water system	134	124	10	—	171	111	32	7	13	—	8	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	5 453	5 167	195	91	2 531	731	227	317	263	567	392	34
Other built-in electric units	232	205	16	11	376	118	38	40	59	84	37	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	905	886	19	—	411	319	63	16	7	—	6	—
Other means	3 916	3 654	259	3	4 162	2 993	627	325	117	71	29	—
Air conditioning	9 449	8 934	417	98	4 804	2 130	645	519	359	671	446	34
Central system	4 627	4 434	129	64	2 240	552	168	264	229	608	400	19
Vehicles available	9 507	8 974	434	99	5 200	2 577	606	555	354	621	459	28
1	3 668	3 443	173	52	3 639	1 762	436	352	252	482	334	21
2 or more	5 839	5 531	261	47	1 561	815	170	203	102	139	125	7
House heating fuel	10 640	10 036	499	105	7 651	4 272	987	705	459	722	472	34
Utility gas	8 986	8 527	424	35	5 673	3 908	848	432	192	164	95	34
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	109	67	24	18	44	30	7	—	—	7	—	—
Electricity	1 463	1 360	51	52	1 934	334	132	273	267	551	377	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	10 611	10 007	499	105	7 587	4 229	972	705	459	716	472	34
Utility gas	9 428	8 969	428	31	5 559	3 779	843	463	212	155	84	23
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	233	193	30	10	166	115	19	19	13	—	—	—
Electricity	943	838	41	64	1 834	307	110	223	234	561	388	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	7	7	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	8 315	7 855	367	93	4 953	2 983	569	442	309	362	254	34
With own children under 18 years	3 838	3 574	194	70	3 056	1 852	322	283	167	217	181	34
With own children under 6 years	1 401	1 316	47	38	1 650	981	174	161	80	135	85	34
Female householder, no husband present	1 397	1 319	78	—	2 180	1 397	267	159	161	93	97	6
With own children under 18 years	531	496	35	—	1 659	1 004	208	154	125	82	80	6
With own children under 6 years	96	93	3	—	754	451	95	73	44	49	36	6
Nonfamily householder	2 325	2 181	132	12	2 698	1 289	418	263	150	360	218	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 628	1 501	106	21	2 823	1 890	411	221	101	135	59	6
Percent below poverty level	15.3	15.0	21.2	20.0	36.9	44.2	41.6	31.3	22.0	18.7	12.5	17.6

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Alexandria city

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	10 640	2 234	3 345	1 677	1 645	874	454	325	86	2.42	31 482
Nonrelatives present	210	—	85	37	36	7	29	16	—	3.04	789
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	249	131	53	34	9	22	—	—	—	1.45	548
4 rooms	910	288	336	96	111	35	12	32	—	2.00	2 165
5 rooms	2 734	802	900	421	329	148	73	49	12	2.13	7 081
6 rooms	3 163	621	1 065	491	502	228	128	93	35	2.40	9 210
7 rooms	1 962	258	555	347	350	218	149	80	5	2.98	6 502
8 or more rooms	1 622	134	436	288	344	223	92	71	34	3.34	5 976
Median	6.0	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 567	2 194	3 333	1 672	1 645	874	447	316	86	2.43	31 295
1.00 or less	10 145	2 194	3 320	1 663	1 636	817	362	142	11	2.37	28 377
1.01 to 1.50	306	—	—	—	5	35	85	142	39	6.70	2 175
1.51 or more	116	—	13	9	4	22	—	32	36	6.81	743
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	40	12	5	—	—	7	9	—	1.41	187
1.00 or less	73	40	12	5	—	—	7	9	—	1.41	187
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 036	2 096	3 182	1 621	1 543	822	408	283	81	2.42	29 285
2 or more	499	126	128	43	76	45	34	42	5	2.46	1 805
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	105	12	35	13	26	7	12	—	—	2.92	392
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 358	1 939	2 925	1 554	1 414	770	396	279	81	2.44	27 301
Less than \$10,000	676	190	227	66	51	70	36	32	4	2.15	2 070
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 569	503	490	180	176	74	52	70	24	2.07	4 009
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 847	531	454	321	264	110	73	71	23	2.36	5 049
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 627	330	517	289	237	114	75	48	17	2.44	4 776
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 026	177	295	157	101	98	77	16	5	2.76	3 277
\$50,000 to \$59,999	767	88	290	166	133	64	6	12	8	2.53	2 238
\$60,000 to \$79,999	923	75	341	202	132	107	42	24	—	2.73	2 869
\$80,000 to \$99,999	474	9	187	73	99	86	14	6	—	3.06	1 528
\$100,000 to \$149,999	332	26	79	79	96	39	13	—	—	3.27	1 118
\$150,000 or more	117	10	45	21	25	8	8	—	—	2.67	367
Median	\$33 300	\$24 500	\$35 200	\$37 100	\$39 200	\$41 300	\$35 500	\$24 300	\$26 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 640	2 234	3 345	1 677	1 645	874	454	325	86	2.42	31 482
Median income	\$16 327	\$6 010	\$15 619	\$21 420	\$22 300	\$21 726	\$22 622	\$16 654	\$18 203	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.2	21.1	13.8	14.8	18.4	15.4	15.9	15.1	18.2	...	...
With a mortgage	18.6	26.3	18.0	17.3	20.1	16.2	16.7	20.7	19.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	12.5	18.7	10.7	10—	11.8	10.6	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 628	765	369	113	121	112	49	90	9	1.63	...
Median income	\$3 008	\$2500—	\$2 776	\$4 005	\$5 428	\$5 545	\$5 724	\$6 618	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	39.6	39.5	42.4	46.7	40.4	29.1	40.4	27.5	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	47.5	50+	45.0	41.8	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	33.8	36.4	33.4	33.1	37.5	23.8	25.7	17.5	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 651	2 400	2 017	1 448	805	440	262	201	78	2.21	19 218
Nonrelatives present	520	—	235	131	70	55	19	10	—	2.69	1 572
ROOMS											
1 room	62	33	8	6	7	—	—	—	8	1.44	191
2 rooms	260	173	50	18	19	—	—	—	—	1.25	363
3 rooms	1 573	874	371	169	80	28	25	19	7	1.40	2 962
4 rooms	2 559	713	878	531	238	127	58	14	—	2.15	5 817
5 rooms	1 825	386	442	441	252	156	76	66	6	2.69	5 217
6 rooms	1 060	171	207	218	185	101	72	78	28	3.20	3 564
7 or more rooms	312	50	61	65	24	28	31	24	29	3.19	1 104
Median	4.3	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 261	2 256	1 937	1 362	773	424	244	195	70	2.21	18 244
1.00 or less	6 586	2 256	1 929	1 338	667	275	97	24	—	2.04	14 345
1.01 to 1.50	541	—	—	18	80	127	128	144	44	5.86	3 151
1.51 or more	134	—	8	6	26	22	19	27	26	5.76	748
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	390	144	80	86	32	16	18	6	8	2.14	974
1.00 or less	358	144	80	86	32	10	6	—	—	1.94	724
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	38
1.51 or more	26	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	8	6.67	212
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	4 272	1 180	1 045	879	474	327	150	155	62	2.41	11 522
2	987	355	312	158	78	12	49	15	8	1.94	2 260
3 and 4	705	223	201	121	103	32	6	19	—	2.14	1 683
5 to 9	459	121	136	83	47	34	33	5	—	2.30	1 213
10 to 49	722	330	192	132	38	14	9	7	—	1.66	1 373
50 or more	472	191	131	66	54	7	15	—	8	1.84	1 043
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	34	—	—	9	11	14	—	—	—	4.23	124
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 409	2 384	1 947	1 411	766	410	251	162	78	2.18	18 309
Less than \$100	794	334	167	148	77	21	34	—	13	1.88	1 773
\$100 to \$149	1 471	554	352	261	134	73	53	22	22	2.02	3 501
\$150 to \$199	1 427	433	346	260	130	126	55	63	14	2.31	3 864
\$200 to \$249	1 509	467	435	285	180	58	39	24	21	2.16	3 689
\$250 to \$299	864	205	280	202	102	55	9	11	—	2.31	2 087
\$300 to \$349	452	96	131	86	59	27	17	28	8	2.49	1 211
\$350 to \$399	273	53	94	48	52	9	3	14	—	2.39	676
\$400 to \$499	163	17	31	55	9	19	32	—	—	3.11	573
\$500 or more	66	11	12	32	11	—	—	—	—	2.81	159
No cash rent	390	214	99	34	12	22	9	—	—	1.41	776
Median	\$192	\$167	\$208	\$203	\$208	\$184	\$176	\$188	\$157	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 651	2 400	2 017	1 448	805	440	262	201	78	2.21	19 218
Median income	\$7 926	\$5 984	\$9 212	\$9 508	\$8 958	\$8 333	\$11 026	\$7 869	\$7 212	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	27.7	32.4	24.6	26.2	26.4	23.6	27.1	29.3	24.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 823	876	534	479	374	237	115	138	70	2.50	...
Median income	\$2 780	\$2500—	\$2 617	\$2 874	\$3 550	\$4 007	\$4 777	\$5 606	\$6 827	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	42.6	37.2	38.9	25.7	...	...

Table B—10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Alexandria city																							
Married-couple families												Male householder, no wife present				Female householder, no husband present				Median age			
15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over					
Total	186	1 115	1 263	2 839	1 272	27	152	129	256	317	17	208	325	1 062	1 472	55.1							
Owner-occupied housing units -----																							
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																							
1 person -----	2 234	2 234	65	180	96	1 217	978	—	—	—	11	86	85	174	251	7	65	44	483	1 028	1 028	67.6	
2 persons -----	3 345	3 345	77	264	206	593	1 774	—	—	—	7	39	23	34	31	10	26	25	348	266	266	61.3	
3 persons -----	1 677	1 677	36	436	402	444	43	—	—	—	9	12	15	13	17	—	35	68	88	106	106	49.6	
4 persons -----	874	874	8	164	306	271	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	58	112	43	35	35	40.7	
5 persons -----	865	865	—	71	253	314	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	20	22	22	17	17	42.7	
6 or more persons -----	2 42	2 42	286	376	432	284	215	—	—	—	186	138	126	13	7	—	4	50	78	20	20	46.3	
Median -----	31 482	31 482	556	4 239	5 769	9 779	3 256	—	—	—	55	319	233	478	426	25	552	1 203	1 64	1 22	1 22	—	
Total persons -----	10 640	10 640	186	1 115	1 263	2 839	1 272	—	—	—	27	152	129	256	308	17	208	319	1 050	1 454	1 454	55.0	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	422	422	—	29	99	139	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	16	—	—	31	62	4	4	48.5	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	73	73	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	12	18	18	66.0	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																							
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----																							
With a mortgage -----	9 358	9 358	152	996	1 157	2 507	1 102	—	—	—	18	111	119	206	293	17	174	283	928	1 295	1 295	55.0	
Less than 15 percent -----	5 323	5 323	122	912	995	1 690	330	—	—	—	18	64	100	114	35	—	133	205	383	215	215	45.9	
15 to 19 percent -----	1 896	1 896	19	169	400	955	120	—	—	—	7	32	25	18	—	—	14	19	99	19	19	50.1	
20 to 24 percent -----	1 022	1 022	17	252	289	243	63	—	—	—	—	7	24	29	—	—	—	12	50	36	36	42.1	
25 to 29 percent -----	808	808	39	212	133	146	30	—	—	—	6	7	33	21	5	—	20	53	74	29	29	40.9	
30 to 34 percent -----	488	488	24	101	73	118	35	—	—	—	—	6	—	20	—	—	26	21	50	14	14	44.1	
35 percent or more -----	746	746	14	80	46	70	10	—	—	—	5	12	18	—	—	—	16	33	29	24	24	39.7	
Median -----	41	41	9	98	54	158	20	—	—	—	21.7	15.0	20.2	22.4	30	—	57	53	81	86	86	49.6	
Not computed -----	18.6	18.6	23.2	20.8	16.7	13.8	17.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not mortgaged -----																							
Less than 10 percent -----	4 035	4 035	30	84	162	817	772	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10 to 14 percent -----	1 604	1 604	18	58	77	167	364	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
15 to 19 percent -----	769	769	7	11	35	83	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 percent -----	513	513	5	8	30	19	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent -----	318	318	—	7	6	22	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent -----	140	140	—	—	8	24	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more -----	209	209	—	—	—	53	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	429	429	—	—	6	53	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed -----	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median -----	12.5	12.5	10—	10—	10.6	10—	10.4	—	—	—	—	11.3	10—	12.5	14.6	—	21.7	17.9	15.7	16.2	16.2	—	
Renter-occupied housing units -----																							
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																							
1 person -----	2 400	2 400	336	225	73	185	195	—	—	—	215	230	122	223	183	219	200	68	397	543	543	50.9	
2 persons -----	2 017	2 017	208	246	108	160	66	—	—	—	63	52	58	47	15	149	204	105	153	157	157	34.4	
3 persons -----	1 448	1 448	96	194	84	28	12	—	—	—	58	27	24	16	—	117	238	116	50	14	14	31.1	
4 persons -----	805	805	14	94	37	15	—	—	—	—	8	7	6	5	—	45	121	156	43	15	15	32.8	
5 persons -----	440	440	—	61	64	45	12	—	—	—	11	6	8	—	—	39	79	74	48	16	16	33.8	
6 or more persons -----	541	541	—	—	3.52	2.70	2.23	—	—	—	1.33	1.20	1.42	1.17	1.04	1.91	2.65	3.88	1.53	8	8	40.6	
Median -----	2.21	2.21	2.47	3.25	3.52	2.70	2.23	—	—	—	587	467	432	449	189	1 192	2 503	2 648	1 980	1 19	1 19	—	
Total persons -----	19 218	19 218	1 651	2 861	1 297	1 349	645	—	—	—	355	322	225	298	198	560	881	698	803	753	753	36.6	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																							
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	7 261	7 261	632	799	366	400	260	—	—	—	340	317	213	284	166	517	812	671	767	717	717	36.6	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	675	675	42	91	70	11	6	—	—	—	4	6	15	13	32	45	83	189	85	15	15	37.0	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	390	390	22	21	33	33	25	—	—	—	15	5	12	14	—	43	69	27	36	36	36	38.6	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	32	32	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	6	—	—	43.3	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																							
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----																							
Less than 15 percent -----	7 409	7 409	628	789	359	426	285	—	—	—	355	316	225	290	189	550	847	645	781	724	724	36.6	
15 to 19 percent -----	1 059	1 059	117	195	115	124	32	—	—	—	56	79	69	60	12	6	38	63	56	37	37	36.5	
20 to 24 percent -----	989	989	135	159	108	73	45	—	—	—	50	78	31	33	20	32	49	71	52	45	45	34.4	
25 to 29 percent -----	730	730	94	147	40	36	35	—	—	—	72	69	27	15	6	65	161	66	93	49	49	30.7	
30 to 34 percent -----	576	576	57	93	24	25	33	—	—	—	50	23	29	58	6	60	124	32	62	54	54	31.8	
35 to 49 percent -----	1 003	1 003	60	59	12	19	21	—	—	—	39	13	21	26	13	71	142	66	67	42	42	34.9	
50 percent or more -----	493	493	119	79	25	26	34	—	—	—	39	22	10	24	56	114	142	110	137	113	113	37.7	
Median -----	586	586	38	79	28	62	63	—	—	—	37	25	22	46	19	174	234	196	236	234	234	41.4	
Not computed -----	27.7	27.7	23.1	20.8	18.0	19.0	28.0	—	—	—	24.5	19.8	20.8	27.0	37.5	41.5	32.7	35.6	38.6	41.8	41.8	—	

Table B-11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 234	607	11	86	85	174	251	1 627	7	65	44	483	1 028
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 194	598	11	86	85	174	242	1 596	7	65	38	476	1 010
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	40	9	-	-	-	-	9	31	-	-	6	7	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	2 096	553	11	81	85	145	231	1 543	7	56	44	467	969
2 or more -----	126	46	-	5	-	21	20	80	-	9	-	12	59
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	12	8	-	-	-	8	-	4	-	-	-	4	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	999	200	-	16	19	17	148	799	7	18	25	184	565
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	518	117	6	13	-	63	35	401	-	27	6	140	228
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	235	92	5	5	20	31	31	143	-	5	-	43	95
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	106	21	-	8	-	-	13	85	-	7	5	52	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	195	57	-	20	4	15	18	138	-	8	4	59	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	92	63	-	11	24	28	-	29	-	-	4	-	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	41	26	-	-	18	8	-	15	-	-	-	-	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	5	5
\$50,000 or more -----	38	31	-	13	-	12	6	7	-	-	-	-	7
Median -----	\$6 010	\$9 177	\$7 292	\$15 125	\$17 188	\$10 565	\$4 279	\$5 168	\$2500-	\$8 438	\$3 750	\$7 545	\$4 657
Mean -----	\$9 002	\$13 572	\$7 278	\$21 273	\$16 370	\$17 078	\$7 830	\$7 298	\$405	\$8 577	\$6 822	\$8 027	\$6 941
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 939	518	11	65	85	130	227	1 421	7	56	44	407	907
With a mortgage -----	565	216	11	52	69	61	23	349	7	41	27	139	135
Less than \$200 -----	249	79	6	14	25	11	23	170	-	-	19	64	87
\$200 to \$249 -----	86	26	-	-	8	18	-	60	7	22	-	24	7
\$250 to \$299 -----	72	19	-	7	12	-	-	53	-	6	-	27	20
\$300 to \$349 -----	59	32	5	6	7	14	-	27	-	-	-	13	14
\$350 to \$399 -----	42	31	-	19	-	12	-	11	-	-	-	11	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	39	11	-	-	5	6	-	28	-	13	8	-	7
\$500 to \$599 -----	7	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 or more -----	11	11	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$219	\$258	\$146	\$342	\$256	\$305	\$152	\$204	\$225	\$247	\$129	\$211	\$173
Not mortgaged -----	1 374	302	-	13	16	69	204	1 072	-	15	17	268	772
Less than \$50 -----	188	61	-	6	-	12	43	127	-	-	-	12	115
\$50 to \$74 -----	415	83	-	-	4	20	59	332	-	-	6	101	225
\$75 to \$99 -----	367	64	-	-	6	7	51	303	-	8	6	95	194
\$100 to \$124 -----	175	45	-	-	-	7	38	130	-	7	-	15	108
\$125 to \$149 -----	133	23	-	-	6	10	7	110	-	-	-	19	91
\$150 to \$199 -----	64	13	-	-	-	7	6	51	-	-	5	17	29
\$200 to \$249 -----	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	9	7
\$250 or more -----	16	13	-	7	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	3
Median -----	\$81	\$78	-	\$250+	\$92	\$84	\$75	\$81	-	\$98	\$85	\$81	\$81
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	21.1	21.0	24.6	22.1	21.7	18.6	20.7	21.2	50+	34.3	26.4	21.7	19.9
With a mortgage -----	26.3	23.8	24.6	19.3	22.1	25.6	50+	28.1	50+	33.9	26.4	24.9	35.3
Not mortgaged -----	18.7	15.7	-	25.4	10-	10-	16.1	19.2	-	50+	26.5	19.1	18.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	765	160	-	16	19	11	114	605	7	12	25	156	405
Percent below poverty level -----	34.2	26.4	-	18.6	22.4	6.3	45.4	37.2	100.0	18.5	56.8	32.3	39.4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 400	973	215	230	122	223	183	1 427	219	200	68	397	543
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 256	908	200	225	115	217	151	1 348	203	192	68	373	512
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	144	65	15	5	7	6	32	79	16	8	-	24	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	1 180	502	57	63	69	181	132	678	35	68	28	227	320
2 -----	355	105	42	28	10	-	25	250	78	26	12	46	88
3 and 4 -----	223	120	50	31	19	13	7	103	6	44	-	27	26
5 to 9 -----	121	62	34	15	-	7	6	59	17	-	8	7	27
10 to 49 -----	330	143	24	67	24	22	6	187	62	30	7	46	42
50 or more -----	191	41	8	26	-	-	7	150	21	32	13	44	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 063	280	35	17	22	73	133	783	61	28	48	240	406
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	673	321	95	69	38	86	33	352	128	82	7	76	59
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	277	130	55	18	7	44	6	147	30	30	8	41	38
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	106	36	-	21	11	4	-	70	-	37	5	19	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	138	101	23	50	17	6	5	37	-	16	-	13	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	71	54	7	31	16	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	28	22	-	7	5	4	6	6	-	-	-	-	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	23	8	-	8	-	-	-	15	-	7	-	8	-
\$50,000 or more -----	21	21	-	9	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	\$5 984	\$7 955	\$8 242	\$13 810	\$10 357	\$7 139	\$3 635	\$4 551	\$7 055	\$9 306	\$2500-	\$3 952	\$3 512
Mean -----	\$7 982	\$10 580	\$8 557	\$15 397	\$16 077	\$9 151	\$4 980	\$6 211	\$6 708	\$10 269	\$4 883	\$6 006	\$4 833
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 384	973	215	230	122	223	183	1 411	219	200	61	394	537
Less than \$100 -----	334	131	-	-	11	56	64	203	20	7	14	63	99
\$100 to \$149 -----	554	215	55	35	24	63	38	339	35	41	7	119	137
\$150 to \$199 -----	433	214	80	56	12	27	39	219	74	12	9	74	50
\$200 to \$249 -----	467	163	47	67	26	12	11	304	74	80	19	51	80
\$250 to \$299 -----	205	116	22	42	17	35	-	89	-	19	7	40	23
\$300 to \$349 -----	96	33	-	17	6	10	-	63	9	41	5	-	8
\$350 to \$399 -----	53	24	5	8	11	-	-	29	-	-	-	7	22
\$400 to \$499 -----	17	10	-	5	5	-	-	7	-	-	-	7	-
\$500 or more -----	11	4	-	-	-	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	7
No cash rent -----	214	63	6	-	10	16	31	151	7	-	-	33	111
Median -----	\$167	\$166	\$172	\$223	\$209	\$141	\$120	\$168	\$191	\$233	\$201	\$149	\$145
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	32.4	25.8	29.6	20.5	20.6	28.2	37.5	39.7	32.8	27.7	50+	43.8	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	876	221	35	12	15	73	86	655	49	17	39	197	353
Percent below poverty level -----	36.5	22.7	16.3	5.2	12.3	32.7	47.0	45.9	22.4	8.5	57.4	49.6	65.0

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city					Alexandria city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units -----	128	64	30	34	Vacant for rent housing units -----	529	245	145	139
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms -----	4	—	—	4	1 room -----	14	14	—	—
4 rooms -----	27	22	—	5	2 rooms -----	4	—	4	—
5 rooms -----	50	13	25	12	3 rooms -----	160	77	55	28
6 rooms -----	22	15	—	7	4 rooms -----	151	75	51	25
7 rooms -----	10	10	—	—	5 rooms -----	125	48	14	63
8 or more rooms -----	15	4	5	6	6 rooms -----	63	24	21	18
Median -----	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.2	7 or more rooms -----	12	7	—	5
					Median -----	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	128	64	30	34	Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	452	228	135	89
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	77	17	10	50
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None -----	—	—	—	—	None -----	14	14	—	—
1 -----	4	—	—	4	1 -----	149	67	54	28
2 -----	46	26	3	17	2 -----	241	120	63	58
3 -----	68	34	27	7	3 -----	102	40	23	39
4 -----	6	—	—	6	4 -----	23	4	5	14
5 or more -----	4	4	—	—	5 or more -----	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980 -----	19	14	5	—	1975 to March 1980 -----	52	39	9	4
1970 to 1974 -----	6	—	6	—	1970 to 1974 -----	88	49	29	10
1960 to 1969 -----	20	5	9	6	1960 to 1969 -----	125	37	26	62
1950 to 1959 -----	15	10	3	2	1950 to 1959 -----	104	49	16	39
1940 to 1949 -----	28	12	—	16	1940 to 1949 -----	92	42	33	17
1939 or earlier -----	40	23	7	10	1939 or earlier -----	68	29	32	7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached -----	123	64	30	29	1, detached or attached -----	222	84	68	70
2 or more -----	5	—	—	5	2 -----	75	37	16	22
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	3 and 4 -----	93	28	24	41
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9 -----	30	12	18	—
Central heating system -----	82	53	23	6	10 to 49 -----	58	45	13	—
Other means -----	46	11	7	28	50 or more -----	38	26	6	6
None -----	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer -----	13	13	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units -----	123	64	30	29	Specified vacant for rent housing units -----	529	245	145	139
Less than \$10,000 -----	5	—	—	5	Less than \$100 -----	229	64	69	96
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	33	26	7	11	\$100 to \$149 -----	111	53	26	32
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	23	—	12	7	\$150 to \$199 -----	94	54	29	11
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	8	1	—	—	\$200 to \$249 -----	41	36	5	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	15	9	6	—	\$250 to \$299 -----	30	26	4	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	14	14	—	—	\$300 to \$399 -----	24	12	12	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	14	14	—	—	\$400 or more -----	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	Median -----	\$113	\$152	\$109	\$68
\$100,000 or more -----	11	—	5	6					
Median -----	\$30 300	\$47 800	\$24 700	\$26 300					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units						
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Alexandria city														
Total -----	123	5	56	23	28	11	30 300	529	229	205	71	24	—	113
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	123	5	56	23	28	11	30 300	452	169	193	66	24	—	123
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	60	12	5	—	—	50
BEDROOMS														
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	9	5	—	—	—	78
1 -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	21 300	149	56	84	9	—	—	132
2 -----	41	5	25	7	4	—	18 900	241	99	85	46	11	—	110
3 -----	68	—	27	16	20	5	47 000	102	47	31	11	13	—	118
4 -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	175 000	23	18	—	5	—	—	66
5 or more -----	4	—	—	—	4	—	62 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT														
1975 to March 1980 -----	19	—	—	9	5	5	60 500	52	—	17	35	—	—	220
1970 to 1974 -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	47 500	88	22	30	12	24	—	159
1960 to 1969 -----	20	—	15	—	5	—	23 600	125	67	38	20	—	—	75
1950 to 1959 -----	15	—	5	1	9	—	56 500	104	60	40	4	—	—	92
1940 to 1949 -----	23	5	7	—	5	6	17 300	92	48	44	—	—	—	79
1939 or earlier -----	40	—	29	7	4	—	19 000	68	32	36	—	—	—	113
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached -----	123	5	56	23	28	11	30 300	222	117	86	19	—	—	90
2 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	105	119	46	24	—	140
Mobile home or trailer -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	6	—	—	59

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 040	115	531	1 073	1 140	829	642	809	452	332	117	41 900	51 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	4 063	45	223	565	703	586	501	661	402	284	93	48 600	56 800
15 to 24 years -----	114	—	4	36	44	19	—	11	—	—	—	32 100	35 200
25 to 34 years -----	684	12	19	82	124	119	87	141	53	18	29	49 100	57 200
35 to 44 years -----	771	—	19	133	82	119	96	150	97	67	8	52 600	59 400
45 to 64 years -----	1 788	14	58	219	338	237	247	256	201	177	41	50 900	60 500
65 years and over -----	706	19	123	95	115	92	71	103	51	22	15	40 200	47 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	388	31	77	67	73	46	32	25	13	17	7	33 200	41 900
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	6	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	26 100	28 300
25 to 34 years -----	84	—	7	7	31	13	—	13	—	6	7	39 200	64 300
35 to 44 years -----	67	—	4	11	17	6	12	12	—	5	—	41 300	52 000
45 to 64 years -----	123	7	30	6	25	22	20	—	13	—	—	37 500	38 400
65 years and over -----	96	24	30	36	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	17 900	22 300
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 589	39	231	441	364	197	109	123	37	31	17	32 100	38 600
15 to 24 years -----	17	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	19 900
25 to 34 years -----	93	—	—	27	26	4	8	22	—	6	—	37 000	46 900
35 to 44 years -----	112	—	—	6	25	16	25	20	6	—	14	56 000	72 300
45 to 64 years -----	521	16	102	119	108	85	37	23	14	17	—	32 600	36 700
65 years and over -----	846	13	129	289	198	92	39	58	17	8	3	29 400	34 700
Median age -----	55.0	64.2	65.9	60.8	54.3	54.9	54.4	47.2	51.8	50.2	45.6	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	579	16	10	102	90	70	81	106	29	53	22	50 200	58 400
1975 to 1978 -----	1 278	6	81	168	263	184	138	198	156	47	37	46 700	56 100
1970 to 1974 -----	1 053	14	45	169	206	129	61	215	113	94	7	46 800	55 700
1960 to 1969 -----	1 330	24	142	222	175	207	197	165	106	67	25	43 800	51 700
1959 or earlier -----	1 800	55	253	412	406	239	165	125	48	71	26	33 800	41 800
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	45	—	12	14	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	26 300	30 600
4 rooms -----	346	34	118	115	42	12	5	8	—	12	—	20 900	26 500
5 rooms -----	1 503	46	219	387	436	241	136	20	—	18	—	32 200	33 400
6 rooms -----	1 898	26	108	393	424	345	243	288	46	21	4	40 000	43 600
7 rooms -----	1 198	—	48	138	164	141	169	289	145	85	19	54 300	60 200
8 or more rooms -----	1 050	9	26	26	68	85	81	204	261	196	94	82 100	88 300
Median -----	6.1	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.8	7.7	8.0	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
1 -----	80	—	18	14	17	5	8	6	—	12	—	35 500	48 900
2 -----	1 503	99	312	506	302	155	66	55	—	8	—	26 100	28 800
3 -----	3 370	7	182	510	721	586	475	531	227	77	54	44 800	50 300
4 -----	959	9	6	43	87	68	88	202	213	180	63	77 200	84 700
5 or more -----	122	—	7	—	13	15	5	15	12	55	—	90 000	82 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	437	6	—	—	19	41	83	142	56	50	40	65 500	80 900
1970 to 1974 -----	497	11	—	7	68	39	17	121	132	95	7	77 200	76 500
1960 to 1969 -----	1 367	6	18	101	177	253	249	315	150	73	25	54 500	61 100
1950 to 1959 -----	1 642	7	126	365	441	290	156	129	67	46	15	37 500	43 700
1940 to 1949 -----	1 037	27	192	347	158	95	80	61	29	31	17	28 300	38 600
1939 or earlier -----	1 060	58	195	253	277	111	57	41	18	37	13	30 700	37 300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	538	43	131	163	78	64	31	21	—	—	7	25 100	30 700
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	738	28	140	246	141	82	29	52	6	14	—	26 900	32 700
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	494	24	92	159	65	77	36	30	—	—	11	28 200	34 900
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	363	—	47	87	81	75	22	29	12	6	4	35 100	42 200
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	824	—	60	122	274	120	111	102	16	12	7	37 800	44 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	768	6	30	113	196	123	109	92	51	40	8	42 700	50 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 144	—	31	117	199	186	193	251	110	49	8	51 900	56 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	610	8	—	47	72	70	74	139	149	35	16	66 400	68 300
\$50,000 or more -----	561	6	—	19	34	32	37	93	108	176	56	88 800	96 100
Median -----	\$20 387	\$6 295	\$9 775	\$12 005	\$18 631	\$19 865	\$24 183	\$27 792	\$38 350	\$51 186	\$44 615	...	...
Mean -----	\$25 747	\$11 132	\$10 638	\$15 737	\$20 059	\$21 873	\$25 257	\$31 526	\$40 868	\$74 306	\$49 870	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	3 619	17	192	484	707	517	459	581	356	240	66	47 900	56 100
Less than 15 percent -----	1 492	8	44	210	333	203	158	198	193	127	18	47 500	57 600
15 to 19 percent -----	733	—	68	91	127	76	109	128	92	38	4	50 300	54 100
20 to 24 percent -----	506	—	30	53	111	83	98	67	34	16	14	46 900	53 300
25 to 29 percent -----	277	—	7	32	56	87	10	45	11	29	—	44 600	53 200
30 to 34 percent -----	213	—	—	39	18	16	56	65	13	6	—	54 300	55 000
35 percent or more -----	376	9	35	59	55	52	28	78	13	24	23	43 900	58 600
Not computed -----	22	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	37 100	97 400
Median -----	17.1	40.6	18.5	16.8	15.7	18.7	18.3	18.6	14.3	14.4	22.7	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 421	98	339	589	433	312	183	228	96	92	51	33 600	43 400
Less than 10 percent -----	1 179	26	135	235	243	146	107	136	63	61	27	37 700	47 700
10 to 14 percent -----	511	16	66	144	96	90	10	31	27	17	14	32 800	43 800
15 to 19 percent -----	255	20	66	69	16	19	14	34	—	14	3	25 500	38 100
20 to 24 percent -----	138	—	23	61	13	13	22	6	—	—	—	25 900	32 600
25 to 29 percent -----	64	—	7	20	25	5	—	—	—	—	7	31 300	52 100
30 to 34 percent -----	91	10	10	40	13	6	6	6	—	—	—	25 800	27 900
35 percent or more -----	173	22	32	14	27	33	24	15	6	—	—	34 900	35 400
Not computed -----	10	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 900	20 300
Median -----	10.3	16.3	12.6	12.0	10—	10.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 034	115	525	1 073	1 140	829	642	809	452	332	117	42 000	51 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	56	—	6	18	14	11	—	7	—	—	—	32 500	34 600
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	18 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	6 040	115	531	1 073	1 140	829	642	809	452	332	117	41 900	51 000
Central heating system -----	4 610	11	206	595	805	742	595	779	446	314	117	49 300	58 100
Air conditioning -----	5 844	76	476	1 014	1 120	818	636	809	452	326	117	42 800	51 900
Central system -----	3 485	6	38	271	482	560	514	758	428	314	114	56 300	65 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	425	45	84	100	67	59	36	21	6	—	7	27 100	34 000
Percent below poverty level -----	7.0	39.1	15.8	9.3	5.9	7.1	5.6	2.6	1.3	—	6.0	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Alexandria city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 797	116	415	674	1 014	624	324	235	136	59	200	228
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 489	33	129	226	407	256	107	137	96	48	50	241
15 to 24 years.....	479	8	38	88	174	97	26	39	—	5	4	232
25 to 34 years.....	391	17	36	51	127	74	39	16	19	—	12	235
35 to 44 years.....	242	—	14	10	19	48	35	41	53	22	—	343
45 to 64 years.....	244	8	36	47	33	20	7	26	24	16	27	230
65 years and over.....	133	—	5	30	54	17	—	15	—	5	7	230
Male householder, no wife present	781	28	82	189	200	137	62	39	10	4	30	215
15 to 24 years.....	259	—	32	86	79	39	17	—	—	—	6	203
25 to 34 years.....	207	—	5	38	76	57	17	9	5	—	—	242
35 to 44 years.....	115	5	9	9	31	12	14	30	5	—	—	257
45 to 64 years.....	132	10	31	24	8	29	14	—	—	4	12	178
65 years and over.....	68	13	5	32	6	—	—	—	—	—	12	163
Female householder, no husband present	1 527	55	204	259	407	231	155	59	30	7	120	222
15 to 24 years.....	287	4	30	85	116	24	17	4	—	—	7	209
25 to 34 years.....	334	7	31	23	82	92	70	24	5	—	—	257
35 to 44 years.....	177	6	7	25	60	14	40	8	11	—	6	239
45 to 64 years.....	362	15	68	76	69	64	13	7	14	—	36	203
65 years and over.....	367	23	68	50	80	37	15	16	—	7	71	203
Median age	34.0	60.2	46.0	30.7	28.3	31.8	32.6	37.1	39.9	45.8	62.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 119	50	207	396	608	378	195	138	79	36	32	231
1975 to 1978.....	1 111	48	133	175	253	216	103	81	39	18	45	236
1970 to 1974.....	304	11	37	48	124	22	23	9	18	5	7	221
1960 to 1969.....	114	7	28	32	9	8	3	7	—	—	20	167
1959 or earlier.....	149	—	10	23	20	—	—	—	—	—	96	178
ROOMS												
1 room.....	35	4	6	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	12	255
2 rooms.....	154	16	45	15	54	18	—	6	—	—	—	201
3 rooms.....	803	45	101	227	264	115	22	7	—	—	22	203
4 rooms.....	1 303	23	175	200	355	275	123	115	5	10	22	232
5 rooms.....	852	6	32	171	272	126	97	44	29	4	71	234
6 rooms.....	506	22	56	56	49	65	62	48	78	16	54	279
7 or more rooms.....	144	—	—	5	20	17	20	15	19	29	19	352
Median	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.4	5.9	6.5	5.1	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	3 797	116	415	674	1 014	624	324	235	136	59	200	228
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 744	108	415	668	980	624	324	235	131	59	200	228
0.50 or less.....	2 587	86	320	484	629	420	225	145	63	43	172	225
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 055	12	78	162	333	186	95	83	68	16	22	238
1.01 to 1.50.....	71	10	17	22	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	158
1.51 or more.....	31	—	—	—	—	18	—	7	—	—	6	267
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	8	—	6	34	—	—	—	5	—	—	228
0.50 or less.....	40	—	—	6	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	230
0.51 to 1.00.....	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	68
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	788	81	139	133	227	71	40	14	7	—	76	201
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	771	73	139	133	218	71	40	14	7	—	76	201
1.01 or more persons per room.....	34	10	13	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	17	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	226
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	35	4	6	—	—	8	—	—	5	—	12	255
1.....	1 186	76	210	269	431	140	22	6	—	—	32	202
2.....	1 897	21	155	345	456	384	218	175	20	17	106	242
3.....	636	15	44	53	115	92	77	54	111	31	44	278
4.....	43	—	—	7	12	—	7	—	—	11	6	224
5 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 497	59	186	281	360	220	108	40	47	36	160	218
2.....	574	33	120	163	154	72	9	10	5	—	8	192
3 and 4.....	419	16	48	75	117	35	56	13	38	7	14	220
5 to 9.....	255	—	12	36	55	49	26	30	13	16	18	261
10 to 49.....	610	8	8	70	255	150	45	59	15	—	—	244
50 or more.....	416	—	37	40	60	98	80	83	18	—	—	272
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	26	—	4	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	202
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	405	—	25	38	134	64	71	41	10	22	—	253
1970 to 1974.....	634	—	29	73	143	165	80	104	22	18	—	264
1960 to 1969.....	878	24	23	89	315	185	99	54	73	5	11	246
1950 to 1959.....	568	7	60	135	176	94	27	7	16	10	36	219
1940 to 1949.....	724	52	157	200	124	37	36	29	15	—	74	177
1939 or earlier.....	588	33	121	139	122	79	11	—	—	4	79	177
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 792	116	415	674	1 014	624	324	235	131	59	200	228
4 or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	450
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	589	29	117	131	120	81	26	48	26	11	...	206
15 to 19 percent.....	572	16	60	93	152	106	62	60	11	12	...	239
20 to 24 percent.....	569	10	28	142	165	129	29	43	23	—	...	235
25 to 29 percent.....	368	8	34	51	114	70	55	17	11	8	...	226
30 to 34 percent.....	356	16	41	73	95	50	47	15	12	7	...	234
35 to 49 percent.....	500	27	44	57	140	98	45	37	41	11	...	241
50 percent or more.....	605	10	69	127	221	81	60	15	12	10	...	222
Not computed.....	238	—	22	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	200	146
Median	25.7	26.9	23.5	24.0	27.9	24.7	29.1	21.1	28.6	29.1	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 797	116	415	674	1 014	624	324	235	136	59	200	228
Central heating system.....	2 386	21	105	249	723	517	272	235	130	55	79	254
Air conditioning	3 295	41	261	536	948	587	318	229	131	59	185	238
Central system.....	1 828	—	59	149	555	408	228	205	114	54	56	260

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Alexandria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	6 816	660	843	555	417	921	882	1 227	674	637	20 064	25 991	536
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	4 539	145	307	259	253	613	711	1 076	607	568	24 869	31 894	168
15 to 24 years	148	5	20	19	—	51	23	15	4	11	18 250	26 665	10
25 to 34 years	757	12	32	36	50	149	170	199	70	39	22 552	30 536	18
35 to 44 years	833	7	32	22	16	110	140	266	117	123	27 283	31 927	22
45 to 64 years	1 972	70	74	71	97	194	303	494	365	304	28 588	34 396	88
65 years and over	829	51	149	111	90	109	75	102	51	91	15 888	28 082	30
Male householder, no wife present	478	80	56	76	21	52	67	57	14	55	15 341	22 382	58
15 to 24 years	18	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	11 500	19 229	—
25 to 34 years	109	8	6	5	8	33	17	6	—	26	17 083	29 714	8
35 to 44 years	77	6	—	4	—	4	22	23	7	11	28 542	31 560	6
45 to 64 years	162	12	37	30	—	15	28	28	—	12	15 714	20 924	6
65 years and over	112	54	7	32	13	—	—	—	—	6	8 214	11 552	38
Female householder, no husband present	1 799	435	480	220	143	256	104	94	53	14	9 846	12 054	310
15 to 24 years	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 875	3 029	17
25 to 34 years	118	12	42	12	13	17	—	9	13	—	11 042	14 661	12
35 to 44 years	128	16	28	16	4	29	11	17	—	7	15 000	16 927	33
45 to 64 years	578	107	147	78	63	104	38	23	18	—	11 122	12 396	96
65 years and over	958	283	263	114	63	106	55	45	22	7	8 671	11 036	152
Median age	55.2	67.7	64.9	62.9	61.8	48.5	48.2	48.7	51.4	51.0	...	...	62.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	723	26	60	69	45	172	75	137	76	63	19 715	25 188	26
1975 to 1978	1 452	60	99	74	88	229	312	331	149	110	22 167	25 103	74
1970 to 1974	1 133	108	141	83	56	126	89	225	185	120	23 310	30 075	122
1960 to 1969	1 466	97	138	113	95	158	234	280	172	179	23 139	30 513	86
1959 or earlier	2 042	369	405	216	133	236	172	254	92	165	13 083	21 392	228
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 804	660	843	555	411	915	882	1 227	674	637	20 096	26 007	536
1.01 or more persons per room	72	—	12	6	12	17	14	5	6	—	17 885	19 249	12
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	16 250	16 938	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	6 816	660	843	555	417	921	882	1 227	674	637	20 064	25 991	536
Central heating system	5 151	263	494	344	300	691	760	1 063	635	601	22 955	29 888	228
Air conditioning	6 603	591	803	494	405	913	877	1 209	671	637	20 512	26 517	469
Central system	3 929	129	262	241	190	550	584	856	554	566	25 077	33 427	129
Vehicles available	6 445	451	769	520	404	904	882	1 216	669	630	20 926	27 045	392
1	2 270	315	573	329	188	386	206	108	89	76	11 877	15 173	234
2 or more	4 175	136	196	191	216	518	676	1 108	580	554	26 052	33 501	158
House heating fuel	6 816	660	843	555	417	921	882	1 227	674	637	20 064	25 991	536
Utility gas	5 700	629	718	498	328	708	730	1 016	537	536	19 780	25 353	508
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	9	12	7	—	10	3	—	8	6	12 321	94 128	9
Electricity	994	22	105	50	89	168	137	205	129	89	21 750	26 247	19
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	67	—	8	—	—	35	12	6	—	6	17 841	20 467	19
Median rooms	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.8	7.3	...	...	5.6
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 040	538	738	494	363	824	768	1 144	610	561	20 387	25 747	425
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	3 619	126	241	211	157	529	595	873	510	377	24 552	28 931	139
Less than \$200	576	58	91	54	52	84	102	81	47	7	16 650	18 197	54
\$200 to \$249	497	18	44	52	22	67	56	116	93	29	23 266	25 805	18
\$250 to \$299	512	20	26	58	24	118	103	96	43	24	20 410	22 713	20
\$300 to \$349	504	11	43	11	19	69	62	149	76	64	25 493	29 778	23
\$350 to \$399	371	6	7	5	13	57	74	113	75	21	27 853	28 590	6
\$400 to \$499	534	6	23	12	17	103	105	141	89	38	24 516	28 026	11
\$500 to \$599	278	—	7	8	6	12	62	105	26	52	27 000	45 052	—
\$600 to \$749	190	—	—	—	—	11	17	45	36	81	35 501	49 788	—
\$750 or more	157	7	—	11	4	8	14	27	25	61	30 598	45 855	7
Median	\$322	\$214	\$234	\$250	\$259	\$298	\$329	\$348	\$347	\$511	...	...	\$243
Not mortgaged	2 421	412	497	283	206	295	173	271	100	184	12 725	20 987	286
Less than \$50	89	24	27	7	19	—	6	6	—	—	7 330	9 966	10
\$50 to \$74	457	134	151	74	25	37	18	12	—	6	8 189	9 717	79
\$75 to \$99	610	118	150	87	46	84	29	58	13	25	11 063	14 783	84
\$100 to \$124	478	70	83	74	49	53	35	89	14	11	13 112	16 704	41
\$125 to \$149	319	43	48	12	37	38	27	47	38	29	17 687	24 775	35
\$150 to \$199	225	11	27	14	23	57	23	23	20	27	18 319	26 869	19
\$200 to \$249	127	12	11	15	—	7	24	18	6	34	23 942	29 406	18
\$250 or more	116	—	—	—	7	19	11	18	9	52	38 654	93 076	—
Median	\$103	\$85	\$87	\$92	\$107	\$113	\$124	\$117	\$140	\$189	...	...	\$91
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	3 619	126	241	211	157	529	595	873	510	377	24 552	28 931	139
Less than 15 percent	1 492	—	—	4	23	107	196	418	409	335	34 941	41 458	—
15 to 19 percent	733	7	22	38	36	133	158	250	71	18	23 703	25 204	—
20 to 24 percent	506	—	27	37	33	111	117	139	18	24	22 009	23 753	—
25 to 29 percent	277	—	33	57	25	61	63	26	12	—	16 433	18 034	—
30 to 34 percent	213	—	31	34	13	75	47	13	—	—	16 583	16 314	—
35 percent or more	376	97	128	41	27	42	14	27	—	—	8 767	10 322	117
Not computed	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	22
Median	17.1	50+	36.4	27.3	23.0	21.1	18.2	15.4	11.0	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 421	412	497	283	206	295	173	271	100	184	12 725	20 987	286
Less than 10 percent	1 179	7	89	134	102	199	138	235	91	184	21 899	33 701	5
10 to 14 percent	511	14	156	113	91	70	29	29	9	—	11 892	13 267	—
15 to 19 percent	255	52	144	21	6	19	6	7	—	—	7 170	8 960	13
20 to 24 percent	138	53	70	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 714	5 895	16
25 to 29 percent	64	42	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4 286	5 464	39
30 to 34 percent	91	72	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	4 080	4 972	35
35 percent or more	173	162	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 294	168
Not computed	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	10
Median	10.3	32.3	15.1	10.3	10.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.1

Table B—17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 852	801	962	540	372	478	302	227	118	52	10 755	12 918	810
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 515	146	298	221	163	247	180	166	71	23	13 919	16 235	186
15 to 24 years -----	488	20	190	82	51	72	31	29	8	5	11 037	13 105	36
25 to 34 years -----	408	45	53	63	59	89	36	42	21	—	14 322	16 088	69
35 to 44 years -----	242	7	22	19	23	33	53	62	11	12	21 214	22 172	7
45 to 64 years -----	244	47	6	29	30	16	60	24	26	6	16 563	19 053	47
65 years and over -----	133	27	27	28	—	37	—	9	5	—	11 116	12 203	27
Male householder, no wife present -----	787	93	223	107	59	136	78	38	32	21	11 811	14 931	105
15 to 24 years -----	259	12	99	62	14	44	17	5	6	—	10 746	11 741	33
25 to 34 years -----	213	12	37	20	30	58	31	12	4	9	15 426	16 531	14
35 to 44 years -----	115	5	30	—	11	15	22	11	15	6	16 917	23 565	12
45 to 64 years -----	132	33	37	19	4	14	8	4	7	6	9 231	14 514	33
65 years and over -----	68	31	20	6	—	5	—	6	—	—	5 577	8 273	13
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 550	562	441	212	150	95	44	23	15	8	7 615	8 653	519
15 to 24 years -----	293	63	157	30	26	8	3	6	—	—	7 888	8 113	63
25 to 34 years -----	334	46	116	40	67	48	10	—	7	—	10 313	10 829	62
35 to 44 years -----	184	75	41	26	9	11	7	7	—	8	7 778	10 410	83
45 to 64 years -----	366	165	68	78	30	13	—	4	8	—	6 364	7 860	137
65 years and over -----	373	213	59	38	18	15	24	6	—	—	4 527	7 042	174
Median age -----	33.9	57.4	26.2	30.6	29.0	29.9	38.1	36.6	41.4	38.3	...	...	48.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 141	383	656	314	199	260	132	101	73	23	10 251	12 574	426
1975 to 1978 -----	1 127	236	207	124	137	158	105	111	20	29	12 429	14 273	241
1970 to 1974 -----	308	73	39	66	22	26	48	9	25	—	11 591	13 940	60
1960 to 1969 -----	120	38	15	30	—	28	9	—	—	—	10 583	10 234	38
1959 or earlier -----	156	71	45	6	14	6	8	6	—	—	5 921	7 889	45
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 799	793	946	516	372	473	302	227	118	52	10 778	12 977	793
0.50 or less -----	2 625	622	692	317	217	336	192	136	77	36	9 990	12 479	525
0.51 to 1.00 -----	1 072	150	231	195	145	117	100	84	34	16	11 987	14 003	234
1.01 to 1.50 -----	71	21	23	4	—	6	10	7	—	—	7 875	10 935	34
1.51 or more -----	31	—	—	—	10	14	—	—	7	—	18 482	24 339	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	53	8	16	24	—	5	—	—	—	—	10 260	8 674	17
0.50 or less -----	40	—	16	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 417	8 879	9
0.51 to 1.00 -----	13	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4 531	8 044	8
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	3 852	801	962	540	372	478	302	227	118	52	10 755	12 918	810
Central heating system -----	2 410	332	535	350	292	378	228	157	97	41	12 414	14 585	336
Air conditioning -----	3 337	610	844	470	337	428	275	210	111	52	11 141	13 406	624
Central system -----	1 847	189	427	322	220	280	158	128	90	33	12 387	15 051	186
Vehicles available -----	3 298	479	801	532	351	467	278	220	118	52	11 734	14 098	482
1 -----	2 097	397	598	377	250	257	91	70	31	26	10 355	11 756	341
2 or more -----	1 201	82	203	155	101	210	187	150	87	26	16 229	18 187	141
House heating fuel -----	3 852	801	962	540	372	478	302	227	118	52	10 755	12 918	810
Utility gas -----	2 307	630	577	296	179	275	156	125	48	21	9 544	11 594	630
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	7
Electricity -----	1 538	164	385	244	193	203	146	102	70	31	12 254	14 962	173
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms -----	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.5	5.7	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
3 797	779	955	524	362	478	302	227	118	52	10 785	12 998	788	
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	616	262	145	48	16	62	40	21	22	—	6 855	9 699	265
\$100 to \$149 -----	729	183	257	129	54	44	33	15	8	6	8 131	9 965	162
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 118	158	396	181	102	150	74	31	21	5	10 069	11 645	208
\$200 to \$249 -----	533	45	101	64	81	105	67	49	7	14	14 244	16 337	44
\$250 to \$299 -----	364	28	—	73	67	59	39	64	21	13	15 833	19 544	20
\$300 to \$349 -----	143	13	16	13	19	29	23	20	4	6	17 386	17 887	13
\$350 to \$399 -----	67	—	—	12	—	6	11	7	23	8	33 004	31 158	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	27	—	—	—	—	11	7	4	5	—	20 893	22 449	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	200	90	40	4	23	12	8	16	7	—	6 923	10 116	76
Median -----	\$171	\$124	\$156	\$174	\$199	\$194	\$195	\$240	\$216	\$252	...	...	\$125
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	116	87	7	—	—	7	—	—	15	—	3 550	8 953	81
\$100 to \$149 -----	415	149	121	63	16	20	23	16	7	—	7 151	8 901	139
\$150 to \$199 -----	674	149	252	109	33	35	44	27	14	11	8 699	11 462	133
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 014	201	319	150	99	157	69	11	8	—	9 803	10 628	227
\$250 to \$299 -----	624	53	149	79	113	135	43	32	14	6	13 186	14 461	71
\$300 to \$349 -----	324	37	48	53	51	40	45	33	8	9	13 676	15 579	40
\$350 to \$399 -----	235	6	9	37	15	33	45	61	17	12	21 620	23 128	14
\$400 to \$499 -----	136	7	5	24	12	28	18	16	12	14	18 824	22 709	7
\$500 or more -----	59	—	5	—	—	11	7	15	16	—	25 469	25 473	—
No cash rent -----	200	90	40	4	23	12	8	16	7	—	6 923	10 116	76
Median -----	\$228	\$187	\$211	\$224	\$257	\$253	\$258	\$330	\$271	\$350	...	...	\$201
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	589	—	7	35	26	84	165	114	106	52	23 722	28 727	15
15 to 19 percent -----	572	16	38	82	50	227	70	84	5	—	16 838	17 413	10
20 to 24 percent -----	569	10	115	148	158	81	52	5	—	—	12 682	13 122	10
25 to 29 percent -----	368	8	142	100	64	46	—	8	—	—	10 850	11 080	20
30 to 34 percent -----	356	30	209	69	29	12	7	—	—	—	8 674	8 932	45
35 to 49 percent -----	500	93	298	81	12	16	—	—	—	—	6 924	7 506	91
50 percent or more -----	605	494	106	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 207	3 263	483
Not computed -----	238	128	40	4	23	12	8	16	7	—	4 521	8 501	114
Median -----	25.7	50+	33.7	24.8	23.0	18.3	14.3	14.3	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B-18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Alexandria city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 619	576	497	512	504	371	534	278	190	157	322
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	370	132	63	52	51	25	29	7	—	11	242
2 persons	1 022	201	171	137	126	120	116	70	37	44	301
3 persons	792	111	88	141	117	72	137	67	38	21	324
4 persons	789	80	61	127	98	54	153	79	38	58	376
5 persons	409	18	74	43	83	69	50	30	32	10	342
6 persons	178	17	40	6	22	18	38	25	4	8	361
7 persons	59	17	—	6	7	13	11	—	—	5	346
8 or more persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	3.03	2.28	2.66	2.98	3.14	3.06	3.39	3.43	3.75	3.54	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	2 907	386	414	412	386	315	460	226	179	129	331
15 to 24 years	96	8	4	38	20	7	19	—	—	—	297
25 to 34 years	653	47	51	69	71	96	183	21	69	46	396
35 to 44 years	706	69	50	111	117	84	110	101	36	28	354
45 to 64 years	1 279	202	256	166	173	116	141	104	70	51	304
65 years and over	173	60	53	28	5	12	7	—	4	4	225
Male householder, no wife present	210	45	18	19	44	25	23	20	—	16	326
15 to 24 years	18	6	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	313
25 to 34 years	51	13	—	7	12	13	—	—	—	6	323
35 to 44 years	63	10	—	12	14	—	10	7	—	10	334
45 to 64 years	72	10	18	—	6	12	13	13	—	—	358
65 years and over	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125
Female householder, no husband present	502	145	65	81	74	31	51	32	11	12	275
15 to 24 years	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years	78	—	29	11	14	6	7	7	4	—	295
35 to 44 years	79	10	—	7	13	11	19	—	7	12	393
45 to 64 years	195	72	29	36	26	12	20	20	—	—	244
65 years and over	143	63	—	27	21	14	13	5	—	—	266
Median age	45.7	56.4	52.4	45.1	43.2	41.2	39.5	45.3	38.8	38.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	504	37	30	34	89	11	145	30	50	78	453
1975 to 1978	1 101	63	88	158	163	205	180	106	97	41	369
1970 to 1974	837	122	93	164	108	97	122	84	26	21	318
1960 to 1969	799	227	202	114	103	38	50	35	17	13	243
1959 or earlier	378	127	84	42	41	20	37	23	—	4	237
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	33	7	12	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	240
4 rooms	150	66	25	32	14	7	6	—	—	—	218
5 rooms	737	172	144	145	120	60	59	19	7	11	268
6 rooms	1 142	215	201	195	149	132	142	56	39	13	290
7 rooms	791	71	85	86	150	92	155	74	46	32	352
8 or more rooms	766	45	30	54	65	80	164	129	98	101	473
Median	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.8	7.4	7.6	8.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	406	8	5	—	31	48	116	60	74	64	497
1970 to 1974	397	15	31	26	27	50	124	57	34	33	457
1960 to 1969	1 018	81	169	180	174	154	107	65	61	27	323
1950 to 1959	931	205	167	159	168	56	113	38	10	15	279
1940 to 1949	511	171	89	89	48	38	32	20	11	13	247
1939 or earlier	356	96	36	58	56	25	42	38	—	5	290
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999	192	134	22	19	6	11	—	—	—	—	164
\$20,000 to \$29,999	484	172	77	122	90	5	18	—	—	—	245
\$30,000 to \$39,999	707	134	165	169	151	33	37	18	—	—	266
\$40,000 to \$49,999	517	44	113	77	57	105	93	17	11	—	321
\$50,000 to \$59,999	459	49	97	29	43	59	110	60	7	5	360
\$60,000 to \$79,999	581	20	13	58	83	102	154	85	56	10	410
\$80,000 to \$99,999	356	—	10	33	46	46	75	66	65	15	468
\$100,000 to \$149,999	240	6	—	5	28	7	47	28	47	72	596
\$150,000 or more	66	—	—	—	—	3	—	4	4	55	750+
Median	\$47 900	\$28 500	\$39 100	\$36 800	\$40 700	\$54 900	\$60 900	\$66 900	\$90 600	\$121 700	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	1 492	348	317	201	247	114	105	60	81	19	270
15 to 19 percent	733	96	51	150	108	126	110	43	31	18	332
20 to 24 percent	506	39	40	51	50	71	127	80	11	37	402
25 to 29 percent	277	22	38	36	34	20	57	32	26	12	371
30 to 34 percent	213	4	7	48	6	22	66	30	30	—	434
35 percent or more	376	67	36	26	52	18	69	33	11	64	369
Not computed	22	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	321
Median	17.1	12.9	12.0	16.8	15.1	17.8	22.0	22.2	17.3	25.4	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	3 619	576	497	512	504	371	534	278	190	157	322
Steam or hot water system	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	393
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 658	235	354	324	352	315	477	263	186	152	360
Other built-in electric units	41	6	13	12	—	—	6	—	4	—	256
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	336	125	51	57	55	38	6	4	—	—	242
Other means	572	210	79	119	97	11	45	11	—	—	248
Air conditioning	3 550	550	476	504	490	371	534	278	190	157	325
Central system	2 435	155	289	288	345	292	470	253	186	157	374
1 or more individual room units	1 115	395	187	216	145	79	64	25	4	—	243
House heating fuel	3 619	576	497	512	504	371	534	278	190	157	322
Utility gas	2 925	510	450	456	416	305	354	177	146	111	306
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	24	6	—	6	4	—	—	—	8	—	300
Electricity	632	45	40	45	84	66	169	101	36	46	427
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	38	15	7	5	—	—	11	—	—	—	229

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Alexandria city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 421	89	457	610	478	319	225	127	116	103
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	878	65	246	268	138	83	46	16	16	87
2 persons -----	1 103	18	181	254	241	205	97	58	49	110
3 persons -----	228	—	7	41	82	17	42	21	18	120
4 persons -----	125	6	18	27	17	7	18	19	13	117
5 persons -----	61	—	—	13	—	7	14	13	14	188
6 persons -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
7 persons -----	21	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	6	172
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.80	1.18	1.43	1.65	1.92	1.87	2.19	2.32	2.36	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 156	11	132	264	219	201	142	94	93	120
15 to 24 years -----	18	—	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	130
25 to 34 years -----	31	6	12	—	—	13	—	—	—	70
35 to 44 years -----	65	—	—	12	—	6	20	15	12	186
45 to 64 years -----	509	—	24	140	113	75	74	46	37	120
65 years and over -----	533	5	89	112	106	96	48	33	44	114
Male householder, no wife present -----	178	12	51	39	51	—	12	—	13	92
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	33	—	7	13	—	—	6	—	7	93
35 to 44 years -----	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	51	5	20	7	13	—	—	—	6	77
65 years and over -----	90	7	20	19	38	—	6	—	—	99
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 087	66	274	307	208	118	71	33	10	92
15 to 24 years -----	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	15	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	98
35 to 44 years -----	33	—	—	6	7	—	7	6	7	175
45 to 64 years -----	326	12	98	105	42	19	30	20	—	88
65 years and over -----	703	54	176	188	152	89	34	7	3	91
Median age -----	66.3	73.6	68.0	65.7	68.4	66.4	62.2	57.9	58.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	75	6	13	—	30	14	12	—	—	115
1975 to 1978 -----	177	7	20	49	47	17	13	24	—	107
1970 to 1974 -----	216	—	38	47	26	49	30	26	—	122
1960 to 1969 -----	531	—	61	139	88	84	54	50	55	119
1959 or earlier -----	1 422	76	325	375	287	155	116	27	61	96
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	175
4 rooms -----	196	9	60	72	23	15	—	5	12	85
5 rooms -----	766	38	194	203	173	81	55	9	13	94
6 rooms -----	756	26	141	214	172	114	61	23	5	100
7 rooms -----	407	16	57	77	67	77	50	37	26	120
8 or more rooms -----	284	—	5	38	43	32	59	53	54	170
Median -----	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.2	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	31	6	—	—	14	—	—	11	—	117
1970 to 1974 -----	100	—	18	—	12	26	25	19	—	144
1960 to 1969 -----	349	—	16	63	77	70	37	46	40	132
1950 to 1959 -----	711	16	64	202	179	101	98	13	38	110
1940 to 1949 -----	526	11	163	176	81	38	35	11	11	88
1939 or earlier -----	704	56	196	169	115	84	30	27	27	90
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	98	6	46	14	15	17	—	—	—	73
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	339	22	120	139	22	20	5	—	11	80
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	589	43	164	179	144	14	33	6	6	87
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	433	13	85	135	84	64	45	—	7	97
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	312	5	36	55	100	63	48	—	5	115
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	183	—	6	45	55	29	17	25	6	118
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	228	—	—	29	26	91	39	33	10	141
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	96	—	—	—	19	6	32	25	14	186
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	92	—	—	14	13	8	6	27	24	209
\$150,000 or more -----	51	—	—	—	—	7	—	11	33	250+
Median -----	\$33 600	\$21 600	\$23 400	\$28 000	\$37 700	\$46 100	\$46 700	\$79 500	\$98 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 179	72	234	308	214	166	93	40	52	98
10 to 14 percent -----	511	7	89	96	123	55	74	42	25	113
15 to 19 percent -----	255	—	53	79	30	34	27	7	25	99
20 to 24 percent -----	138	10	19	39	41	8	6	15	—	101
25 to 29 percent -----	64	—	25	17	—	7	8	—	7	85
30 to 34 percent -----	91	—	7	18	29	24	6	—	7	118
35 percent or more -----	173	—	24	49	41	25	11	23	—	108
Not computed -----	10	—	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	71
Median -----	10.3	10—	10—	10—	11.0	10—	11.3	12.8	11.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	2 421	89	457	610	478	319	225	127	116	103
Steam or hot water system -----	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	113
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 142	6	61	202	295	186	166	115	111	126
Other built-in electric units -----	45	—	—	7	19	7	5	7	—	120
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	370	24	87	156	38	47	13	5	—	87
Other means -----	858	59	309	245	120	79	41	—	5	81
Air conditioning -----	2 294	77	409	588	451	312	214	127	116	104
Central system -----	1 050	6	47	187	222	184	172	121	111	134
1 or more individual room units -----	1 244	71	362	401	229	128	42	6	5	87
House heating fuel -----	2 421	89	457	610	478	319	225	127	116	103
Utility gas -----	2 211	83	451	560	424	298	191	99	105	101
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity -----	178	6	—	37	47	21	28	28	11	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	25	—	6	6	7	—	6	—	—	102

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	6 816	566	559	1 483	2 935	1 273	3 852	405	634	893	1 313	607
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 539	474	431	1 138	1 941	555	1 515	173	255	371	454	262
15 to 24 years	148	15	—	38	52	43	488	78	94	116	119	81
25 to 34 years	757	189	103	130	245	90	408	24	62	95	152	75
35 to 44 years	833	106	140	207	316	64	242	53	24	61	64	40
45 to 64 years	1 972	139	151	633	890	159	244	14	45	82	60	43
65 years and over	829	25	37	130	438	199	133	4	30	17	59	23
Male householder, no wife present	478	44	36	75	207	116	787	62	120	199	264	142
15 to 24 years	18	—	—	13	5	—	259	31	22	63	105	38
25 to 34 years	109	8	11	11	52	27	213	22	63	53	56	19
35 to 44 years	77	23	5	17	28	4	115	5	31	40	39	—
45 to 64 years	162	13	20	34	69	26	132	4	4	30	41	53
65 years and over	112	—	—	—	53	59	68	—	—	13	23	32
Female householder, no husband present	1 799	48	92	270	787	602	1 550	170	259	323	595	203
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	7	—	10	293	49	49	43	121	31
25 to 34 years	118	16	12	19	44	27	334	56	66	73	127	12
35 to 44 years	128	11	17	55	40	5	184	20	27	41	82	14
45 to 64 years	578	13	37	92	292	144	366	30	44	94	137	61
65 years and over	958	8	26	97	411	416	373	15	73	72	128	85
Median age	55.2	38.6	44.6	51.8	57.4	66.1	33.9	28.8	31.9	35.2	33.7	39.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	723	237	61	135	179	111	2 141	265	379	464	777	256
1975 to 1978	1 452	329	127	307	514	175	1 127	140	171	295	385	136
1970 to 1974	1 133	—	371	342	344	76	308	—	84	96	72	56
1960 to 1969	1 466	—	—	699	559	208	120	—	—	38	32	50
1959 or earlier	2 042	—	—	—	1 339	703	156	—	—	—	47	109
ROOMS												
1 room	10	—	—	4	6	—	35	—	—	18	17	—
2 rooms	14	8	—	—	6	—	154	29	30	25	62	8
3 rooms	44	5	—	6	13	20	803	71	182	189	256	105
4 rooms	496	33	11	64	267	121	1 324	191	255	325	386	167
5 rooms	1 688	116	97	250	907	318	869	59	99	148	387	176
6 rooms	2 060	137	106	531	910	376	517	32	41	147	163	134
7 or more rooms	2 504	267	345	628	826	438	150	23	27	41	42	17
Median	6.1	6.4	6.9	6.3	5.8	6.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 804	566	559	1 483	2 923	1 273	3 799	380	625	887	1 300	607
0.50 or less	4 987	340	359	1 024	2 172	1 092	2 625	300	401	562	953	409
0.51 to 1.00	1 745	221	200	441	702	181	1 072	69	211	305	307	180
1.01 to 1.50	62	5	—	14	43	—	71	11	6	12	34	8
1.51 or more	10	—	—	4	6	—	31	—	7	8	6	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	—	12	—	53	25	9	6	13	—
0.50 or less	6	—	—	—	6	—	40	25	9	6	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	—	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 456	37	56	172	715	476	1 494	145	238	343	518	250
2 persons	2 425	175	171	466	1 112	501	1 223	187	200	223	454	159
3 persons	1 087	125	64	356	443	99	664	55	110	180	194	125
4 persons	1 042	152	134	297	362	97	322	11	61	109	98	43
5 persons	516	46	108	145	151	66	86	—	13	23	28	22
6 or more persons	290	31	26	47	152	34	63	7	12	15	21	8
Median	2.30	3.07	3.32	2.79	2.18	1.82	1.85	1.81	1.89	1.96	1.81	1.84
Total persons	18 597	1 777	1 924	4 473	7 593	2 830	7 432	734	1 214	1 936	2 397	1 151
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	6 494	501	541	1 438	2 852	1 162	1 552	70	60	309	712	401
2	88	—	5	—	31	52	574	39	44	66	346	79
3 and 4	69	—	—	10	30	29	419	67	62	86	116	88
5 to 9	18	3	—	—	9	6	255	41	57	81	54	22
10 to 49	54	9	5	16	13	11	610	108	212	221	52	17
50 or more	15	—	—	15	—	—	416	76	183	124	33	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	78	53	8	4	—	13	26	4	16	6	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 816	566	559	1 483	2 935	1 273	3 852	405	634	893	1 313	607
Steam or hot water system	22	5	—	7	4	6	18	8	—	10	—	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 288	539	535	1 327	1 573	314	1 835	340	547	568	283	97
Other built-in electric units	103	11	5	18	35	34	278	31	69	76	102	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	738	—	10	41	555	132	279	—	—	87	155	37
Other means	1 665	11	9	90	768	787	1 442	26	18	152	773	473
Air conditioning	6 603	566	559	1 477	2 821	1 180	3 337	392	634	824	1 071	416
Central system	3 929	549	544	1 287	1 273	276	1 847	382	597	583	232	53
1 or more individual room units	2 674	17	15	190	1 548	904	1 490	10	37	241	839	363
House heating fuel	6 816	566	559	1 483	2 935	1 273	3 852	405	634	893	1 313	607
Utility gas	5 700	224	425	1 251	2 632	1 168	2 307	77	94	410	1 125	601
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	19	11	6	12	7	7	—	—	—	7	—
Electricity	994	312	117	216	257	92	1 538	328	540	483	181	6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	67	11	6	10	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	536	21	45	61	250	159	810	34	70	148	375	183
Percent below poverty level	7.9	3.7	8.1	4.1	8.5	12.5	21.0	8.4	11.0	16.6	28.6	30.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	660	21	39	54	330	216	801	34	65	137	394	171
\$5,000 to \$9,999	843	22	48	86	430	257	962	115	144	208	329	166
\$10,000 to \$12,499	555	16	5	92	260	182	540	79	110	118	137	96
\$12,500 to \$14,999	417	26	24	76	209	82	372	49	74	88	127	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	921	114	69	177	372	189	478	30	83	129	170	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	882	87	42	203	433	117	302	46	54	99	75	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 227	178	130	325	471	123	227	32	79	34	49	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	674	42	96	263	231	42	118	11	25	60	14	8
\$50,000 or more	637	60	106	207	199	65	52	9	—	20	18	5
Median	\$20 064	\$24 826	\$29 088	\$26 503	\$18 125	\$12 246	\$10 755	\$11 693	\$12 455	\$12 150	\$9 092	\$8 966
Mean	\$25 991	\$27 582	\$32 916	\$33 190	\$23 058	\$20 615	\$12 918	\$14 362	\$14 757	\$15 119	\$11 118	\$10 689

Table B—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	6 816	6 494	244	78	3 852	1 552	574	419	255	610	416	26
Condominium housing units	20	14	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	5	8	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 539	4 358	123	58	1 515	722	164	183	98	217	111	20
15 to 24 years	148	119	10	19	488	169	82	35	14	119	49	20
25 to 34 years	757	720	21	16	408	238	34	50	24	34	28	—
35 to 44 years	833	811	14	8	242	122	—	44	21	34	21	—
45 to 64 years	1 972	1 928	35	9	244	116	28	54	12	21	13	—
65 years and over	829	780	43	6	133	77	20	—	27	9	—	—
Male householder, no wife present	478	416	42	20	787	233	146	126	72	145	65	—
15 to 24 years	18	18	—	—	259	47	66	74	34	30	8	—
25 to 34 years	109	96	5	8	213	55	23	26	12	60	37	—
35 to 44 years	77	73	—	4	115	33	30	6	7	26	13	—
45 to 64 years	162	133	21	8	132	69	8	13	13	29	—	—
65 years and over	112	96	16	—	68	29	19	7	6	—	7	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 799	1 720	79	—	1 550	597	264	110	85	248	240	6
15 to 24 years	17	17	—	—	293	56	81	20	10	75	45	6
25 to 34 years	118	93	25	—	334	96	44	44	6	65	79	—
35 to 44 years	128	124	4	—	184	78	23	6	24	21	32	—
45 to 64 years	578	572	6	—	366	186	40	20	33	43	44	—
65 years and over	958	914	44	—	373	181	76	20	12	44	40	—
Median age	55.2	55.3	55.0	32.5	33.9	39.2	29.0	29.3	39.0	28.8	31.1	22.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	723	622	59	42	2 141	745	378	283	143	334	232	26
1975 to 1978	1 452	1 400	24	28	1 127	452	141	110	75	214	135	—
1970 to 1974	1 133	1 095	38	—	308	154	31	18	19	45	41	—
1960 to 1969	1 466	1 420	38	8	120	63	12	8	12	17	8	—
1959 or earlier	2 042	1 957	85	—	156	138	12	—	6	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	10	6	4	—	35	12	4	—	6	8	5	—
2 rooms	14	14	—	—	154	38	12	17	28	35	24	—
3 rooms	44	25	19	—	803	106	162	151	64	208	108	4
4 rooms	496	408	63	25	1 324	378	298	141	73	226	202	6
5 rooms	1 688	1 598	52	38	869	548	71	51	42	96	52	9
6 rooms	2 060	2 021	33	6	517	384	5	52	25	29	22	—
7 or more rooms	2 504	2 422	73	9	150	86	22	7	17	8	3	7
Median	6.1	6.1	5.2	4.9	4.2	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 804	6 488	238	78	3 799	1 552	574	410	249	584	404	26
0.50 or less	4 987	4 767	177	43	2 625	1 056	435	266	152	423	293	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 745	1 665	50	30	1 072	450	139	140	76	147	104	16
1.01 to 1.50	62	50	7	5	71	46	—	4	5	6	—	10
1.51 or more	10	6	4	—	31	—	—	—	16	8	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	6	6	—	53	—	—	9	6	26	12	—
0.50 or less	6	—	6	—	40	—	—	9	6	18	7	—
0.51 to 1.00	6	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	8	5	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	10	6	4	—	35	12	4	—	6	8	5	—
1	132	88	44	—	1 186	235	261	205	87	268	130	—
2	1 730	1 617	75	38	1 938	838	277	147	119	297	250	10
3	3 716	3 611	70	35	644	422	28	67	43	37	31	16
4	1 085	1 044	36	5	49	45	4	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	143	128	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	660	592	51	17	801	420	179	55	23	49	69	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	843	818	21	4	962	316	168	121	77	200	71	9
\$10,000 to \$12,499	555	528	27	—	540	188	67	70	49	64	98	4
\$12,500 to \$14,999	417	384	20	13	372	174	41	25	22	77	33	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	921	894	4	23	478	213	53	45	33	88	46	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	882	836	30	16	302	116	39	45	8	50	37	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 227	1 185	37	5	227	91	15	13	21	44	43	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	674	652	22	—	118	22	7	33	22	23	11	—
\$50,000 or more	637	605	32	—	52	12	5	12	—	15	8	—
Median	\$20 064	\$20 173	\$16 875	\$16 389	\$10 755	\$10 532	\$7 692	\$11 196	\$11 403	\$12 188	\$11 735	\$9 444
Mean	\$25 991	\$25 600	\$40 143	\$14 262	\$12 918	\$11 814	\$10 230	\$15 578	\$14 637	\$14 954	\$14 200	\$10 088
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	6 816	6 494	244	78	3 852	1 552	574	419	255	610	416	26
Steam or hot water system	22	22	—	—	18	10	—	—	—	—	8	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	4 288	4 083	134	71	1 835	456	139	194	155	508	357	26
Other built-in electric units	103	96	3	4	278	80	31	22	30	78	37	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	738	732	6	—	279	200	50	16	7	—	6	—
Other means	1 665	1 561	101	3	1 442	806	354	187	63	24	8	—
Air conditioning	6 603	6 289	236	78	3 337	1 210	484	384	237	593	403	26
Central system	3 929	3 763	109	57	1 847	392	133	198	167	556	390	11
Vehicles available	6 445	6 156	217	72	3 298	1 268	430	391	238	548	403	20
1	2 270	2 154	68	48	2 097	684	300	225	153	431	291	13
2 or more	4 175	4 002	149	24	1 201	584	130	166	85	117	112	7
House heating fuel	6 816	6 494	244	78	3 852	1 552	574	419	255	610	416	26
Utility gas	5 700	5 460	214	26	2 307	1 317	472	233	100	104	55	26
Battled, tank, or LP gas	55	31	6	18	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	994	936	24	34	1 538	228	102	186	155	506	361	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	6 810	6 488	244	78	3 852	1 552	574	419	255	610	416	26
Utility gas	6 024	5 787	211	26	2 353	1 354	481	237	113	108	45	15
Battled, tank, or LP gas	60	44	6	10	14	6	—	—	8	—	—	—
Electricity	726	657	27	42	1 485	192	93	182	134	502	371	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	5 289	5 082	137	70	2 140	1 038	239	202	150	281	204	26
With own children under 18 years	2 327	2 216	64	47	1 073	514	106	71	74	151	131	26
With own children under 6 years	860	825	13	22	608	298	36	32	36	116	64	26
Female householder, no husband present	630	616	14	—	537	273	58	11	52	57	80	6
With own children under 18 years	211	197	14	—	363	153	46	6	43	46	63	6
With own children under 6 years	36	33	3	—	143	60	5	—	5	34	33	6
Nonfamily householder	1 527	1 412	107	8	1 712	514	335	217	105	329	212	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	536	476	39	21	810	440	166	56	30	74	38	6
Percent below poverty level	7.9	7.3	16.0	26.9	21.0	28.4	28.9	13.4	11.8	12.1	9.1	23.1

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	6 816	1 456	2 425	1 087	1 042	516	204	86	—	2.30	18 597
Nonrelatives present	122	—	65	13	15	7	17	5	—	2.44	397
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	68	31	26	7	4	—	—	—	—	1.62	136
4 rooms	496	180	224	40	47	—	5	—	—	1.80	1 017
5 rooms	1 688	535	639	254	164	53	43	—	—	1.98	3 847
6 rooms	2 060	423	764	299	384	134	42	14	—	2.29	5 471
7 rooms	1 306	182	427	248	199	159	69	22	—	2.68	4 034
8 or more rooms	1 198	105	345	239	244	170	45	50	—	3.12	4 092
Median	6.1	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.9	6.7	7.8	—	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 804	1 456	2 413	1 087	1 042	516	204	86	—	2.31	18 569
1.00 or less	6 732	1 456	2 407	1 087	1 038	516	156	72	—	2.29	18 147
1.01 to 1.50	62	—	—	—	—	—	48	14	—	6.15	379
1.51 or more	10	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	2.33	43
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	28
1.00 or less	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	28
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	6 494	1 347	2 329	1 060	999	496	183	80	—	2.32	17 686
2 or more	244	101	61	14	26	20	16	6	—	1.84	653
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	78	8	35	13	17	—	5	—	—	2.39	258
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 040	1 248	2 125	1 020	914	470	183	80	—	2.33	16 406
Less than \$10,000	115	37	57	—	12	—	—	9	—	1.86	260
\$10,000 to \$19,999	531	226	240	23	29	6	7	—	—	1.66	1 008
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 073	385	257	175	160	49	32	15	—	2.09	2 492
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 140	256	412	225	130	67	37	13	—	2.26	2 928
\$40,000 to \$49,999	829	153	281	116	166	76	29	8	—	2.43	2 550
\$50,000 to \$59,999	642	82	275	134	89	51	6	5	—	2.37	1 744
\$60,000 to \$69,999	809	68	292	174	119	95	37	24	—	2.76	2 490
\$70,000 to \$79,999	452	5	187	73	88	79	14	6	—	2.97	1 449
\$80,000 to \$99,999	332	26	79	21	96	39	13	—	—	3.27	1 118
\$100,000 to \$149,999	117	10	45	21	25	8	8	—	—	2.67	367
\$150,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Median	\$41 900	\$29 000	\$44 700	\$46 500	\$47 800	\$56 500	\$45 500	\$41 900	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 816	1 456	2 425	1 087	1 042	516	204	86	—	2.30	18 597
Median income	\$20 064	\$8 285	\$19 675	\$25 661	\$26 139	\$31 203	\$24 242	\$21 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	14.3	18.3	12.2	13.8	16.5	14.4	15.1	19.6	—	...	...
With a mortgage	17.1	24.4	16.1	16.2	18.3	14.9	15.6	23.7	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.3	15.0	10—	10—	10—	11.0	10—	16.0	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	536	303	127	26	27	21	11	21	—	1.38	...
Median income	\$2 608	\$2 525	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$5 391	\$6 250	\$8 750	\$6 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	29.1	40.8	43.9	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	47.8	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	39.7	45.6	35.8	50+	45.0	29.1	10—	17.5	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 852	1 494	1 223	664	322	86	41	22	—	1.85	7 432
Nonrelatives present	298	—	177	57	36	18	—	10	—	2.34	766
ROOMS											
1 room	35	21	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	1.33	57
2 rooms	154	105	39	10	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	191
3 rooms	803	568	177	20	21	17	—	—	—	1.21	1 116
4 rooms	1 324	457	528	251	78	10	—	—	—	1.89	2 402
5 rooms	869	244	294	191	88	29	8	15	—	2.15	1 858
6 rooms	517	88	123	137	116	19	27	7	—	2.85	1 401
7 or more rooms	150	11	54	49	19	11	6	—	—	2.70	407
Median	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.1	6.0	5.2	—	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 799	1 458	1 214	656	322	86	41	22	—	1.86	7 366
1.00 or less	3 697	1 458	1 206	640	301	59	33	—	—	1.82	6 910
1.01 to 1.50	71	—	—	10	21	10	8	22	—	4.95	355
1.51 or more	31	—	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	4.59	101
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	36	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	66
1.00 or less	53	36	9	8	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	66
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 552	471	495	322	180	46	21	17	—	2.12	3 232
2	574	279	207	57	25	6	—	—	—	1.54	931
3 and 4	419	177	144	59	28	11	—	—	—	1.73	781
5 to 9	255	83	76	62	7	10	12	5	—	2.09	574
10 to 49	610	299	170	111	30	—	—	—	—	1.54	1 042
50 or more	416	185	131	44	41	7	8	—	—	1.68	776
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	—	—	9	11	6	—	—	—	3.86	96
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 797	1 487	1 192	655	318	82	41	22	—	1.85	7 297
Less than \$100	116	83	—	25	8	—	—	—	—	1.20	146
\$100 to \$149	415	227	95	61	24	—	8	—	—	1.41	639
\$150 to \$199	674	331	200	94	27	—	—	22	—	1.53	1 165
\$200 to \$249	1 014	391	373	155	77	18	—	—	—	1.81	1 901
\$250 to \$299	624	187	236	113	58	30	—	—	—	2.03	1 297
\$300 to \$349	324	90	110	64	50	4	6	—	—	2.15	697
\$350 to \$399	235	34	94	48	52	7	—	—	—	2.39	518
\$400 to \$499	136	17	24	44	5	19	27	—	—	3.11	460
\$500 or more	59	4	12	32	11	—	—	—	—	2.92	154
No cash rent	200	123	48	19	6	4	—	—	—	1.31	320
Median	\$228	\$204	\$239	\$245	\$271	\$275	\$424	\$171	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 852	1 494	1 223	664	322	86	41	22	—	1.85	7 432
Median income	\$10 755	\$7 849	\$12 643	\$11 989	\$14 722	\$14 130	\$14 821	\$21 500	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.7	30.8	23.1	23.4	21.6	23.3	31.6	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	810	370	221	114	66	26	8	5	—	1.66	...
Median income	\$2 873	\$2500—	\$3 199	\$3 846	\$5 185	\$3 750	\$6 250	\$3 750	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.5	50+	32.5	50+	—	...	...

Table B—23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Alexandria city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	1 456	—	—	—	—	—	11	63	50	120	95	7	59	10	344	697	66.5	61.6	57.9	47.9	40.9					
2 persons	2 425	65	152	44	930	728	7	34	20	29	17	10	9	9	191	180	66.5	61.6	57.9	47.9	40.9					
3 persons	1 087	51	206	135	434	81	—	12	7	13	—	—	21	46	24	57	66.5	61.6	57.9	47.9	40.9					
4 persons	1 042	24	277	281	340	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	53	10	19	66.5	61.6	57.9	47.9	40.9					
5 persons	516	8	88	242	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	66.5	61.6	57.9	47.9	40.9					
6 or more persons	290	—	34	131	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	5	66.5	61.6	57.9	47.9	40.9					
Median	2.30	2.68	3.57	4.35	2.63	2.07	1.32	1.37	1.27	1.17	1.09	1.65	1.50	3.48	1.34	1.19	66.5	61.6	57.9	47.9	40.9					
Total persons	18 597	420	2 671	3 714	6 186	1 886	29	175	130	238	113	25	269	452	932	1 357	85.1	81.1	76.1	66.1	56.1					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 804	148	757	827	1 972	823	18	109	77	162	112	17	118	128	578	958	55.2	42.3	35.0	28.8	23.5					
1.01 or more persons per room	72	—	6	32	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	55.2	42.3	35.0	28.8	23.5					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.2	42.3	35.0	28.8	23.5					
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.2	42.3	35.0	28.8	23.5					
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units																										
With a mortgage	6 040	114	684	771	1 788	706	18	84	67	123	96	17	93	112	521	846	55.0	45.7	39.8	36.8	31.9					
Less than 15 percent	3 619	96	653	706	1 279	1 773	18	51	63	72	6	7	78	79	195	143	55.0	45.7	39.8	36.8	31.9					
15 to 19 percent	1 492	19	97	339	798	44	7	32	19	10	—	—	14	6	6	13	55.0	45.7	39.8	36.8	31.9					
20 to 24 percent	733	17	180	194	193	44	6	7	16	18	—	—	—	—	28	36	42.2	36.8	31.9	28.8	23.9					
25 to 29 percent	506	24	166	78	111	7	—	—	17	14	—	—	12	13	36	22	38.4	36.8	31.9	28.8	23.9					
30 to 34 percent	277	13	67	37	60	18	—	6	—	12	—	—	13	11	33	7	39.8	36.8	31.9	28.8	23.9					
35 percent or more	213	14	72	28	51	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	26	10	5	39.8	36.8	31.9	28.8	23.9					
Not computed	376	9	71	30	66	18	5	—	11	18	6	7	32	16	28	53	45.2	39.8	36.8	31.9	23.9					
Median	22	22.5	21.5	15.4	12.7	15.5	21.7	12.5	18.9	22.9	50+	50+	30.0	31.2	21.3	24.3	72.9	66.3	61.3	56.3	51.3					
Not mortgaged	17.1	22.5	31	65	509	533	—	33	4	51	90	10	15	33	326	703	66.3	61.3	56.3	51.3	46.3					
Less than 10 percent	2 421	18	24	20	326	311	—	20	4	25	33	—	—	7	137	254	65.2	55.2	48.2	40.2	35.2					
10 to 14 percent	1 179	18	7	24	100	120	—	6	—	6	17	—	—	7	44	180	67.8	61.8	56.8	51.8	46.8					
15 to 19 percent	511	—	—	13	30	71	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	7	25	89	67.8	61.8	56.8	51.8	46.8					
20 to 24 percent	255	—	—	8	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	35	76	72.7	66.7	61.7	56.7	51.7					
25 to 29 percent	138	—	—	—	13	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	31	64.3	58.3	53.3	48.3	43.3					
30 to 34 percent	64	—	—	—	28	5	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	6	16	27	67.3	61.3	56.3	51.3	46.3					
35 percent or more	91	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18	—	8	6	62	46	63.2	57.2	52.2	47.2	42.2					
Not computed	173	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	69.2	63.2	58.2	53.2	48.2					
Median	10.3	10	10	12.6	10	10	—	10	10	10.4	12.6	32.5	50+	16.8	13.0	12.7	—	—	—	—	—					
Renter-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	1 494	—	—	—	—	—	168	155	61	99	68	180	148	48	251	316	43.9	30.5	29.9	29.9	29.9					
2 persons	1 223	258	154	60	115	116	54	37	35	23	—	102	96	56	69	48	43.9	30.5	29.9	29.9	29.9					
3 persons	664	168	122	73	107	12	26	14	6	10	—	5	78	30	25	—	43.9	30.5	29.9	29.9	29.9					
4 persons	322	62	97	61	12	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	12	38	10	—	43.9	30.5	29.9	29.9	29.9					
5 persons	86	—	21	17	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	9	43.9	30.5	29.9	29.9	29.9					
6 or more persons	63	—	14	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	43.9	30.5	29.9	29.9	29.9					
Median	1.85	2.45	2.91	3.34	2.57	2.07	1.27	1.19	1.44	1.17	1.00	1.31	1.70	2.29	1.23	1.09	39.9	36.5	33.5	30.5	27.5					
Total persons	7 432	1 184	1 198	737	587	259	404	285	195	173	64	436	574	454	505	377	85.1	81.1	76.1	71.1	66.1					
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 799	488	408	242	236	133	244	208	115	132	68	277	334	175	366	373	34.0	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5					
1.01 or more persons per room	102	18	24	20	8	—	4	—	7	6	—	11	—	12	—	—	34.0	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5					
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	53	—	—	—	—	—	15	5	—	—	—	16	—	9	—	—	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5					
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5					
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units																										
Less than 15 percent	3 797	479	391	242	244	133	259	207	115	132	68	287	334	177	362	367	34.0	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5					
15 to 19 percent	589	68	107	72	76	14	44	52	51	25	12	6	7	15	31	9	34.0	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5					
20 to 24 percent	572	121	88	80	38	31	44	40	12	21	—	22	22	4	22	15	30.7	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5					
25 to 29 percent	569	59	55	27	28	20	43	53	11	11	—	47	108	26	48	33	30.7	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5					
30 to 34 percent	368	31	33	24	14	14	35	18	17	20	—	44	43	10	22	23	28.4	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5					
35 to 39 percent	356	35	31	12	6	8	32	17	14	10	18	51	18	27	47	27	28.4	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5					
40 to 49 percent	500	113	6	20	18	7	35	13	5	14	14	58	67	29	37	56	28.6	28.8	23.5	23.5	23.5					
50 percent or more	605	26	39	7	37	32	14	14	5	19	7	52	69	53	106	125	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4	48.4					
Not computed	238	8	12	—	27	—	12	12	—	25.7	32.9	32.1	28.5	35.0	33.6	42.4	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3	61.3					
Median	25.7	23.9	19.7	18.1	19.3	24.5	24.1	21.1	17.7	25.7	32.9	32.1	28.5	35.0	33.6	42.4	—	—	—	—	—					

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 456	339	11	63	50	120	95	1 117	7	59	10	344	697
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 456	339	11	63	50	120	95	1 117	7	59	10	344	697
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 347	289	11	58	50	91	79	1 058	7	50	10	338	653
2 or more	101	42	—	5	—	21	16	59	—	9	—	6	44
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	475	66	—	—	6	6	54	409	7	12	6	101	283
\$5,000 to \$9,999	382	56	6	6	—	37	7	326	—	27	—	113	186
\$10,000 to \$12,499	185	49	5	5	4	20	15	136	—	5	—	43	88
\$12,500 to \$14,999	77	21	—	8	—	—	13	56	—	7	—	28	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	168	39	—	20	4	15	—	129	—	8	—	54	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80	51	—	11	18	22	—	29	—	—	4	—	25
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	26	—	—	18	8	—	15	—	—	—	—	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	5	5
\$50,000 or more	38	31	—	13	—	12	6	7	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$8 285	\$12 423	\$7 292	\$16 563	\$23 409	\$12 125	\$4 549	\$7 321	\$2500—	\$8 812	\$4 583	\$8 562	\$6 436
Mean	\$11 202	\$19 117	\$7 278	\$27 577	\$21 501	\$20 780	\$11 521	\$8 800	\$405	\$9 012	\$10 144	\$8 871	\$8 812
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 248	273	11	46	50	87	79	975	7	50	10	301	607
With a mortgage	370	144	11	39	46	42	6	226	7	35	4	92	88
Less than \$200	132	29	6	7	10	—	6	103	—	—	—	49	54
\$200 to \$249	63	18	—	—	—	18	—	45	7	22	—	16	—
\$250 to \$299	52	19	—	7	12	—	—	33	—	6	—	14	13
\$300 to \$349	51	24	5	6	7	6	—	27	—	—	—	13	14
\$350 to \$399	25	25	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	29	11	—	—	5	6	—	18	—	7	4	—	7
\$500 to \$599	7	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	11	11	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$242	\$313	\$146	\$346	\$307	\$325	\$125	\$211	\$225	\$240	\$475	\$195	\$183
Not mortgaged	878	129	—	7	4	45	73	749	—	15	6	209	519
Less than \$50	65	12	—	—	—	5	7	53	—	—	—	5	48
\$50 to \$74	246	37	—	—	4	20	13	209	—	—	—	68	141
\$75 to \$99	268	26	—	—	—	7	19	242	—	8	6	87	141
\$100 to \$124	138	35	—	—	—	7	28	103	—	7	—	15	81
\$125 to \$149	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	14	69
\$150 to \$199	46	6	—	—	—	—	6	40	—	—	—	11	29
\$200 to \$249	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	9	7
\$250 or more	16	13	—	7	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	—	3
Median	\$87	\$90	—	\$250+	\$63	\$72	\$97	\$87	—	\$98	\$88	\$84	\$88
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	18.3	18.9	24.6	17.1	19.1	18.5	17.5	18.1	50+	32.1	27.5	20.3	16.1
With a mortgage	24.4	22.2	24.6	14.6	20.0	26.3	50+	26.4	50+	31.8	27.5	23.2	37.3
Not mortgaged	15.0	14.6	—	27.5	10—	10—	15.4	15.1	—	50+	27.5	16.3	14.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	303	44	—	—	6	—	38	259	7	12	6	85	149
Percent below poverty level	20.8	13.0	—	—	12.0	—	40.0	23.2	100.0	20.3	60.0	24.7	21.4
Renter-occupied housing units	1 494	551	168	155	61	99	68	943	180	148	48	251	316
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 458	531	153	150	61	99	68	927	164	148	48	251	316
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	20	15	5	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	471	160	26	21	27	57	29	311	12	28	16	119	136
2	279	80	36	15	10	—	19	199	69	20	12	27	71
3 and 4	177	92	40	26	6	13	7	85	6	44	—	15	20
5 to 9	83	54	34	7	—	7	6	29	10	—	—	7	12
10 to 49	299	124	24	60	18	22	—	175	62	30	7	39	37
50 or more	185	41	8	26	—	—	7	144	21	26	13	44	40
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	474	89	12	12	5	29	31	385	39	11	28	117	190
\$5,000 to \$9,999	470	181	82	30	12	37	20	289	111	57	7	60	54
\$10,000 to \$12,499	211	87	49	13	—	19	6	124	30	20	8	34	32
\$12,500 to \$14,999	101	31	—	16	11	4	—	70	—	37	5	19	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	116	79	18	50	6	—	5	37	—	16	—	13	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	58	41	7	18	16	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	22	—	7	5	4	6	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	7	—	8	—
\$50,000 or more	21	21	—	9	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 849	\$10 158	\$9 038	\$15 369	\$16 042	\$7 135	\$5 577	\$6 626	\$7 826	\$10 750	\$3 889	\$5 644	\$4 316
Mean	\$9 702	\$13 141	\$9 227	\$16 003	\$23 732	\$12 120	\$8 273	\$7 692	\$7 265	\$11 496	\$5 943	\$7 626	\$6 473
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 487	551	168	155	61	99	68	936	180	148	41	251	316
Less than \$100	83	28	—	—	5	10	13	55	4	7	6	15	23
\$100 to \$149	227	82	32	5	9	31	5	145	25	12	—	48	60
\$150 to \$199	331	140	61	31	—	16	32	191	68	12	9	60	42
\$200 to \$249	391	121	47	55	13	—	6	270	67	63	14	46	80
\$250 to \$299	187	98	22	42	12	22	—	89	—	19	7	40	23
\$300 to \$349	90	33	—	17	6	10	—	57	9	35	5	—	8
\$350 to \$399	34	11	—	—	11	—	—	23	—	—	—	7	16
\$400 to \$499	17	10	—	5	5	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	4	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	123	24	6	—	—	6	12	99	7	—	—	28	64
Median	\$204	\$204	\$177	\$241	\$257	\$155	\$163	\$204	\$196	\$238	\$223	\$187	\$200
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.8	24.5	27.1	22.0	19.0	28.1	32.9	34.4	32.3	26.0	50+	33.6	47.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	370	66	12	7	5	29	13	304	27	11	19	89	158
Percent below poverty level	24.8	12.0	7.1	4.5	8.2	29.3	19.1	32.2	15.0	7.4	39.6	35.5	50.0

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Alexandria city

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 288	557	1 038	767	487	197	125	102	15	—	—	20 500	24 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 828	262	508	428	290	145	108	76	11	—	—	23 000	26 800
15 to 24 years -----	38	13	12	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 100	18 300
25 to 34 years -----	312	14	74	91	65	18	40	10	—	—	—	28 200	30 200
35 to 44 years -----	363	26	51	88	66	51	46	24	11	—	—	33 100	36 100
45 to 64 years -----	719	105	190	190	121	64	7	42	—	—	—	22 700	26 100
65 years and over -----	396	104	181	54	30	12	15	—	—	—	—	14 400	17 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	359	75	127	95	42	13	—	7	—	—	—	16 400	19 300
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	27	6	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 700	14 900
35 to 44 years -----	52	3	—	27	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	24 500	28 000
45 to 64 years -----	83	24	43	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 500	15 200
65 years and over -----	197	42	69	54	18	7	—	7	—	—	—	14 900	19 400
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 101	220	403	244	155	39	17	19	4	—	—	17 700	20 900
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	74	—	12	14	25	17	6	—	—	—	—	35 300	33 800
35 to 44 years -----	171	33	52	29	47	6	—	—	4	—	—	20 200	24 000
45 to 64 years -----	407	74	176	83	39	16	—	19	—	—	—	15 800	20 600
65 years and over -----	449	113	163	118	44	—	11	—	—	—	—	16 200	18 000
Median age -----	55.1	63.5	61.0	53.7	46.0	45.1	38.2	48.1	42.5	—	—	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	242	21	35	52	58	5	62	9	—	—	—	32 500	34 300
1975 to 1978 -----	414	46	81	126	61	57	11	32	—	—	—	25 100	29 700
1970 to 1974 -----	608	60	133	169	132	64	20	15	15	—	—	26 900	28 800
1960 to 1969 -----	759	139	239	179	123	35	10	34	—	—	—	20 100	23 000
1959 or earlier -----	1 265	291	550	241	113	36	22	12	—	—	—	15 700	18 500
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	161	90	48	9	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 500
4 rooms -----	332	100	151	65	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	15 000
5 rooms -----	888	141	261	273	134	51	28	—	—	—	—	21 200	22 500
6 rooms -----	967	132	301	262	145	45	48	34	—	—	—	21 600	24 900
7 rooms -----	596	59	216	126	99	44	20	32	—	—	—	21 200	25 400
8 or more rooms -----	344	35	61	32	86	57	22	36	15	—	—	34 200	36 600
Median -----	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.1	7.0	8.5+	—	—	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	16	—	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 700	27 600
1 -----	132	79	48	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 500
2 -----	954	220	359	229	78	29	25	14	—	—	—	16 800	19 600
3 -----	1 792	213	509	456	319	144	89	58	4	—	—	22 900	26 200
4 -----	353	35	113	53	76	24	11	30	11	—	—	24 200	30 300
5 or more -----	41	10	9	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 300	20 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	193	21	—	27	46	19	49	31	—	—	—	45 700	42 200
1970 to 1974 -----	365	19	58	95	110	29	37	13	4	—	—	30 600	32 500
1960 to 1969 -----	641	48	150	179	150	64	17	33	—	—	—	26 200	28 200
1950 to 1959 -----	871	167	273	238	104	65	—	13	11	—	—	19 900	22 600
1940 to 1949 -----	699	178	273	147	62	20	7	12	—	—	—	15 600	18 500
1939 or earlier -----	519	124	284	81	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	14 100	15 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	834	227	339	160	78	6	17	7	—	—	—	14 600	17 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	708	136	298	139	114	21	—	—	—	—	—	17 700	19 400
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	310	44	119	75	46	8	4	14	—	—	—	19 500	22 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	259	27	90	66	33	24	13	6	—	—	—	22 800	25 900
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	461	70	115	129	51	46	40	6	4	—	—	22 800	26 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	376	36	38	131	75	60	23	13	—	—	—	28 700	31 100
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	258	5	39	67	75	14	17	41	—	—	—	32 500	36 100
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	65	4	—	—	11	13	11	15	11	—	—	55 900	55 700
\$50,000 or more -----	17	8	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	30 600	25 100
Median -----	\$10 823	\$6 515	\$7 027	\$12 860	\$12 917	\$18 646	\$18 750	\$26 136	\$40 522	—	—	...	...
Mean -----	\$12 659	\$9 581	\$9 096	\$13 487	\$14 891	\$19 925	\$19 076	\$23 829	\$33 960	—	—	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 685	186	441	415	267	172	110	79	15	—	—	25 100	28 600
Less than 15 percent -----	397	53	113	105	58	31	26	11	—	—	—	24 100	25 900
15 to 19 percent -----	289	—	61	84	71	29	8	25	11	—	—	29 900	35 100
20 to 24 percent -----	290	47	69	94	46	21	—	13	—	—	—	25 100	25 200
25 to 29 percent -----	211	21	45	36	26	37	26	16	4	—	—	31 300	33 300
30 to 34 percent -----	109	8	17	8	11	33	32	—	—	—	—	45 300	38 000
35 percent or more -----	370	45	129	88	55	21	18	14	—	—	—	21 000	24 600
Not computed -----	19	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 700
Median -----	22.5	23.6	23.1	21.0	20.5	25.7	29.0	21.3	18.4	—	—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 603	371	597	352	220	25	15	23	—	—	—	16 600	19 200
Less than 10 percent -----	418	81	109	126	72	14	—	16	—	—	—	20 900	22 300
10 to 14 percent -----	254	71	80	58	38	—	—	7	—	—	—	14 700	19 100
15 to 19 percent -----	258	66	139	31	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	14 300	15 800
20 to 24 percent -----	180	59	53	39	13	5	11	—	—	—	—	17 000	19 300
25 to 29 percent -----	76	24	16	14	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	14 400	19 800
30 to 34 percent -----	118	23	67	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	14 400
35 percent or more -----	256	35	118	50	47	6	—	—	—	—	—	17 900	19 700
Not computed -----	43	12	15	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	17 700
Median -----	17.1	17.1	18.7	14.1	14.3	10—	23.4	10—	—	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 247	516	1 038	767	487	197	125	102	15	—	—	20 600	24 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	298	70	85	81	41	13	8	—	—	—	—	19 100	21 200
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	7 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	3 288	557	1 038	767	487	197	125	102	15	—	—	20 500	24 000
Central heating system -----	1 321	59	207	386	326	160	103	76	4	—	—	30 200	32 300
Air conditioning -----	2 464	276	700	643	419	197	118	96	15	—	—	23 100	26 800
Central system -----	633	25	41	120	196	64	96	76	15	—	—	35 700	40 100
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	931	223	394	190	93	13	11	7	—	—	—	15 600	17 800
Percent below poverty level -----	28.3	40.0	38.0	24.8	19.1	6.6	8.8	6.9	—	—	—	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	3 555	678	1 040	753	495	233	119	30	16	7	184	148
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	976	88	222	282	190	96	61	3	9	—	25	175
15 to 24 years.....	149	15	17	73	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	175
25 to 34 years.....	383	12	62	85	118	49	50	3	4	—	—	210
35 to 44 years.....	110	19	34	13	31	9	4	—	—	—	—	153
45 to 64 years.....	182	24	40	62	14	11	7	—	5	—	19	156
65 years and over.....	152	18	69	49	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	140
Male householder, no wife present.....	572	123	178	130	63	28	—	5	—	—	45	143
15 to 24 years.....	82	—	24	49	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	156
25 to 34 years.....	101	11	41	31	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	148
35 to 44 years.....	110	11	35	22	27	5	—	—	—	—	10	158
45 to 64 years.....	158	50	45	21	19	13	—	—	—	—	10	141
65 years and over.....	121	51	33	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	25	98
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 007	467	640	341	242	109	58	22	7	7	114	137
15 to 24 years.....	256	88	86	37	40	5	—	—	—	—	—	122
25 to 34 years.....	507	95	161	87	82	34	21	—	—	—	27	143
35 to 44 years.....	468	71	125	102	82	38	15	14	—	—	21	161
45 to 64 years.....	419	88	122	107	31	32	22	2	—	—	15	142
65 years and over.....	357	125	146	8	7	—	—	6	7	7	51	107
Median age.....	39.3	47.3	41.7	36.0	33.5	35.4	33.4	37.5	49.0	77.5	63.1	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	1 157	186	266	285	236	97	48	—	9	—	30	166
1975 to 1978.....	1 099	196	332	264	150	73	40	13	7	—	24	151
1970 to 1974.....	673	108	248	135	69	42	31	15	—	—	25	139
1960 to 1969.....	321	115	107	52	22	9	—	2	—	—	14	109
1959 or earlier.....	305	73	87	17	18	12	—	—	—	7	91	125
ROOMS												
1 room.....	21	13	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
2 rooms.....	90	19	40	11	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
3 rooms.....	728	222	274	110	57	29	4	6	4	7	15	127
4 rooms.....	1 150	186	406	271	150	66	44	5	7	—	15	146
5 rooms.....	902	149	231	194	165	76	12	6	—	—	69	157
6 rooms.....	512	73	68	138	85	36	33	13	—	—	66	166
7 or more rooms.....	152	16	13	29	18	26	26	—	5	—	19	218
Median.....	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.1	3.0	5.4	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	3 555	678	1 040	753	495	233	119	30	16	7	184	148
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 231	567	898	699	495	233	119	30	16	—	174	153
0.50 or less.....	1 404	295	469	242	150	64	34	11	7	—	132	138
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 345	221	303	329	235	165	45	5	5	—	37	164
1.01 to 1.50.....	392	27	98	116	103	4	32	8	4	—	—	179
1.51 or more.....	90	24	28	12	7	—	8	6	—	—	5	126
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	324	111	142	54	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	112
0.50 or less.....	122	50	47	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	104
0.51 to 1.00.....	170	55	81	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
1.01 to 1.50.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	175
1.51 or more.....	26	6	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	141
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 890	469	670	323	175	66	47	14	12	—	114	130
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 683	402	573	290	175	66	47	14	12	—	104	132
1.01 or more persons per room.....	319	44	118	61	48	—	29	14	—	—	5	143
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	207	67	97	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	113
1.01 or more persons per room.....	20	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	145
BEDROOMS												
None.....	34	20	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
1.....	857	236	335	116	90	29	22	—	—	7	22	128
2.....	1 820	314	522	428	278	111	50	17	11	—	89	153
3.....	715	66	168	163	127	69	39	5	5	—	73	170
4.....	121	34	7	40	—	24	8	8	—	—	—	160
5 or more.....	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	2 525	438	740	544	343	162	90	30	11	7	160	150
2.....	404	86	167	93	32	—	14	—	—	—	12	125
3 and 4.....	276	79	55	50	39	42	11	—	—	—	—	153
5 to 9.....	196	55	49	36	47	9	—	—	—	—	—	143
10 to 49.....	105	13	14	22	28	7	4	—	5	—	12	188
50 or more.....	41	7	15	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	148
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	138	—	41	26	40	9	17	—	—	—	5	200
1970 to 1974.....	412	78	89	72	83	55	8	14	5	—	8	166
1960 to 1969.....	660	141	176	148	91	43	44	8	—	—	9	152
1950 to 1959.....	720	142	220	163	105	50	14	6	4	—	16	148
1940 to 1949.....	860	127	340	181	106	19	16	2	7	—	62	137
1939 or earlier.....	765	190	174	163	70	57	20	—	—	7	84	139
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	3 549	678	1 040	753	495	227	119	30	16	7	184	148
4 or more.....	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	288
With elevator.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	462	152	106	121	65	16	—	2	—	—	...	136
15 to 19 percent.....	401	53	104	126	90	11	17	—	—	—	...	162
20 to 24 percent.....	407	44	161	99	49	32	22	—	—	—	...	149
25 to 29 percent.....	362	60	109	48	77	46	14	8	—	—	...	155
30 to 34 percent.....	211	35	47	78	14	37	—	—	—	—	...	160
35 to 49 percent.....	492	224	113	79	40	15	17	—	4	—	...	112
50 percent or more.....	878	90	317	161	146	76	49	20	12	7	...	159
Not computed.....	342	20	83	41	14	—	—	—	—	—	184	135
Median.....	29.6	32.9	29.9	26.0	27.4	31.6	38.0	50+	50+	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 555	678	1 040	753	495	233	119	30	16	7	184	148
Central heating system.....	979	180	252	126	202	113	40	16	16	—	34	160
Air conditioning.....	1 364	148	259	311	292	164	51	24	9	—	106	184
Central system.....	358	17	35	49	117	91	18	14	9	—	8	231

Table B—27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 789	970	864	333	285	483	455	304	78	17	10 454	12 564	1 092
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 108	233	441	195	166	319	380	279	78	17	15 251	16 327	343
15 to 24 years	38	—	7	6	17	—	8	—	—	—	13 382	13 790	—
25 to 34 years	353	—	52	55	6	62	109	59	6	4	20 056	19 103	30
35 to 44 years	407	13	47	27	39	93	79	85	19	5	18 893	19 919	52
45 to 64 years	867	89	188	70	83	89	156	131	53	8	15 230	17 212	136
65 years and over	443	131	147	37	21	75	28	4	—	—	6 901	9 300	125
Male householder, no wife present	403	156	105	53	28	26	27	8	—	—	6 580	8 257	158
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	21 250	20 755	—
25 to 34 years	43	21	7	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	7 679	7 427	21
35 to 44 years	52	16	—	16	—	—	12	8	—	—	11 563	12 888	16
45 to 64 years	94	11	48	16	5	8	6	—	—	—	8 846	9 728	18
65 years and over	205	108	50	21	8	18	—	—	—	—	4 701	6 033	103
Female householder, no husband present	1 278	581	318	85	91	138	48	17	—	—	5 718	7 716	591
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	83	21	41	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	8 576	8 106	20
35 to 44 years	197	35	53	13	35	43	18	—	—	—	12 019	11 059	59
45 to 64 years	484	198	117	30	52	60	10	17	—	—	6 803	8 770	193
65 years and over	514	327	107	27	4	29	20	—	—	—	4 028	5 379	319
Median age	55.2	67.5	59.4	53.4	51.1	48.1	44.6	45.0	47.6	39.5	...	...	65.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	258	33	58	7	18	74	43	12	13	—	15 591	14 843	37
1975 to 1978	483	55	92	36	45	64	106	67	6	12	15 844	17 262	87
1970 to 1974	703	83	166	102	41	104	108	73	26	—	12 530	14 744	122
1960 to 1969	872	173	171	71	73	126	118	108	27	5	13 219	14 691	210
1959 or earlier	1 473	626	377	117	108	115	80	44	6	—	5 915	8 326	636
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 728	934	864	329	278	478	455	295	78	17	10 502	12 620	1 056
1.01 or more persons per room	350	43	47	25	39	115	30	39	12	—	16 050	16 116	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	36	—	4	7	5	—	9	—	—	3 942	9 169	36
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 789	970	864	333	285	483	455	304	78	17	10 454	12 564	1 092
Central heating system	1 542	210	287	116	129	250	273	203	57	17	15 465	16 317	288
Air conditioning	2 815	533	619	257	237	396	403	283	78	9	12 485	13 999	635
Central system	672	61	106	17	53	118	136	126	55	—	18 989	18 798	80
Vehicles available	3 027	459	693	299	281	455	441	304	78	17	13 056	14 490	607
1	1 381	317	441	157	127	183	88	68	—	—	8 812	10 476	392
2 or more	1 646	142	252	142	154	272	353	236	78	17	17 481	17 858	215
House heating fuel	3 789	970	864	333	285	483	455	304	78	17	10 454	12 564	1 092
Utility gas	3 258	893	772	299	241	391	346	234	65	17	9 680	12 045	988
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	33	6	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	4 375	8 936	31
Electricity	462	37	86	28	44	84	109	61	13	—	16 636	16 699	66
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	15	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	17 656	11 066	7
Median rooms	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.5	6.9	4.6	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 288	834	708	310	259	461	376	258	65	17	10 823	12 659	931
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 685	203	309	162	166	325	267	193	51	9	15 033	15 606	275
Less than \$200	495	130	141	55	48	82	15	24	—	—	9 256	10 310	136
\$200 to \$249	395	26	95	55	46	63	57	36	13	4	13 668	15 163	60
\$250 to \$299	223	35	39	25	26	26	44	28	—	—	13 702	14 341	55
\$300 to \$349	159	—	8	13	—	52	47	30	9	—	20 650	20 976	—
\$350 to \$399	184	6	26	14	27	56	38	12	5	—	16 105	16 345	24
\$400 to \$499	130	6	—	—	19	25	52	28	—	—	20 852	20 310	—
\$500 to \$599	64	—	—	—	—	21	8	25	5	5	25 682	29 219	—
\$600 to \$749	35	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	19	—	40 117	32 924	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$244	\$168	\$207	\$224	\$238	\$284	\$319	\$314	\$385	\$510	...	...	\$201
Not mortgaged	1 603	631	399	148	93	136	109	65	14	8	6 533	9 562	656
Less than \$50	157	134	19	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3 368	4 048	129
\$50 to \$74	358	167	119	13	13	38	—	—	—	8	5 313	7 831	144
\$75 to \$99	401	141	85	58	32	21	56	8	—	—	7 188	9 996	154
\$100 to \$124	293	104	71	31	14	35	7	31	—	—	8 343	10 322	110
\$125 to \$149	202	79	35	21	19	16	15	12	5	—	7 391	10 686	87
\$150 to \$199	163	6	70	21	10	26	19	6	5	—	10 655	12 695	32
\$200 to \$249	17	—	—	—	5	—	12	—	—	—	20 729	18 559	—
\$250 or more	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	30 205	26 047	—
Median	\$93	\$78	\$93	\$102	\$103	\$106	\$99	\$120	\$140	\$63	...	...	\$84
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 685	203	309	162	166	325	267	193	51	9	15 033	15 606	275
Less than 15 percent	397	10	12	18	33	90	99	99	27	9	22 276	22 650	12
15 to 19 percent	289	—	5	18	37	71	82	52	24	—	21 350	21 730	—
20 to 24 percent	290	16	53	45	45	75	35	21	—	—	14 222	14 785	12
25 to 29 percent	211	—	57	41	5	50	37	21	—	—	15 142	14 785	—
30 to 34 percent	109	8	26	6	32	29	8	—	—	—	13 633	12 767	15
35 percent or more	370	150	156	34	14	10	6	—	—	—	5 653	6 015	217
Not computed	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	19
Median	22.5	50+	35.2	25.0	21.4	20.1	17.1	14.8	14.5	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 603	631	399	148	93	136	109	65	14	8	6 533	9 562	656
Less than 10 percent	418	7	42	42	50	105	85	65	14	8	17 898	20 213	17
10 to 14 percent	254	18	87	73	28	24	24	—	—	—	10 753	10 946	6
15 to 19 percent	258	83	134	19	15	7	—	—	—	—	6 173	6 612	100
20 to 24 percent	180	127	43	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 174	4 587	116
25 to 29 percent	76	46	26	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 412	5 204	44
30 to 34 percent	118	70	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 402	4 366	83
35 percent or more	256	237	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 563	247
Not computed	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	43
Median	17.1	30.9	17.6	12.2	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	31.4

Table B — 28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 742	1 691	1 079	340	215	217	103	52	12	33	5 653	7 804	1 999
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 021	196	304	146	110	139	63	32	5	26	10 180	13 012	285
15 to 24 years	166	12	32	73	22	13	14	—	—	—	11 336	11 394	22
25 to 34 years	397	47	125	36	47	72	40	19	—	11	11 840	14 465	95
35 to 44 years	117	22	42	8	6	21	—	5	5	8	9 471	17 782	44
45 to 64 years	189	48	44	21	19	33	9	8	—	7	10 298	13 832	52
65 years and over	152	67	61	8	16	—	—	—	—	—	6 023	6 294	72
Male householder, no wife present	589	228	212	69	5	44	18	13	—	—	6 409	7 531	223
15 to 24 years	82	17	38	6	—	9	5	7	—	—	8 333	10 134	17
25 to 34 years	101	12	60	5	5	—	13	6	—	—	7 238	9 998	18
35 to 44 years	110	33	43	13	—	21	—	—	—	—	7 500	8 135	39
45 to 64 years	166	58	49	45	—	14	—	—	—	—	7 857	7 744	70
65 years and over	130	108	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 147	3 189	79
Female householder, no husband present	2 132	1 267	563	125	100	34	22	7	7	7	4 052	5 385	1 491
15 to 24 years	260	216	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 564	235
25 to 34 years	541	291	165	42	27	9	—	—	7	—	4 517	5 421	354
35 to 44 years	514	228	163	51	35	19	11	7	—	—	5 614	6 791	350
45 to 64 years	437	259	110	19	30	6	11	—	—	2	4 250	5 844	290
65 years and over	380	273	81	13	8	—	—	—	—	5	3 617	4 835	262
Median age	39.2	43.9	37.9	36.0	36.3	35.7	32.2	33.2	29.3	38.4	...	...	41.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 206	514	358	143	45	91	35	13	7	—	6 007	7 315	634
1975 to 1978	1 168	502	364	99	101	61	10	8	5	18	5 817	8 189	623
1970 to 1974	716	319	204	52	47	42	33	11	—	8	5 855	8 402	366
1960 to 1969	338	159	65	39	8	23	25	12	—	7	5 543	9 629	178
1959 or earlier	314	197	88	7	14	—	—	8	—	—	3 851	4 919	198
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 405	1 496	1 017	297	195	209	94	52	12	33	5 804	8 020	1 787
0.50 or less	1 445	760	415	124	50	62	26	8	—	—	4 751	5 987	680
0.51 to 1.00	1 393	549	395	121	101	119	51	27	12	18	6 524	9 185	728
1.01 to 1.50	470	153	164	45	44	22	17	17	—	8	7 071	9 941	295
1.51 or more	97	34	43	7	—	6	—	—	—	7	6 169	12 262	84
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	337	195	62	43	20	8	9	—	—	—	4 161	5 620	212
0.50 or less	122	93	14	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	2 895	3 697	79
0.51 to 1.00	183	96	42	28	—	8	9	—	—	—	4 726	6 196	113
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 720	—
1.51 or more	26	6	6	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	10 313	8 720	20
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 742	1 691	1 079	340	215	217	103	52	12	33	5 653	7 804	1 999
Central heating system	1 036	435	241	121	59	96	51	13	7	13	6 421	8 990	559
Air conditioning	1 410	507	347	186	114	138	70	28	5	15	7 847	9 598	600
Central system	362	82	43	79	10	87	42	13	—	6	11 772	13 707	82
Vehicles available	1 849	470	593	274	159	180	81	52	12	28	8 286	10 644	664
1	1 505	405	532	231	99	113	58	34	12	21	7 348	10 026	566
2 or more	344	65	61	43	60	67	23	18	—	7	12 625	13 349	98
House heating fuel	3 742	1 691	1 079	340	215	217	103	52	12	33	5 653	7 804	1 999
Utility gas	3 342	1 546	975	298	207	180	60	39	12	25	5 517	7 476	1 795
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	37	22	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	2500—	6 112	30
Electricity	363	123	96	42	8	37	36	13	—	8	6 899	10 992	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.8	4.3	3.9	4.4	5.0	3.8	...	...	4.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 555	1 625	1 004	319	197	217	103	52	12	26	5 592	7 699	1 890
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 363	1 257	693	169	94	59	39	27	7	18	4 669	6 576	1 469
\$100 to \$149	615	174	178	71	77	81	18	5	5	6	8 388	10 021	219
\$150 to \$199	314	76	49	62	16	54	37	20	—	—	11 290	11 921	77
\$200 to \$249	66	7	25	10	4	9	—	—	—	2	10 250	12 648	11
\$250 to \$299	13	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 179	7 592	—
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	184	105	59	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	3 917	5 401	114
Median	\$70	\$59	\$70	\$89	\$101	\$124	\$121	\$88	\$99	\$60	...	...	\$59
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	678	483	143	30	6	—	9	7	—	—	3 421	4 621	469
\$100 to \$149	1 040	560	336	64	38	29	—	—	—	13	4 602	6 156	670
\$150 to \$199	753	220	261	91	65	56	31	17	7	5	7 329	9 304	323
\$200 to \$249	495	152	97	84	34	70	28	19	5	6	9 911	11 437	175
\$250 to \$299	233	48	60	50	30	18	23	4	—	—	10 425	10 148	66
\$300 to \$349	119	24	42	—	14	22	12	5	—	—	9 044	11 232	47
\$350 to \$399	30	14	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	2	5 417	11 244	14
\$400 to \$499	16	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 571	6 425	12
\$500 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	4 855	—
No cash rent	184	105	59	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	3 917	5 401	114
Median	\$148	\$124	\$149	\$192	\$187	\$213	\$210	\$208	\$159	\$135	...	...	\$130
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	462	6	113	37	49	92	80	47	12	26	16 354	20 780	28
15 to 19 percent	401	22	85	116	87	63	23	5	—	—	12 015	12 054	44
20 to 24 percent	407	26	246	74	21	40	—	—	—	—	8 414	9 092	110
25 to 29 percent	362	75	177	72	30	8	—	—	—	—	7 154	7 903	115
30 to 34 percent	211	67	124	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 962	6 113	90
35 to 49 percent	492	355	133	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 794	3 989	408
50 percent or more	878	811	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 426	823
Not computed	342	263	59	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 906	272
Median	29.6	50+	25.8	20.4	17.7	15.8	11.4	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 685	495	395	223	159	184	130	64	35	—	244
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	195	117	23	20	8	17	10	—	—	—	183
2 persons -----	309	114	67	64	14	46	—	4	—	—	230
3 persons -----	308	56	95	35	35	30	29	28	—	—	254
4 persons -----	334	67	59	57	43	37	33	21	17	—	286
5 persons -----	211	48	78	15	17	14	33	6	—	—	237
6 persons -----	150	26	43	19	23	13	11	5	10	—	266
7 persons -----	112	52	25	13	—	14	8	—	—	—	208
8 or more persons -----	66	15	5	—	19	13	6	—	8	—	334
Median -----	3.59	2.79	3.71	3.29	4.02	3.47	4.29	3.50	5.55	—	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	1 123	236	284	168	125	112	120	49	29	—	262
15 to 24 years -----	26	—	6	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	279
25 to 34 years -----	259	50	69	26	49	15	27	23	—	—	270
35 to 44 years -----	270	19	29	46	45	54	43	15	19	—	346
45 to 64 years -----	411	73	131	70	31	35	50	11	10	—	251
65 years and over -----	157	94	49	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	180
Male householder, no wife present -----	121	73	26	—	16	6	—	—	—	—	190
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	13	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	196
35 to 44 years -----	37	15	14	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	213
45 to 64 years -----	42	34	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	175
65 years and over -----	29	17	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
Female householder, no husband present -----	441	186	85	55	18	66	10	15	6	—	220
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	55	8	16	5	8	12	6	—	—	—	285
35 to 44 years -----	126	47	38	7	—	24	4	—	6	—	221
45 to 64 years -----	188	84	24	36	10	30	—	4	—	—	221
65 years and over -----	72	47	7	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	161
Median age -----	46.4	53.3	50.4	47.3	41.5	39.6	42.7	38.0	42.8	—	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	192	20	21	10	20	49	47	17	8	—	376
1975 to 1978 -----	304	33	70	43	56	46	29	27	—	—	305
1970 to 1974 -----	448	114	130	82	41	23	22	15	21	—	242
1960 to 1969 -----	439	171	118	43	33	42	21	5	6	—	221
1959 or earlier -----	302	157	56	45	9	24	11	—	—	—	194
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	39	12	20	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	219
4 rooms -----	118	96	14	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	147
5 rooms -----	506	168	131	67	45	53	34	—	8	—	232
6 rooms -----	520	116	135	53	57	82	48	29	—	—	258
7 rooms -----	312	75	63	80	18	25	21	20	10	—	261
8 or more rooms -----	190	28	32	15	39	24	20	15	17	—	326
Median -----	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.6	7.4	—	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	135	—	—	12	20	21	40	34	8	—	435
1970 to 1974 -----	281	59	60	41	36	21	44	20	—	—	276
1960 to 1969 -----	469	103	141	72	53	53	21	10	16	—	247
1950 to 1959 -----	421	140	79	55	50	61	25	—	11	—	245
1940 to 1949 -----	194	100	59	22	—	13	—	—	—	—	197
1939 or earlier -----	185	93	56	21	—	15	—	—	—	—	199
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	186	137	31	7	4	7	—	—	—	—	155
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	441	223	132	68	18	—	—	—	—	—	199
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	415	59	125	90	65	69	7	—	—	—	263
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	267	46	54	38	45	67	13	4	—	—	294
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	172	—	53	7	19	24	48	5	16	—	365
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	110	17	—	6	3	6	40	30	8	—	443
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	79	13	—	7	5	11	18	25	—	—	460
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	11	—	648
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$25 100	\$14 400	\$23 200	\$25 600	\$28 400	\$32 900	\$49 600	\$57 900	\$55 900	—	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	397	194	118	55	20	5	—	5	—	—	202
15 to 19 percent -----	289	38	77	24	68	37	17	9	19	—	304
20 to 24 percent -----	290	88	50	40	50	26	26	10	—	—	259
25 to 29 percent -----	211	41	45	17	—	32	55	11	10	—	354
30 to 34 percent -----	109	25	9	6	—	30	20	19	—	—	374
35 percent or more -----	370	95	91	81	21	54	12	10	6	—	249
Not computed -----	19	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
Median -----	22.5	20.5	20.0	24.1	19.4	28.8	27.0	28.6	19.6	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 685	495	395	223	159	184	130	64	35	—	244
Steam or hot water system -----	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	763	125	130	91	117	125	100	51	24	—	315
Other built-in electric units -----	85	11	7	22	8	16	12	9	—	—	316
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	83	12	35	11	14	—	7	4	—	—	242
Other means -----	719	325	210	99	20	43	11	—	11	—	208
Air conditioning -----	1 443	351	342	192	159	177	123	64	35	—	257
Central system -----	457	48	33	62	59	87	84	59	25	—	365
1 or more individual room units -----	986	303	309	130	100	90	39	5	10	—	231
House heating fuel -----	1 685	495	395	223	159	184	130	64	35	—	244
Utility gas -----	1 391	460	381	164	131	120	83	25	27	—	231
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100—
Electricity -----	288	29	14	59	28	64	47	39	8	—	361
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see introduction.]										
	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Alexandria city										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 603	157	358	401	293	202	163	17	12	93
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	496	123	169	99	37	50	18	—	—	68
2 persons -----	475	23	101	140	136	38	30	7	—	95
3 persons -----	226	—	49	56	42	44	35	—	—	105
4 persons -----	159	—	7	21	40	39	38	10	4	132
5 persons -----	82	—	18	39	12	6	7	—	—	90
6 persons -----	63	—	6	41	—	9	7	—	—	91
7 persons -----	87	11	8	—	26	16	18	—	8	124
8 or more persons -----	15	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	163
Median -----	2.14	1.14	1.60	2.22	2.31	2.80	3.46	3.65	6.75	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	705	31	112	187	165	82	104	12	12	103
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	121
25 to 34 years -----	53	—	7	—	14	24	—	—	8	131
35 to 44 years -----	93	12	11	15	22	16	17	—	—	110
45 to 64 years -----	308	4	37	101	58	30	67	7	4	105
65 years and over -----	239	15	57	71	64	12	20	—	—	92
Male householder, no wife present -----	238	52	67	49	27	31	12	—	—	75
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	14	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	128
35 to 44 years -----	15	3	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	94
45 to 64 years -----	41	7	—	5	7	10	12	—	—	129
65 years and over -----	168	36	67	38	20	7	—	—	—	68
Female householder, no husband present -----	660	74	179	165	101	89	47	5	—	87
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	19	—	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	107
35 to 44 years -----	45	—	6	8	10	6	15	—	—	121
45 to 64 years -----	219	7	64	47	43	37	21	—	—	95
65 years and over -----	377	67	103	110	35	46	11	5	—	79
Median age -----	64.6	72.3	70.4	66.2	61.0	56.0	58.1	47.5	33.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	50	21	13	—	16	—	—	—	—	58
1975 to 1978 -----	110	12	20	34	25	14	—	5	—	92
1970 to 1974 -----	160	11	38	13	33	23	34	—	8	114
1960 to 1969 -----	320	23	46	86	58	63	33	7	4	102
1959 or earlier -----	963	90	241	268	161	102	96	5	—	89
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	122	46	49	15	5	—	—	7	—	58
4 rooms -----	214	28	86	14	50	31	5	—	—	73
5 rooms -----	382	42	81	137	47	29	38	—	8	87
6 rooms -----	447	36	92	143	74	63	39	—	—	92
7 rooms -----	284	—	34	49	96	46	45	10	4	115
8 or more rooms -----	154	5	16	43	21	33	36	—	—	115
Median -----	5.7	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	5.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	58	13	20	8	7	10	—	—	—	70
1970 to 1974 -----	84	13	15	—	21	12	15	—	8	117
1960 to 1969 -----	172	11	20	32	34	36	28	7	4	117
1950 to 1959 -----	450	55	93	136	100	27	34	5	—	89
1940 to 1949 -----	505	47	116	126	94	57	60	5	—	93
1939 or earlier -----	334	18	94	99	37	60	26	—	—	89
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	371	94	91	70	48	26	42	—	—	75
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	597	30	118	175	122	82	60	10	—	96
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	352	19	113	102	42	52	16	—	8	86
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	220	14	36	37	74	19	33	7	—	108
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	25	—	—	—	—	18	7	—	—	142
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	15	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	4	92
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	23	—	—	6	7	5	5	—	—	120
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$16 600	\$10 000	\$16 000	\$16 500	\$18 600	\$19 200	\$14 500	\$19 300	\$24 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	418	30	95	146	73	48	18	—	8	89
10 to 14 percent -----	254	11	70	46	52	32	31	12	—	100
15 to 19 percent -----	258	43	73	58	43	8	28	5	—	81
20 to 24 percent -----	180	39	27	71	21	12	10	—	—	83
25 to 29 percent -----	76	6	24	7	9	7	19	—	4	103
30 to 34 percent -----	118	11	19	14	26	16	32	—	—	114
35 percent or more -----	256	10	43	51	48	79	25	—	—	113
Not computed -----	43	7	7	8	21	—	—	—	—	98
Median -----	17.1	19.0	15.7	15.4	16.3	25.7	22.2	13.5	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 603	157	358	401	293	202	163	17	12	93
Steam or hot water system -----	67	11	7	—	16	27	6	—	—	124
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	214	20	43	22	45	46	34	—	4	112
Other built-in electric units -----	16	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	80
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	58	7	12	14	—	25	—	—	—	93
Other means -----	1 248	119	290	355	232	104	123	17	8	90
Air conditioning -----	1 021	67	171	229	234	175	134	7	4	105
Central system -----	176	13	38	18	38	41	24	—	4	113
1 or more individual room units -----	845	54	133	211	196	134	110	7	—	103
House heating fuel -----	1 603	157	358	401	293	202	163	17	12	93
Utility gas -----	1 488	139	335	362	274	195	158	17	8	94
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	88
Electricity -----	84	11	23	15	19	7	5	—	4	88
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	15	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	77

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	3 789	212	440	730	1 830	577	3 742	150	444	699	1 625	824
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 108	176	241	468	1 014	209	1 021	26	134	212	508	141
15 to 24 years	38	—	—	26	12	—	166	3	52	40	65	6
25 to 34 years	353	63	101	78	93	18	397	17	63	118	164	35
35 to 44 years	407	64	65	131	140	7	117	—	14	31	66	6
45 to 64 years	867	49	75	206	462	75	189	6	5	23	112	43
65 years and over	443	—	—	27	307	109	152	—	—	—	101	51
Male householder, no wife present	403	21	47	58	211	66	589	42	50	59	289	149
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	9	—	—	82	12	10	7	53	—
25 to 34 years	43	6	—	14	23	—	101	—	7	12	56	26
35 to 44 years	52	8	16	7	21	—	110	17	8	15	51	19
45 to 64 years	94	7	8	12	49	18	166	13	10	25	77	41
65 years and over	205	—	23	16	118	48	130	—	15	—	52	63
Female householder, no husband present	1 278	15	152	204	605	302	2 132	82	260	428	828	534
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	260	14	36	65	101	44
25 to 34 years	83	4	32	12	28	7	541	37	46	153	230	75
35 to 44 years	197	8	36	83	52	18	514	11	110	92	164	137
45 to 64 years	484	3	66	90	222	103	437	20	49	78	146	144
65 years and over	514	—	18	19	303	174	380	—	19	40	187	134
Median age	55.2	39.1	43.4	45.2	60.9	67.6	39.2	31.7	35.5	33.2	40.6	50.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	258	74	38	67	72	7	1 206	87	170	240	527	182
1975 to 1978	483	138	55	107	150	33	1 168	63	149	266	522	168
1970 to 1974	703	—	347	136	166	54	716	—	125	132	300	159
1960 to 1969	872	—	—	420	398	54	338	—	—	61	176	101
1959 or earlier	1 473	—	—	—	1 044	429	314	—	—	—	100	214
ROOMS												
1 room	20	—	—	7	9	4	21	—	—	—	15	6
2 rooms	32	—	—	4	16	12	90	6	—	14	51	19
3 rooms	129	7	19	6	60	37	762	22	28	78	394	240
4 rooms	407	8	26	68	220	85	1 212	75	124	302	529	182
5 rooms	1 035	83	161	233	404	154	952	35	191	216	318	192
6 rooms	1 091	56	128	235	554	118	543	12	72	78	253	128
7 or more rooms	1 075	58	106	177	567	167	162	—	29	11	65	57
Median	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.4	4.2	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 728	212	440	730	1 799	547	3 405	143	424	643	1 496	699
0.50 or less	2 073	91	167	275	1 109	431	1 445	54	137	219	715	320
0.51 to 1.00	1 305	102	211	376	518	98	1 393	52	211	291	591	248
1.01 to 1.50	244	11	47	59	109	18	470	18	68	126	160	98
1.51 or more	106	8	15	20	63	—	97	19	8	7	30	33
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	—	—	—	31	30	337	7	20	56	129	125
0.50 or less	36	—	—	—	15	21	122	—	6	22	44	50
0.51 to 1.00	25	—	—	—	16	9	183	7	14	34	59	69
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	26	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	778	13	67	76	383	239	882	32	59	109	455	227
2 persons	904	16	56	104	577	151	794	16	89	142	310	237
3 persons	585	74	46	148	205	112	757	30	108	141	382	96
4 persons	596	50	158	148	203	37	477	35	71	126	162	83
5 persons	351	40	22	74	186	29	354	5	41	72	174	62
6 or more persons	575	19	91	180	276	9	478	32	76	109	142	119
Median	2.86	3.56	3.82	3.75	2.42	1.83	2.76	3.40	3.19	3.20	2.62	2.28
Total persons	12 789	858	1 775	2 866	6 016	1 274	11 665	547	1 538	2 382	4 649	2 549
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 507	200	385	686	1 691	545	2 712	97	239	373	1 312	691
2	40	—	—	—	21	19	404	26	33	124	141	80
3 and 4	43	—	12	—	25	6	276	12	87	96	63	18
5 to 9	79	5	27	11	36	—	196	5	52	62	67	10
10 to 49	53	—	—	18	28	7	105	10	12	37	28	18
50 or more	40	—	—	15	25	—	41	—	13	7	14	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	7	16	—	4	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 789	212	440	730	1 830	577	3 742	150	444	699	1 625	824
Steam or hot water system	112	—	—	50	37	25	153	—	23	54	58	18
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 139	208	358	384	167	22	653	58	241	218	111	25
Other built-in electric units	129	4	29	12	63	21	98	13	25	28	32	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	162	—	9	48	95	10	132	—	—	27	65	40
Other means	2 247	—	44	236	1 468	499	2 706	79	155	372	1 359	741
Air conditioning	2 815	196	369	617	1 284	349	1 410	53	252	305	515	285
Central system	672	190	156	189	137	—	362	48	137	43	127	7
1 or more individual room units	2 143	6	213	428	1 147	349	1 048	5	115	262	388	278
House heating fuel	3 789	212	440	730	1 830	577	3 742	150	444	699	1 625	824
Utility gas	3 258	94	327	592	1 700	545	3 342	106	321	562	1 535	818
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	54	—	3	20	25	6	37	—	—	23	8	6
Electricity	462	110	110	118	98	26	363	44	123	114	82	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	15	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 092	16	84	142	588	262	1 999	79	193	393	846	488
Percent below poverty level	28.8	7.5	19.1	19.5	32.1	45.4	53.4	52.7	43.5	56.2	52.1	59.2
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	970	16	55	88	575	236	1 691	30	152	328	745	436
\$5,000 to \$9,999	864	18	109	155	425	157	1 079	77	137	150	459	256
\$10,000 to \$14,999	333	6	47	76	119	85	340	29	54	43	171	43
\$15,000 to \$19,999	285	24	24	61	151	25	215	—	17	76	96	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	483	32	90	96	208	57	217	10	56	46	85	20
\$25,000 to \$29,999	455	47	68	123	205	12	103	4	21	32	27	19
\$30,000 to \$34,999	304	47	39	98	115	5	52	—	—	13	22	17
\$35,000 to \$49,999	78	14	8	28	28	—	12	—	7	5	—	—
\$50,000 or more	17	8	—	5	4	—	33	—	—	6	20	7
Median	\$10 454	\$20 735	\$13 438	\$14 385	\$8 378	\$6 042	\$5 653	\$7 045	\$7 108	\$5 560	\$5 614	\$4 738
Mean	\$12 564	\$22 137	\$14 278	\$15 869	\$11 335	\$7 456	\$7 804	\$7 681	\$8 599	\$8 426	\$7 863	\$6 753

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 789	3 507	255	27	3 742	2 712	404	276	196	105	41	8
Condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	48	14	—	13	14	7	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	2 108	1 931	154	23	1 021	708	112	84	50	38	21	8
Married-couple families	38	38	—	—	166	87	18	25	15	7	6	8
15 to 24 years	353	312	36	5	397	254	55	44	18	19	7	—
25 to 34 years	407	372	24	11	117	104	6	—	—	7	—	—
35 to 44 years	867	775	85	7	189	151	—	8	17	5	8	—
45 to 64 years	443	434	9	—	152	112	33	7	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	403	387	16	—	589	506	25	26	7	19	6	—
Male householder, no wife present	9	9	—	—	82	69	6	—	7	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	43	31	12	—	101	70	13	5	—	7	6	—
25 to 34 years	52	52	—	—	110	83	—	21	—	6	—	—
35 to 44 years	94	94	—	—	166	166	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	205	201	4	—	130	118	6	—	—	6	—	—
65 years and over	1 278	1 189	85	4	2 132	1 498	267	166	139	48	14	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	260	157	52	40	11	—	—	—
15 to 24 years	83	78	5	—	541	365	58	50	47	14	7	—
25 to 34 years	197	194	3	—	514	364	48	41	39	15	7	—
35 to 44 years	484	446	34	4	437	306	69	29	19	14	—	—
45 to 64 years	514	471	43	—	380	306	40	6	23	5	—	—
65 years and over	55.2	55.6	51.3	43.2	39.2	41.3	35.0	31.6	35.0	36.8	31.1	22.5
Median age	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	258	254	4	—	1 206	855	88	144	59	45	7	8
1979 to March 1980	483	430	39	14	1 168	810	156	97	58	35	12	—
1975 to 1978	703	639	55	9	716	539	86	17	47	20	7	—
1970 to 1974	872	811	61	—	338	237	42	12	32	—	15	—
1960 to 1969	1 473	1 373	96	4	314	271	32	6	—	5	—	—
1959 or earlier	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS	20	16	4	—	21	7	—	—	—	6	8	—
1 room	32	32	—	—	90	76	—	7	—	—	7	—
2 rooms	129	117	8	4	762	575	85	38	43	21	—	—
3 rooms	407	367	29	11	1 212	798	167	100	72	47	20	8
4 rooms	1 035	944	79	12	952	667	97	87	81	14	6	—
5 rooms	1 091	1 021	70	—	543	449	49	33	—	12	—	—
6 rooms	1 075	1 010	65	—	162	140	6	11	—	5	—	—
7 or more rooms	5.7	5.8	5.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	3 728	3 459	242	27	3 405	2 502	363	227	180	92	33	8
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 073	1 967	102	4	1 445	1 087	173	64	81	40	—	—
0.50 or less	1 305	1 185	104	16	1 393	1 005	120	149	66	34	19	—
0.51 to 1.00	244	223	14	7	470	346	51	14	33	11	7	8
1.01 to 1.50	106	84	22	—	97	64	19	—	—	7	7	—
1.51 or more	61	48	13	—	337	210	41	49	16	13	8	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	36	36	—	—	122	96	12	14	—	—	—	—
0.50 or less	25	12	13	—	183	96	23	35	16	13	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	26	18	—	—	—	—	8	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS	20	16	4	—	34	20	—	—	—	6	8	—
None	148	136	12	—	906	644	108	59	60	28	7	—
1	1 133	1 052	68	13	1 876	1 366	218	122	87	55	20	8
2	2 053	1 885	154	14	779	569	65	74	49	16	6	—
3	377	370	7	—	139	105	13	21	—	—	—	—
4	58	48	10	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979	970	920	50	—	1 691	1 225	197	137	64	61	7	—
Less than \$5,000	864	768	92	4	1 079	843	124	48	40	12	12	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	333	310	23	—	340	243	5	33	44	—	15	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	285	259	15	11	215	145	41	14	15	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	483	470	13	—	217	146	17	33	7	6	—	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	455	426	17	12	103	40	15	11	19	18	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	304	272	32	—	52	30	—	—	7	8	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	78	65	13	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	17	—	—	33	28	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	10 454	10 528	9 137	14 659	5 653	5 589	5 195	5 074	8 636	3 988	10 250	16 250
Median	12 564	12 514	12 912	15 811	7 804	7 644	7 561	7 091	9 674	9 009	11 741	17 010
Mean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	3 789	3 507	255	27	3 742	2 712	404	276	196	105	41	8
Heating equipment	112	102	10	—	153	101	32	7	13	—	—	—
Steam or hot water system	1 139	1 058	61	20	653	271	79	123	100	52	20	8
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	129	109	13	7	98	38	7	18	29	6	—	—
Other built-in electric units	162	149	13	—	132	119	13	—	—	—	—	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 247	2 089	158	—	2 706	2 183	273	128	54	47	21	—
Other means	2 815	2 614	181	20	1 410	912	152	125	114	71	28	8
Air conditioning	672	645	20	7	362	156	26	66	54	45	7	8
Central system	3 027	2 783	217	27	1 849	1 305	167	154	108	66	41	8
Vehicles available	1 381	1 272	105	4	1 505	1 074	136	117	91	51	28	8
1	1 646	1 511	112	23	344	231	31	37	17	15	13	—
2 or more	3 789	3 507	255	27	3 742	2 712	404	276	196	105	41	8
House heating fuel	3 258	3 039	210	9	3 342	2 583	376	189	92	60	34	8
Utility gas	54	36	18	—	37	23	7	—	—	7	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	462	417	27	18	363	106	21	87	104	38	7	—
Electricity	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3 766	3 484	255	27	3 678	2 669	389	276	196	99	41	8
Water heating fuel	3 380	3 158	217	5	3 180	2 421	362	216	99	47	27	8
Utility gas	169	145	24	—	148	105	19	19	5	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	210	174	14	22	322	115	8	41	92	52	14	—
Electricity	7	7	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	2 991	2 738	230	23	2 784	1 941	321	240	159	74	41	8
Family householder	1 499	1 346	130	23	1 954	1 334	207	212	93	59	41	8
With own children under 18 years	536	486	34	16	1 020	679	129	129	44	19	12	8
With own children under 6 years	760	696	64	—	1 640	1 124	209	148	109	36	14	—
Female householder, no husband present	320	299	21	—	1 293	851	162	148	82	36	14	—
With own children under 18 years	60	60	—	—	608	391	90	73	39	15	—	—
With own children under 6 years	798	769	25	4	958	771	83	36	37	31	—	—
Nonfamily householder	1 092	1 025	67	—	1 999	1 446	245	155	71	61	21	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	28.8	29.2	26.3	—	53.4	53.3	60.6	56.2	36.2	58.1	51.2	—
Percent below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	3 789	778	904	585	596	351	250	239	86	2.86	12 789
Nonrelatives present	88	—	20	24	21	—	12	11	—	3.50	392
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	181	100	27	27	5	22	—	—	—	1.40	412
4 rooms	407	108	112	56	57	35	7	32	—	2.35	1 130
5 rooms	1 035	267	257	167	165	88	30	49	12	2.47	3 186
6 rooms	1 091	198	289	192	118	94	86	79	35	2.80	3 730
7 rooms	656	76	128	99	151	59	80	58	5	3.67	2 468
8 or more rooms	419	29	91	44	100	53	47	21	34	3.95	1 863
Median	5.7	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.5	6.0	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 728	738	904	580	596	351	243	230	86	2.88	12 630
1.00 or less	3 378	738	897	571	591	294	206	70	11	2.59	10 134
1.01 to 1.50	244	—	—	—	5	35	37	128	39	6.85	1 796
1.51 or more	106	—	7	9	—	22	—	32	36	6.97	700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	61	40	—	5	—	—	7	9	—	1.26	159
1.00 or less	61	40	—	5	—	—	7	9	—	1.26	159
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 507	749	837	556	537	319	225	203	81	2.80	11 503
2 or more	255	25	67	29	50	25	18	36	5	3.63	1 152
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	27	4	—	—	9	7	7	—	—	4.57	134
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 288	691	784	534	493	293	213	199	81	2.82	10 820
Less than \$10,000	557	153	166	66	39	70	36	23	4	2.26	1 798
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 038	277	250	157	147	68	45	70	24	2.47	3 001
\$20,000 to \$29,999	767	146	197	146	97	61	41	56	23	2.78	2 539
\$30,000 to \$39,999	487	74	105	64	107	47	38	35	17	3.50	1 848
\$40,000 to \$49,999	197	24	14	41	35	22	48	8	5	4.06	727
\$50,000 to \$59,999	125	6	15	32	44	13	—	7	8	3.72	494
\$60,000 to \$79,999	102	7	37	28	13	12	5	—	—	2.75	370
\$80,000 to \$99,999	15	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	3.82	43
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 500	\$16 200	\$19 000	\$22 800	\$26 600	\$23 500	\$24 300	\$21 200	\$26 700	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 789	778	904	585	596	351	250	239	86	2.86	12 789
Median income	\$10 454	\$3 682	\$7 119	\$14 123	\$15 411	\$15 085	\$21 636	\$15 046	\$18 203	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	20.0	26.1	19.9	17.6	21.3	17.7	16.3	13.8	18.2	...	...
With a mortgage	22.5	30.3	27.9	21.0	22.7	19.0	17.6	18.8	19.7	...	...
Not mortgaged	17.1	24.2	16.7	12.5	17.4	10.0	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 092	462	242	87	94	91	38	69	9	1.85	...
Median income	\$3 191	\$2500—	\$2 970	\$4 375	\$5 439	\$5 475	\$5 000	\$7 212	\$11 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	36.8	35.6	39.8	41.7	38.4	32.0	40.0	25.0	10—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.0	50+	45.0	37.9	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	31.4	33.2	32.5	31.6	36.6	21.7	27.5	17.5	10—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	3 742	882	794	757	477	354	221	179	78	2.76	11 665
Nonrelatives present	211	—	58	63	34	37	19	—	—	3.25	765
ROOMS											
1 room	21	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	4.14	129
2 rooms	90	58	11	8	13	—	—	—	—	1.28	145
3 rooms	762	298	194	149	59	11	25	19	7	1.93	1 839
4 rooms	1 212	256	350	257	160	117	58	14	—	2.50	3 348
5 rooms	952	142	148	246	164	127	68	51	6	3.26	3 344
6 rooms	543	83	84	81	69	82	45	71	28	3.84	2 163
7 or more rooms	162	39	7	16	5	17	25	24	29	5.32	697
Median	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 405	774	723	679	445	338	203	173	70	2.80	10 757
1.00 or less	2 838	774	723	671	366	216	64	24	—	2.39	7 336
1.01 to 1.50	470	—	—	8	59	117	120	122	44	5.92	2 796
1.51 or more	97	—	—	—	20	5	19	27	26	6.67	625
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	337	108	71	78	32	16	18	6	8	2.35	908
1.00 or less	305	108	71	78	32	10	6	—	—	2.13	658
1.01 to 1.50	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6.00	38
1.51 or more	26	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	8	6.67	212
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	2 712	709	550	549	294	281	129	138	62	2.68	8 260
2	404	76	105	92	53	6	49	15	8	2.73	1 312
3 and 4	276	36	57	62	75	21	6	19	—	3.23	897
5 to 9	196	30	60	21	40	24	21	—	—	2.88	632
10 to 49	105	31	22	14	8	14	9	7	—	2.48	307
50 or more	41	—	—	19	7	—	7	—	8	3.71	229
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	5.00	28
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 555	873	755	729	442	328	210	140	78	2.71	10 891
Less than \$100	678	251	167	123	69	21	34	—	13	2.03	1 627
\$100 to \$149	1 040	311	257	200	110	73	45	22	22	2.31	2 852
\$150 to \$199	753	102	146	166	103	126	55	41	14	3.27	2 699
\$200 to \$249	495	76	62	130	103	40	39	24	21	3.34	1 788
\$250 to \$299	233	18	44	82	44	25	9	11	—	3.16	764
\$300 to \$349	119	6	21	13	9	23	11	28	8	4.96	497
\$350 to \$399	30	11	—	—	—	2	3	14	—	6.17	151
\$400 to \$499	16	—	7	—	4	—	5	—	—	3.75	74
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	5
No cash rent	184	91	51	15	—	18	9	—	—	1.52	434
Median	\$148	\$127	\$136	\$157	\$166	\$168	\$171	\$222	\$157	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	3 742	882	794	757	477	354	221	179	78	2.76	11 665
Median income	\$5 653	\$3 796	\$5 724	\$6 379	\$5 504	\$7 132	\$10 265	\$7 528	\$7 212	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	29.6	38.7	28.7	29.0	30.8	23.7	25.6	33.3	24.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 999	496	313	361	308	211	107	133	70	3.03	...
Median income	\$2 743	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 243	\$4 007	\$4 420	\$5 795	\$6 827	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	40.5	39.7	38.3	25.7	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder:

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Alexandria city		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Total		3 789	38	353	407	867	443	9	43	52	94	205	83	197	484	514	55.2	
Owner-occupied housing units		778	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	35	54	156	6	34	139	331	70.0	
PERSONS IN UNIT		904	—	28	36	287	250	—	5	3	5	14	17	16	157	86	60.8	
2 persons		585	26	53	71	159	93	9	15	8	—	17	—	22	64	49	52.3	
3 persons		596	12	159	121	104	23	—	—	—	15	6	—	33	59	16	40.5	
4 persons		351	—	76	57	109	28	—	—	—	7	5	—	26	13	17	45.7	
5 persons		575	—	37	122	208	49	—	—	6	13	7	—	40	78	15	48.1	
6 or more persons		2.86	3.23	4.10	4.30	3.42	2.39	3.00	1.43	1.24	1.37	1.16	3.64	3.95	2.16	1.28	48.1	
Total persons		12 789	136	1 547	1 998	3 593	1 370	26	144	103	240	313	265	751	1 381	922	48.1	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		3 728	38	353	407	858	436	9	43	52	94	196	83	191	472	496	54.8	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		350	—	23	67	115	16	—	—	—	20	16	—	27	62	18	49.7	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		61	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	—	6	12	—	66.6	
1.01 or more persons per room		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		3 288	38	312	363	719	396	—	27	52	83	197	74	171	407	449	55.1	
With a mortgage		1 685	26	259	270	411	157	—	13	37	42	29	—	126	188	72	46.4	
Less than 15 percent		397	—	72	54	157	42	—	—	6	8	—	—	13	39	6	48.5	
15 to 19 percent		289	—	46	36	50	19	—	—	8	11	—	—	12	22	7	42.0	
20 to 24 percent		290	15	34	43	35	23	—	7	16	7	5	—	8	40	7	43.1	
25 to 29 percent		211	11	8	18	58	17	—	—	—	8	—	—	10	17	7	45.2	
30 to 34 percent		109	—	—	—	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	19	19	57.3	
35 percent or more		370	—	27	24	92	34	—	6	7	8	24	25	37	53	33	54.7	
Not computed		19	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.8	
Median		22.5	24.3	19.0	19.3	19.8	22.5	—	24.6	21.4	21.4	50.4	33.6	24.3	24.3	34.2	—	
Not mortgaged		1 603	12	53	93	308	239	—	14	15	41	168	19	45	219	377	64.6	
Less than 10 percent		418	7	34	57	123	53	—	8	6	18	38	—	—	—	—	55.5	
10 to 14 percent		254	7	4	7	67	50	—	—	—	12	14	—	5	19	23	64.8	
15 to 19 percent		258	5	8	17	53	57	—	6	—	—	20	6	6	23	81	70.1	
20 to 24 percent		180	—	—	6	12	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	13	64.0	
25 to 29 percent		76	—	—	—	17	23	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	47	40	70.8	
30 to 34 percent		118	—	—	—	11	13	—	—	9	4	50	4	16	25	103	67.7	
35 percent or more		256	—	—	6	25	14	—	—	—	—	16.3	20.4	19.5	21.1	23.6	—	
Not computed		43	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median		17.1	14.3	10.0	10.0	12.3	16.0	—	14.4	45.0	16.0	16.3	20.4	19.5	21.1	23.6	—	
Renter-occupied housing units		3 742	166	397	117	189	152	82	101	110	166	130	541	514	437	380	39.2	
PERSONS IN UNIT		882	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.3	
1 person		794	78	115	28	53	61	37	67	61	124	115	46	20	146	227	43.3	
2 persons		757	40	91	23	16	25	9	15	23	24	15	108	49	84	109	32.0	
3 persons		477	34	73	20	5	—	28	13	18	5	—	109	86	25	14	33.5	
4 persons		354	14	73	33	45	12	—	—	—	—	—	39	74	43	7	40.8	
5 persons		478	—	47	20	45	12	—	6	8	7	—	39	167	106	8	40.8	
6 or more persons		2.76	2.63	3.64	4.26	2.96	2.46	1.94	1.25	1.40	1.17	1.07	3.23	4.36	2.36	1.34	—	
Total persons		11 665	467	1 624	536	762	386	163	175	237	276	125	1 924	2 194	1 475	591	45.1	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		3 405	144	376	117	164	127	82	101	98	152	98	472	496	401	344	39.0	
Complete plumbing for exclusive use		567	24	61	50	25	6	—	6	8	7	—	83	177	85	15	37.5	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use		337	22	21	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	12	36	36	44.8	
1.01 or more persons per room		32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979		3 555	149	383	110	182	152	82	101	110	158	121	507	468	419	357	39.3	
Specified renter-occupied housing units		462	49	88	43	48	18	12	19	18	35	—	31	48	25	28	37.7	
Less than 15 percent		401	14	71	28	35	14	6	38	19	12	—	27	67	30	30	38.0	
15 to 19 percent		407	35	83	13	8	15	25	16	16	4	20	53	40	45	16	33.4	
20 to 24 percent		362	26	40	—	11	19	15	5	12	38	6	81	22	40	31	34.8	
25 to 29 percent		211	7	28	5	13	13	4	—	5	10	38	23	39	20	15	40.5	
30 to 34 percent		492	6	19	—	8	27	4	5	7	16	6	75	81	100	57	44.3	
35 to 49 percent		878	12	40	21	25	31	13	11	17	27	12	165	143	130	109	39.5	
50 percent or more		342	—	14	—	34	15	—	7	16	16	39	52	28	29	71	53.6	
Not computed		29.6	21.6	21.5	17.1	18.7	31.0	24.6	18.7	23.1	27.6	38.8	39.8	35.9	40.7	41.5	—	

Table B—35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Alexandria city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	778	268	—	23	35	54	156	510	—	6	34	139	331
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	738	259	—	23	35	54	147	479	—	6	28	132	313
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	40	9	—	—	—	—	9	31	—	—	6	7	18
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	749	264	—	23	35	54	152	485	—	6	34	129	316
2 or more	25	4	—	—	—	—	4	21	—	—	—	6	15
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	524	134	—	16	13	11	94	390	—	6	19	83	282
\$5,000 to \$9,999	136	61	—	7	—	26	28	75	—	—	6	27	42
\$10,000 to \$12,499	50	43	—	—	16	11	16	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$12,500 to \$14,999	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	5	24	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	18	—	—	—	—	18	9	—	—	4	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	12	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 682	\$5 000	—	\$3 125	\$10 703	\$7 727	\$4 048	\$3 321	—	\$3 750	\$2500—	\$4 266	\$3 045
Mean	\$4 885	\$6 558	—	\$4 007	\$9 041	\$8 851	\$5 583	\$4 006	—	\$4 305	\$5 845	\$5 937	\$3 001
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	691	245	—	19	35	43	148	446	—	6	34	106	300
With a mortgage	195	72	—	13	23	19	17	123	—	6	23	47	47
Less than \$200	117	50	—	7	15	11	17	67	—	—	19	15	33
\$200 to \$249	23	8	—	—	8	—	—	15	—	—	—	8	7
\$250 to \$299	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	13	7
\$300 to \$349	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	17	6	—	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
\$400 to \$499	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	4	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$183	\$184	—	\$196	\$188	\$193	\$165	\$179	—	\$425	\$121	\$252	\$140
Not mortgaged	496	173	—	6	12	24	131	323	—	—	11	59	253
Less than \$50	123	49	—	6	—	7	36	74	—	—	—	7	67
\$50 to \$74	169	46	—	—	—	—	46	123	—	—	6	33	84
\$75 to \$99	99	38	—	—	6	—	32	61	—	—	—	8	53
\$100 to \$124	37	10	—	—	—	—	10	27	—	—	—	—	27
\$125 to \$149	50	23	—	—	6	10	7	27	—	—	—	5	22
\$150 to \$199	18	7	—	—	—	7	—	11	—	—	5	6	—
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$68	\$70	—	\$50—	\$112	\$138	\$66	\$68	—	—	\$73	\$67	\$68
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	26.1	22.6	—	23.7	23.6	18.9	21.6	28.4	—	50+	25.8	28.2	29.9
With a mortgage	30.3	50+	—	24.6	23.6	19.3	50+	29.8	—	50+	26.0	30.2	32.2
Not mortgaged	24.2	20.0	—	22.5	30.0	10—	17.5	27.3	—	—	25.4	27.0	28.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	462	116	—	16	13	11	76	346	—	—	19	71	256
Percent below poverty level	59.4	43.3	—	69.6	37.1	20.4	48.7	67.8	—	—	55.9	51.1	77.3
Renter-occupied housing units	882	404	37	67	61	124	115	478	39	46	20	146	227
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	774	359	37	67	54	118	83	415	39	38	20	122	196
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	108	45	—	—	7	6	32	63	—	8	—	24	31
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	709	342	31	42	42	124	103	367	23	40	12	108	184
2	76	25	6	13	—	—	6	51	9	6	—	19	17
3 and 4	36	18	—	5	13	—	—	18	—	—	—	12	6
5 to 9	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	7	—	8	—	15
10 to 49	31	19	—	7	6	—	6	12	—	—	—	7	5
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	573	181	13	5	17	44	102	392	22	11	20	123	216
\$5,000 to \$9,999	203	140	13	39	26	49	13	63	17	25	—	16	5
\$10,000 to \$12,499	66	43	6	5	7	25	—	23	—	10	—	7	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	22	5	—	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$3 796	\$5 719	\$6 964	\$7 981	\$7 596	\$7 143	\$3 082	\$2 887	\$3 958	\$7 500	\$2500—	\$2 727	\$2 649
Mean	\$4 855	\$6 686	\$7 283	\$10 875	\$8 422	\$6 780	\$3 032	\$3 307	\$4 137	\$7 034	\$2 340	\$3 220	\$2 550
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	873	404	37	67	61	124	115	469	39	46	20	143	221
Less than \$100	251	103	—	—	6	46	51	148	16	—	8	48	76
\$100 to \$149	311	123	13	30	15	32	33	188	10	23	7	71	77
\$150 to \$199	102	74	19	25	12	11	7	28	6	—	—	14	8
\$200 to \$249	76	42	—	12	13	12	5	34	7	17	5	5	—
\$250 to \$299	18	18	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	11	5	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
No cash rent	91	39	—	—	10	10	19	52	—	—	—	5	47
Median	\$127	\$136	\$155	\$153	\$159	\$128	\$98	\$119	\$106	\$187	\$143	\$116	\$108
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	38.7	27.4	31.1	18.8	22.0	28.2	38.8	47.2	34.8	28.4	50+	49.7	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level	496	145	13	5	10	44	73	351	22	6	20	108	195
Percent below poverty level	56.2	35.9	35.1	7.5	16.4	35.5	63.5	73.4	56.4	13.0	100.0	74.0	85.9

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for "Central Cities of SMSA's" are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

resholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/
Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish
Origin

Group	White Race
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Black Race</i>
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estima-

tion procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin
of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin

Rent Categories

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Persons not of Spanish origin

92-102 Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.2	1.2	0.6
Stories in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Alexandria city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
55 045	16.7
19 637	15.6

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a personage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:

By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid: Divide rent by:

4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank* or *cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28 – H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30 – H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, not, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do not mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's ability to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person identifies. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did not live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is now inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes only if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should not be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).
- Count as work:
- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.
- Do not count as work:
- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.
- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.
- If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.
- If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23a and leave the other parts of 23 blank.
- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
- Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
- Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."
- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
- Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.
- | <u>Unacceptable</u> | <u>Acceptable</u> |
|---------------------|-------------------------------|
| Furniture company | Metal furniture manufacturing |
| Grocery store | Wholesale grocery store |
| Oil company | Retail gas station |
| Ranch | Cattle ranch |
- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.
- Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.
- Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.
- Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.
- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.
- Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.
- | <u>Unacceptable</u> | <u>Acceptable</u> |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| Clerk | Production clerk |
| Helper | Carpenter's helper |
| Mechanic | Auto engine mechanic |
| Nurse | Registered nurse |
- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name First name Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:
Husband/wife Son/daughter Brother/sister Father/mother Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:
Roomer, boarder Partner, roommate Paid employee Other nonrelative

Male Female

White Black or Negro Japanese Chinese Filipino Korean Vietnamese Indian (Amer.) Asian Indian Hawaiian Guamanian Samoan Eskimo Aleut Other — Specify

a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth

b. Month of birth

Jan.—Mar. Apr.—June July—Sept. Oct.—Dec.

Now married Widowed Divorced Separated Never married

No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

No, has not attended since February 1 Yes, public school, public college Yes, private, church-related Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:
Nursery school Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) College (academic year) Never attended school—Skip question 10

Now attending this grade (or year) Finished this grade (or year) Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?
Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?
Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?
Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?
One 2 apartments or living quarters 3 apartments or living quarters 4 apartments or living quarters 5 apartments or living quarters 6 apartments or living quarters 7 apartments or living quarters 8 apartments or living quarters 9 apartments or living quarters 10 or more apartments or living quarters This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —
Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?
Yes, for this household only Yes, but also used by another household No, have some but not all plumbing facilities No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.
1 room 2 rooms 3 rooms 4 rooms 5 rooms 6 rooms 7 rooms 8 rooms 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —
Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? Rented for cash rent? Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?
No Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —
a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? Yes No
b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? Yes No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —
What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?
Do not answer this question if this is —
A mobile home or trailer A house on 10 or more acres A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

Less than \$10,000 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$17,499 \$17,500 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$22,499 \$22,500 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$27,499 \$27,500 to \$29,999 \$30,000 to \$34,999 \$35,000 to \$39,999 \$40,000 to \$44,999 \$45,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 to \$54,999 \$55,000 to \$59,999 \$60,000 to \$64,999 \$65,000 to \$69,999 \$70,000 to \$74,999 \$75,000 to \$79,999 \$80,000 to \$89,999 \$90,000 to \$99,999 \$100,000 to \$124,999 \$125,000 to \$149,999 \$150,000 to \$199,999 \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —
What is the monthly rent?
If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

Less than \$50 \$50 to \$59 \$60 to \$69 \$70 to \$79 \$80 to \$89 \$90 to \$99 \$100 to \$109 \$110 to \$119 \$120 to \$129 \$130 to \$139 \$140 to \$149 \$150 to \$159 \$160 to \$169 \$170 to \$179 \$180 to \$189 \$190 to \$199 \$200 to \$224 \$225 to \$249 \$250 to \$274 \$275 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more

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A4. Block number A6. Serial number

B. Type of unit or quarters
Occupied: First form Continuation
Vacant: Regular Usual home elsewhere
Group quarters: First form Continuation

C1. Is this unit for —
Year round use Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.
C2. Vacancy status: For rent For sale only Rented or sold, not occupied Held for occasional use Other vacant
C3. Is this unit boarded up? Yes No

D. Months vacant: Less than 1 month 1 up to 2 months 2 up to 6 months 6 up to 12 months 1 year up to 2 years 2 or more years

E. Indicators: 1. Mail return 2. Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Average monthly cost <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$.00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge Yearly cost <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22c. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30—H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2.	4.	2	2.	4.	3	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
4	2.	4.	5	2.	4.	6	2.	4.
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1
0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3
0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4
	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9
7	2.	4.	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.		
S.S.	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0		
Yes	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1		1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1	1 1 1 1 1		
0	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2	2 2 2 2 2		
No	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3	3 3 3 3 3		
0	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4	4 4 4 4 4		
	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5	5 5 5 5 5		
	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6	6 6 6 6 6		
	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7	7 7 7 7 7		
	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8	8 8 8 8 8		
	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9	9 9 9 9 9		

Name of Person 1 on page 2:						
Last name	First name	Middle initial				
11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i> Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.						
12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents						
b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950						
13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14						
b. What is this language? (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)						
c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all						
14. What is this person's ancestry? <i>If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</i> (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)						
15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house						
b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)? (1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: (2) County: (3) City, town, village, etc.: (4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.: <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area						
16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i>						
17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time						
18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19 b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time						
19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . . a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No b. Prevents this person from working at a job? Yes No c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . Yes No						
20. If this person is a female — How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more						
21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage? (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year) c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No						
22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. <i>(Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. Skip to 25 b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i> Hours						
23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i> a. Address (Number and street) <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i> b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area d. County e. State f. ZIP Code						
24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)? Minutes b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i> <input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i>						
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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 3,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

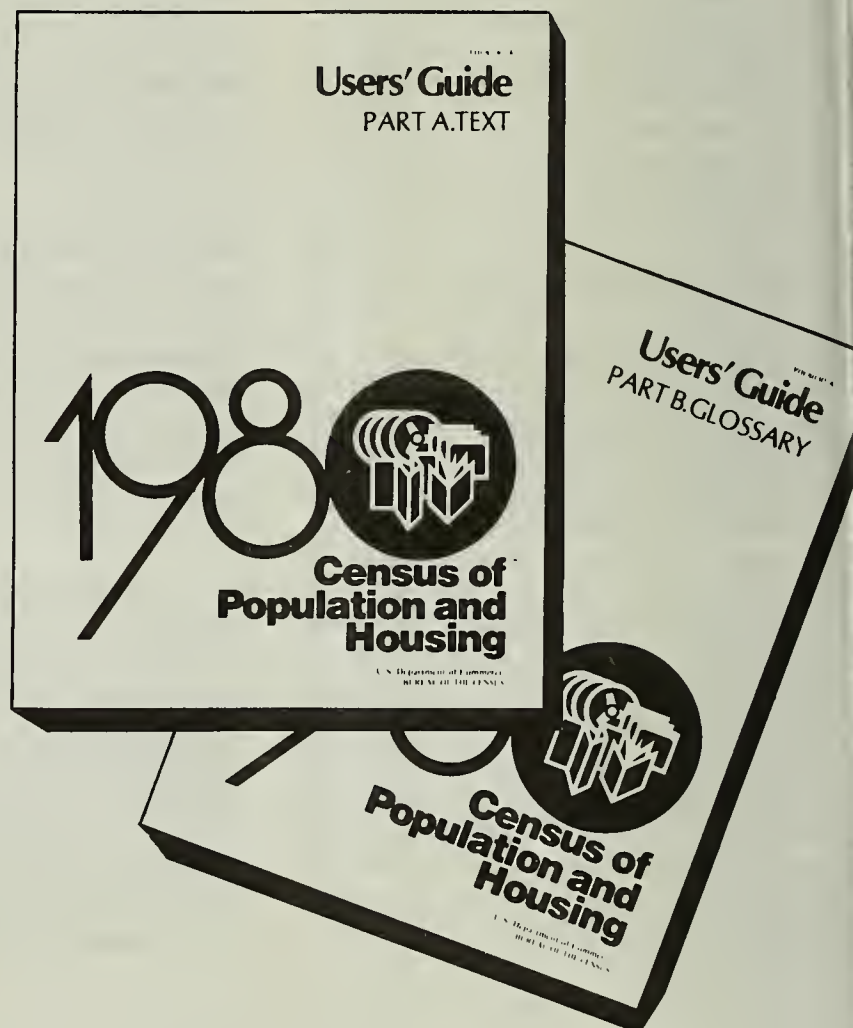
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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